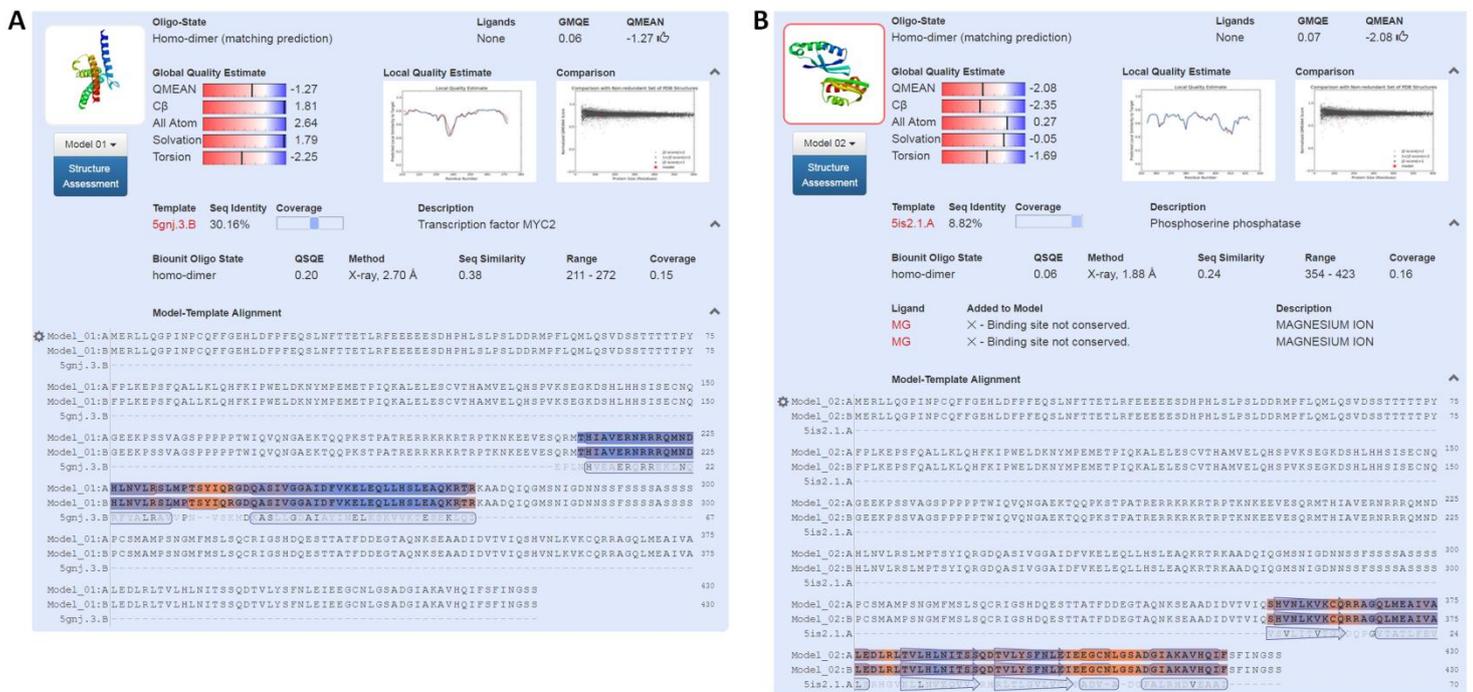
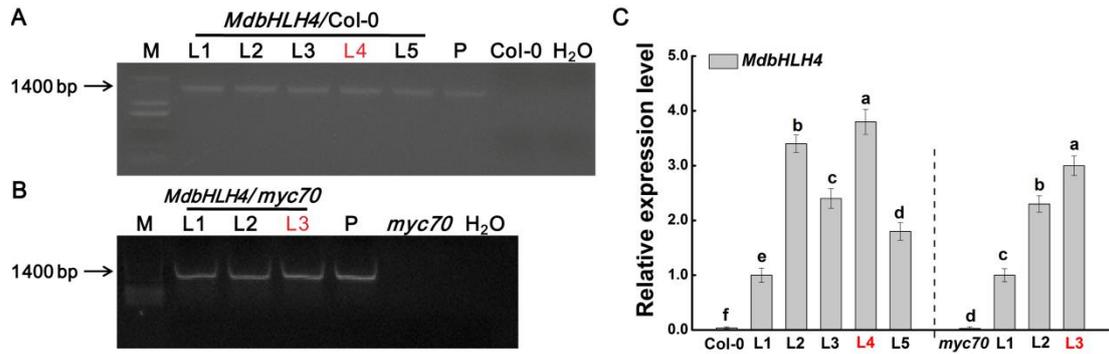


