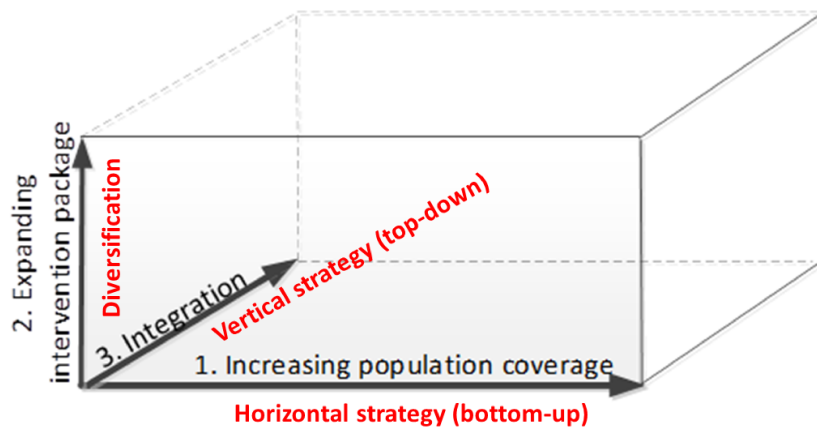


Appendix 1: Three-dimensional scale-up framework

Comprehensive scale-up

Types of strategy

Adapted from: van Olmen J, Menon S, Poplas Susic A, et al. Scale-up integrated care for diabetes and hypertension in Cambodia, Slovenia and Belgium (SCUBY): a study design for a quasi-experimental multiple case study. *Global health action* 2020;13(1):1824382