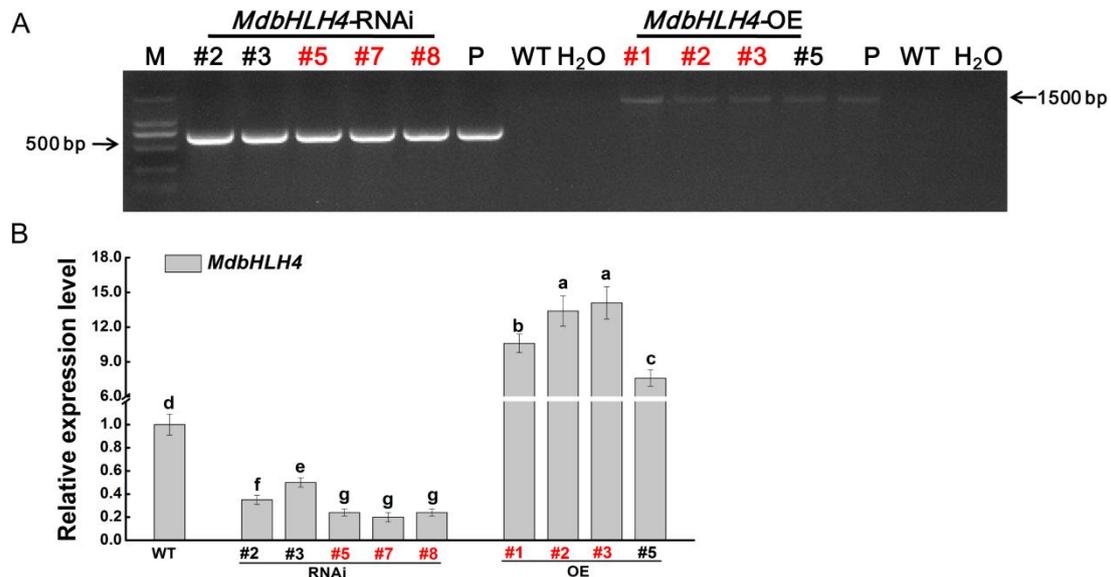
Supplemental Figure S1. Schematic diagram of the gene structures of *MdbHLH4* and *AtMYC70*. Numbers indicate the sizes of different exons.



Supplemental Figure S2. Details of the 3D structure prediction results of *MdbHLH4* protein. **A**, Protein structure prediction of the bHLH domain of *MdbHLH4* based on the template 5gnj.3.B. **B**, Protein structure prediction of the C-terminal domain of *MdbHLH4* based on the template 5is2.1.A.



Supplemental Figure S3. Identification of *MdbHLH4* transgenic *Arabidopsis* seedlings. **A-B**, Genomic PCR identification of *MdbHLH4* transformation in Col-0 (A) and *myc70* mutant (B) backgrounds. M, DNA marker; H₂O, negative control; P, positive control (overexpression vector plasmid). **C**, *MdbHLH4* transcripts in different transgenic lines. Error bars indicate the SD of three biological replicates. Different letters represent significant differences through one-way ANOVA and Duncan's tests ($p < 0.05$).



Supplemental Figure S4. Identification of *MdbHLH4* transgenic apple plants. **A**, Genomic PCR identification of *MdbHLH4* transgenic apple plants. WT: 'GL-3' plants; P, positive control (plasmid DNA of *MdbHLH4-GFP* and *MdbHLH4-RNAi* vectors). Red numbers indicate the transgenic lines used for cold treatment in this study. **B**, *MdbHLH4* transcripts in WT and transgenic lines. Error bars indicate the SD of three biological replicates. Different letters represent significant differences through one-way ANOVA and Duncan's tests ($p < 0.05$).

A

MdCBF1-P1: 5'-AGCCGTA**CAATTGTAAGACAGCTG**TCGCACT-3'
MdCBF1-P2: 5'-AAACCACAC**ACTTG**GCACACAC-3'
MdCBF1-P2-mut: 5'-AAACCACA**AAAAA**GCACACAC-3'
MdCBF1-P3: 5'-ACAG**CAAGT**GAGCAACAAATCGGCGAGGAATATGTCTCCC
CAGAGTGCAG**CAGGTGCGAAAGTACATCTGTTG**-3'
MdCBF1-P4: 5'-CTTGCTA**CAATGTAAGTTTGTTTACAAGT**TTTTTA-3'
MdCBF1-P5: 5'-ATTTGTT**CACTTG**GTGTCACTC-3'
MdCBF1-P5-mut: 5'-ATTTGTT**AAAAA**GTGTCACTC-3'

MdCBF3-P1: 5'-ATTGTCC**ACTTGCG**ACTTTTCC-3'
MdCBF3-P2: 5'-GTTGCGGTTTTT**CATTG**CCCAGTCGCC-3'
MdCBF3-P2-mut: 5'-GTTGCGGTTTTT**AAAAA**CCCAGTCGCC-3'
MdCBF3-P3: 5'-AAATCCTACG**ACAGCTG**TAGGGTTTATTGG-3'
MdCBF3-P4: 5'-GAATCCAC**ACTTG**GCACACACAAAC-3'
MdCBF3-P4-mut: 5'-GAATCCACA**AAAAA**GCACACACAAAC-3'
MdCBF3-P5: 5'-ATATATT**CATGTG**GATTGGGTGATGAG-3'
MdCBF3-P5-mut: 5'-ATATATT**AAAAA**GATTGGGTGATGAG-3'

B

MdCAX3L-2-P1: 5'-CTTACTCTACT**CATCTG**ACAAGATACTATCTAGC-3'
MdCAX3L-2-P1-mut: 5'-CTTACTCTACT**AAAAA**ACAAGATACTATCTAGC-3'
MdCAX3L-2-P2: 5'-CTATCAACAATCT**CAATTG**CAAAGAAAAATG-3'
MdCAX3L-2-P3: 5'-GGTGAGCATTACCAC**ACTTG**AGGGGGTGGATTCCGG-3'
MdCAX3L-2-P3-mut: 5'-GGTGAGCATTACCAC**AAAAA**AGGGGGTGGATTCCGG-3'
MdCAX3L-2-P4: 5'-CGTTCAGA**ACTCAGTTG**ACTGATTCTATAGATAAGG-3'
MdCAX3L-2-P5: 5'-CTAAACGAGC**CATCTG**GCCAGCCCTCCG-3'

Supplemental Figure S5. Sequences of probes used in EMSAs. P1 to P5 indicate the putative binding sites in *MdCBF1/3* (A) and *MdCAX3L-2* (B) promoters. Red letters indicate the E-box elements and the corresponding mutated sequences in the probes.

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MdCibHLH1_ABS50521_531aa  ....MDDREDRESVSWTRISATATAGNTENKD.....EMGSSISIFKSMLEVELLWYLAANNSIQGHSDVGDISFSPSADPESLILHNEVDSSSCSFSSVFNLLDPM  101
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MdICE1L_MD09G1003800_526aa  MIFMSSGAWVGGGIEDLPAASWTRNSSTTHNNSNEAEPFRNQDSSILGASISNEKSMLEGLWYVNN...VLSNEAQLDLPSTGASSETTAPICCHDSASCSFSP.AFS.LLPSG  112

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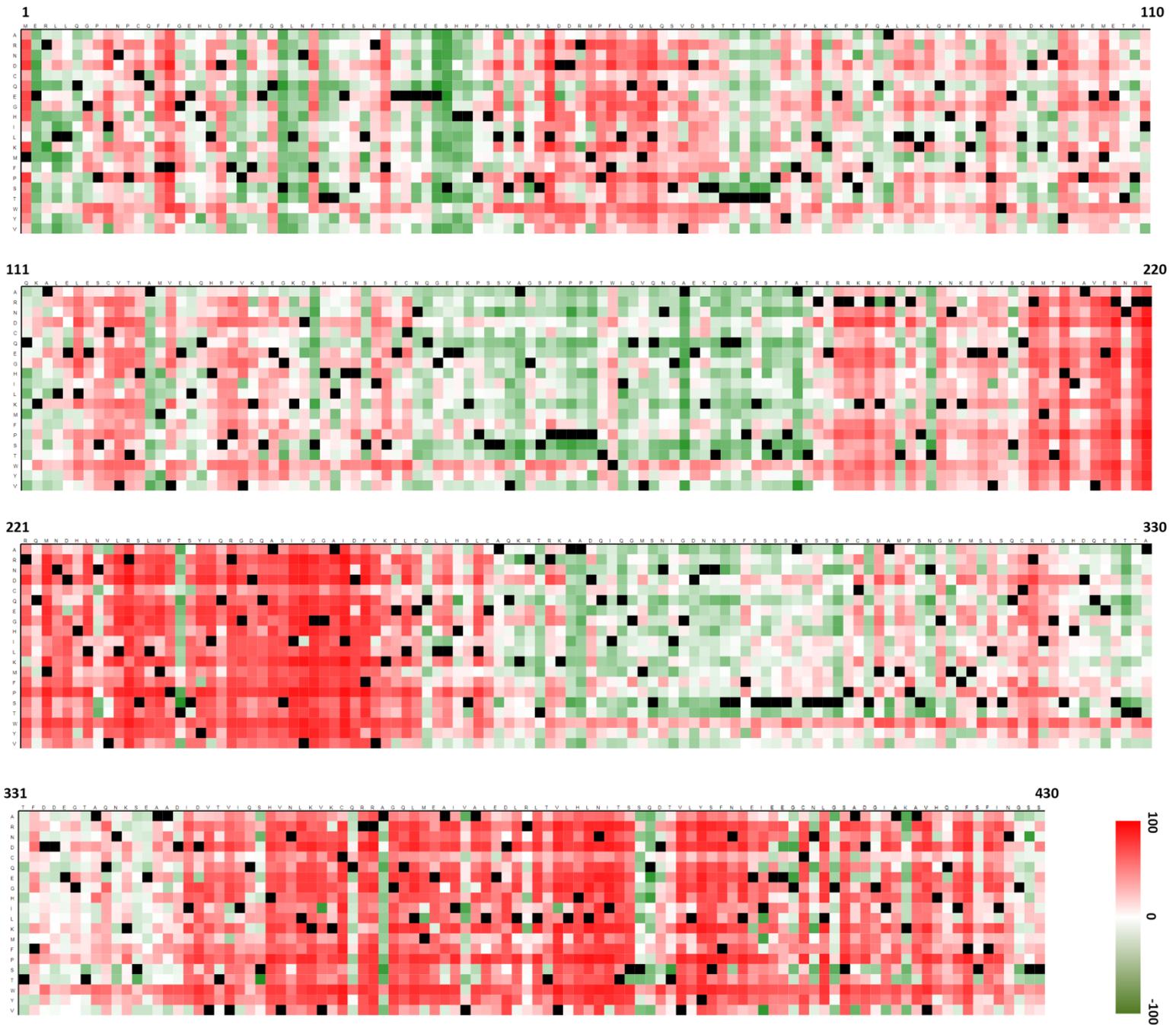
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MdICE1_MDF0000662999_541aa  LESFHSVGVQFTLFQRFAALRRNLGDGGGNGLVVSCGGLVNLNGLRKRREMGVCKEKRRMSGXDLVLDLSEDCSGLNYDSDFFEN..TRVDDCAKNGGNSAANSTVIGG.GGCHRG  345
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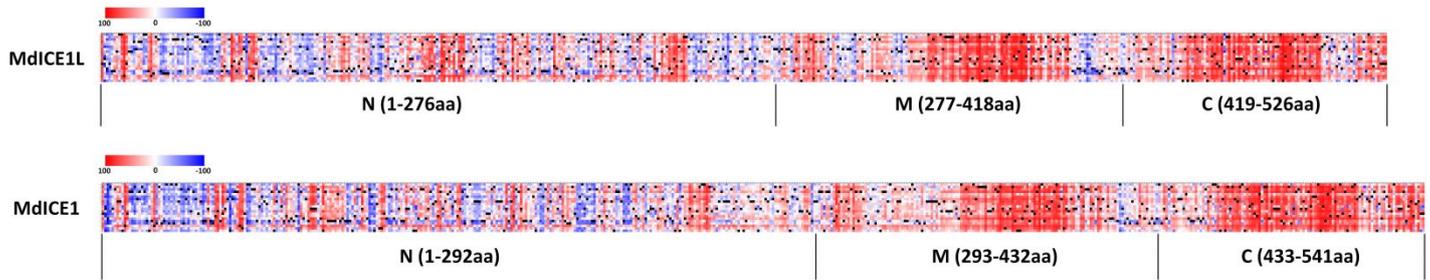
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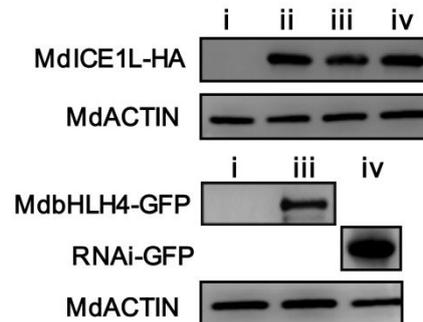
Supplemental Figure S6. Sequence alignment of MdCibHLH1, MdICE1, and MdICE1L.



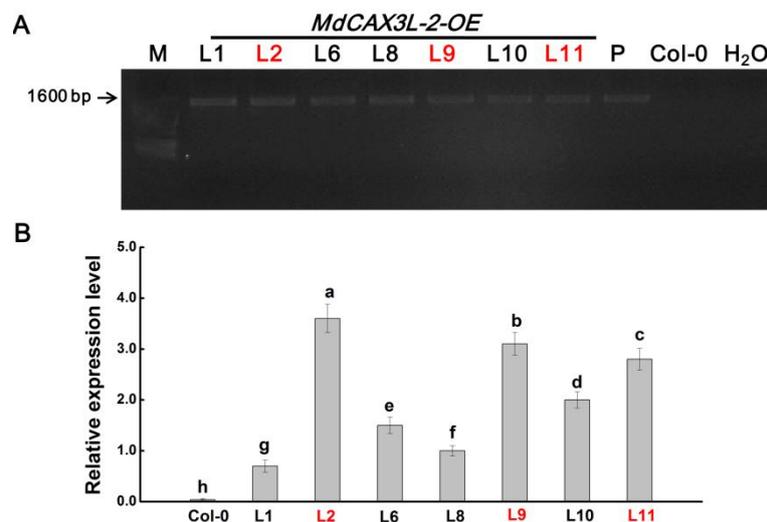
Supplemental Figure S7. Prediction of the effects of point mutations on the MdbHLH4 protein. The heat map shows each independent substitution (for the 20 amino acids) for each position of the MdbHLH4 protein. Dark red indicates a high score (score > 50, strong signal for effect), white indicates weak signals ($-50 < \text{score} < 50$), and green indicates a low score (score < -50 , strong signal for neutral/no effect). Black marks correspond to wild-type residues.



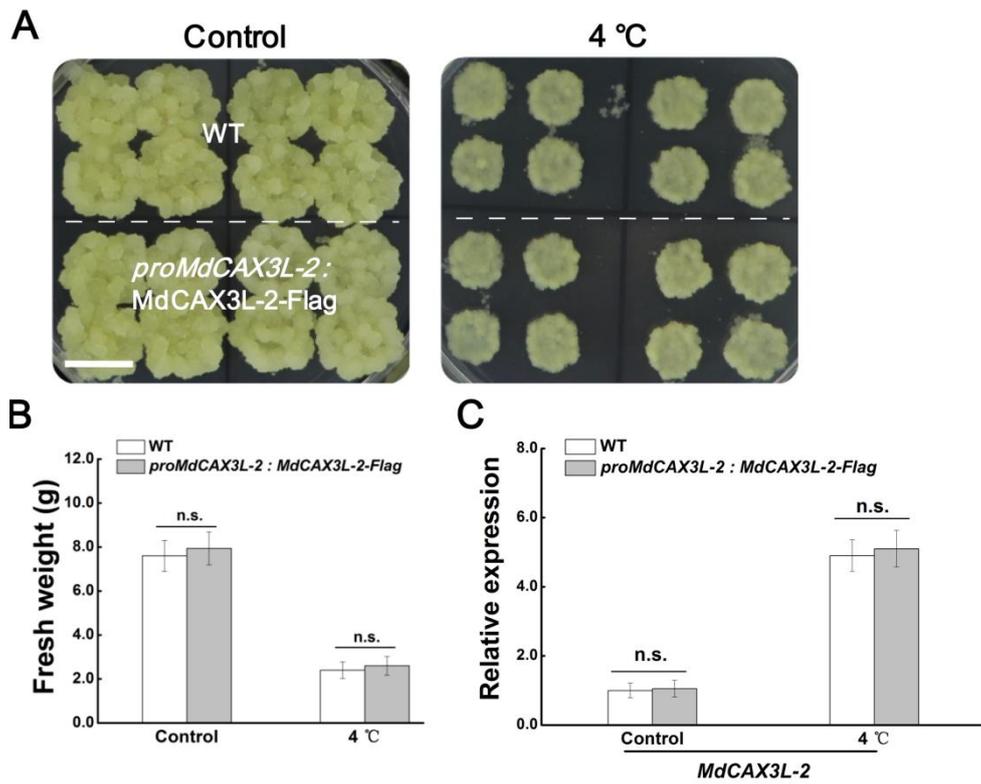
Supplemental Figure S8. Prediction of the effects of point mutations and functional region division of MdICE1L and MdICE1 proteins.



Supplemental Figure S9. Identification of MdICE1L-HA and MdbHLH4-GFP protein expression in transgenic calli. The protein levels of MdICE1L-HA and MdbHLH4-GFP were detected with anti-HA and anti-GFP antibodies, respectively. The meanings of Roman numerals are provided in Figure 5E.



Supplemental Figure S10. Identification of *MdCAX3L-2* transgenic *Arabidopsis* seedlings. **A**, Genomic PCR identification of *MdCAX3L-2* transgenic seedlings. P, positive control (plasmid DNA of the *MdCAX3L-2-Flag* vector). **B**, Relative expression analysis of *MdCAX3L-2* in Col and *MdCAX3L-2* transgenic lines. Error bars indicate the SD of three biological replicates. Different letters represent significant differences according to one-way ANOVA and Duncan's test ($p < 0.05$).



Supplemental Figure S11. Comparison of the growth phenotype (A), fresh weight (B), and *MdCAX3L-2* expression (C) between WT and *proMdCAX3L-2::MdCAX3L-2* transgenic apple calli. Scale bars, 1 cm. Error bars indicate the SD of three biological replicates. n.s. means no significant difference relative to the WT according to Student's *t*-test ($p < 0.05$).

Supplemental TableS1. The primers used in this study.

Annotation	Primer name	Sequence(5'-3')
Y2H analysis	MdbHLH4-BT9-F/ MdbHLH4-N-BT9-F/ MdbHLH4-N+M-BT9-F	CGGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT GGAGAGGCTTCTTCA
	MdbHLH4-N55-BT9-F	CGGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT GCCATTTCTCCAGAT
	MdbHLH4-BT9-R/ MdbHLH4-C-BT9-R/MdbHLH4-M+C-BT9-R	GCTTGGCTGCAGGTCGACTCAACTGCTACCATTG
	MdbHLH4-N-BT9-R	GCTTGGCTGCAGGTCGACTCAAGCAACTGAGCTGGGT
	MdbHLH4-M-BT9-F/MdbHLH4-M+C-BT9-F	CGGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT GGTCTCCACCACCACC
	MdbHLH4-M-BT9-R/MdbHLH4-N+M-BT9-R	GCTTGGCTGCAG GTCGACTCAGTTGTTGTCACCAATA
	MdbHLH4-C-BT9-F	CGGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT GCTCTTTCAGCTCCTC
	MdICE1L-N163-BT9-F	CGGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT GGGTTTCACGGCCCT
	MdICE1L-N163-BT9-R	GCTTGGCTGCAGGTCGACTTACATCATCATATCA
	MdICE2-N158-BT9-F	CGGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT GAAACAGGGGAGGTGG
	MdICE2-N158-BT9-R	GCTTGGCTGCAGGTCGACTACATCATGCCATGG
	MdbHLH4-AD424-F/MdbHLH4-N-AD424-F/MdbHLH4-N+M-AD424-F	TCGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT TGGAGAGGCTTCTTCA
	MdbHLH4-AD424-R/MdbHLH4-C-AD424-R/MdbHLH4-M+C-AD424-R	AGATCTCTGCAGGTCGACTCAACTGCTACCATTG
	MdbHLH4-N-AD424-R	AGATCTCTGCAGGTCGACTCAAGCAACTGAGCTGGGT
	MdbHLH4-M-AD424-F/ MdbHLH4-M+C-AD424-F	TCGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT GGTCTCCACCACCACC
	MdbHLH4-M-AD424-R/MdbHLH4-N+M-AD424-R	AGATCTCTGCAGGTCGACTCAGTTGTTGTCACCAATA
	MdICE1L-AD424-F	TCGAATTC CCCGGGGATCCT TGCTCCGATGTCGAG
	MdICE1L-AD424-R	AGATCTCTGCAG GTCGACTTACATCATCATATCA
	MdICE2-AD424-F	TC GAA TTC CCG G GGATCCTGCTGCCAAGGCTGAA
	MdICE2-AD424-R	AGATCTCTGCAG GTCGACTACATCATGCCATGG
	MdbHLH4-N55-BKT7-F	GCCATGGAGGCCGAA TTCATGCCATTTCTCCAGAT
	MdbHLH4-N55-BKT7-R	CTGCAGGTCGACGGATCCTCAACTGCTACCATTG
	MdICE1L-N163-BKT7-F	GCCATGGAGGCCGAA TTCATGGGTTTCACGGCCCT
	MdICE1L-N163-BKT7-R	CTGCAGGTCGACGGATCCTTACATCATCATATCA
	AtICE1-ADT7-F	ATGGAGGCCAGTGAATTCATGGGTCTTGACGGAA
	AtICE1-ADT7-R	CTCGAGCTCGATGGATCCTCAGATCATACCAGCA
	AtICE2-ADT7-F	ATGGAGGCCAGTGAATTCATGAACAGCGAGCGTG
	AtICE2-ADT7-R	CTCGAGCTCGATGGATCCTCAAACCAAACCAGCG
	MdMPK3a-ADT7-F	ATGGAGGCCAGTGAATTCATGGCCGACCTCACTCCC
	MdMPK3a-ADT7-R	CTCGAGCTCGATGGATCCTTAAAGCATACTCTGGATT
	MdMPK3b-ADT7-F	ATGGAGGCCAGTGAATTCATGGCAGACCTCGTTCCC
	MdMPK3b-ADT7-R	CTCGAGCTCGATGGATCCTCAAGCATACTCTGGATT
	MdMPK6a-ADT7-F	ATGGAGGCCAGTGAATTCATGGAGGGAGGAGGGC
MdMPK6a-ADT7-R	CTCGAGCTCGATGGATCCTCACTGTAGCTGATAC	
MdMPK6b-ADT7-F	ATGGAGGCCAGTGAATTCATGGAGGGAGGAGGGC	
MdMPK6b-ADT7-R	CTCGAGCTCGATGGATCCTCACTGTGCTGGTAC	
Y1H analysis	MdCBF1-pro-pHIS2-F	TCACTATAGGGCGAATTCCTTCCATGCTCGGTC
	MdCBF1-pro-pHIS2-R	TCGCGAACGCGTGAGCTCTAATTTCTGGGACCAG
	MdCBF3-pro-pHIS2-F	TCACTATAGGGCGAATTCCTTCCAAAATACTAA
	MdCBF3-pro-pHIS2-R	TCGCGAACGCGTGAGCTCTTCTAGGTACGAGAGT
	MdCAX3L-2-pro-pHIS2-F	TCACTATAGGGCGAATTCGGCCCTGTATTGTTCA
	MdCAX3L-2-pro-pHIS2-R	TCGCGAACGCGTGAGCTCGATCGATGGTGTATGCA
	MdbHLH4-pGADT7-F	ATGGAGGCCAGTGAATTCATGGAGAGGCTTCTTCA
	MdbHLH4-pGADT7-R	CTCGAGCTCGATGGATCCTCAACTGCTACCATTG
Dual-luciferase analysis	MdCBF1-pro-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGGTAGATGCTACAATTG
	MdCBF1-pro-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAACTAGTGGATCCTAATTTCTGGGACCAG
	MdCBF3-pro-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGTACGACTTTCAAGTTT
	MdCBF3-pro-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAACTAGTGGATCCTTCTAGGTACGAGAGT
	MdCBF1-pro2-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGCGAGACCGCAGTTGACCC
	MdCBF1-pro2-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAACTAGTGGATCCTTTTCGGAAGTTGCGGG
	MdCBF1-pro5-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGTCCATGCTCGGTCATAC
	MdCBF1-pro5-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAACTAGTGGATCCTAAAATATGTTTGTATGTT
	MdCBF3-pro2-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGGGCACCCAGTCTGCAATT
	MdCBF3-pro2-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAACTAGTGGATCCTATGTTTGTCTAGTTAG

	MdCBF3-pro4-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGGAAAGCAACAAGATTCATT
	MdCBF3-pro4-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAAGCTAGTGGATCCAGTTGCGGGCGTGGATTG
	MdCBF3-pro5-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGGAGTCAAAGTATAAAATAC
	MdCBF3-pro5-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAAGCTAGTGGATCCGTCAAAGGTCGGCCTCAC
	MdCAX3L-2-pro-0800-F	CTTGATATCGAATTCCTGCAGCCCTGTATTGTTCATTA
	MdCAX3L-2-pro-0800-R	CGCTCTAGAAGCTAGTGGATCCGATCGATGGTGATGCAC
	MdbHLH4-62SK-F	GGTGGCGGCCGCTCTAGAATGGAGAGGCTTCTTC
	MdbHLH4-62SK-R	CTGCAGCCCCGGGGATCCTCAACTGCTACCATTG
	MdICE1L-62SK-F	GGTGGCGGCCGCTCTAGAATGCTTCCGATGTCCGAG
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Split-LUC analysis	MdbHLH4-cLUC-F	AAAGCAGGCTTCGGATCCATGGAGAGGCTTCTTCAA
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	MdMPK6a-nLUC-R	GAAAGCTGGGTTGGTACCCTGTAGCTGATACTCGGG
	MdMPK6b-nLUC-F	ATACATATGCCCGTCGACATGGAGGGAGGAGGGCGA
	MdMPK6b-nLUC-R	GAAAGCTGGGTTGGTACCCTGTGCTGGTACTCGGG
Subcellular localization in yeast	MdCAX3L-2-pDR196GFP-F	CCCGGGCTGCAGGAATTCATGGCTTCAAACCAAGA
	MdCAX3L-2-pDR196GFP-R	CTTGCTCACCATGTCGACAGTCCAAGAAGCTGCTCC
Protein purification	MdbHLH4-pGEX4T-1-F	CGTGGATCCCCGGAATTCATGGAGAGGCTTCTTCA
	MdbHLH4-pGEX4T-1-R	ACGATGCGGCCGCTCGAGTCAACTGCTACCATTG
	MdICE1L-pET28a-F	AAATGGGTCGCGGATCCATGCTTCCGATGTCCGAG
	MdICE1L-pET28a-R	GGCCGCAAGCTTGTGCGACCATCATCATATCATGAA
Genetic transformation	MdICE1L-pCambia-3HA-F	GAATTCGAGCTCGGTACCCTTCCGATGTCCGAG
	MdICE1L-pCambia-3HA-R	GGTCTGACTCTAGAGGATCCCTACATCATGCCATGG
	MdbHLH4-pCambia-4MYC-3FLAG-F	GCCCATAGGCCTGAATTCGGAGAGGCTTCTTCAAGG
	MdbHLH4-pCambia-4MYC-3FLAG-R	CTGCAGGTCGACTCTAGACAAGTCTACCATTGAT
	MdCAX3L-2-pCambia-4MYC-3FLAG-F	GCCCATAGGCCTGAATTCGGCTTCAAACCAAGA
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	MdCBF1-P5-mut-R	GAGTGACACTTTTTTAACAAAT
	MdCBF3-P1-F	ATTGTCCACACTTGC GACTTTTCC
	MdCBF3-P1-R	GGAAAAGTCGCAAGTGTGGACAAT
	MdCBF3-P2-F	GTTTCGCTTTTTTCATTTGCCAGTCGCC
	MdCBF3-P2-R	GGCGACTGGGCAAATGAAAAACGCGAAC
	MdCBF3-P3-F	AAATCCTACGACAGCTGTAGGGTTTATTGG
	MdCBF3-P3-R	CCAATAAACCCCTACAGCTGTCGTAGGATTT
	MdCBF3-P4-F	GAATCCACACACTTGGCACACACAAAC
	MdCBF3-P4-R	GTTTGTGTGTGCCAAGTGTGTGGATTTC
	MdCBF3-P5-F	ATATATTCATGTGGATTGGGTGATGAG
	MdCBF3-P5-R	CTCATCACCCAATCCACATGAATATAT
	MdCBF3-P2-mut-F	GTTTCGCTTTTTTAAAAAACCCAGTCGCC
	MdCBF3-P2-mut-R	GGCGACTGGGTTTTTTAAAAACGCGAAC
	MdCBF3-P4-mut-F	GAATCCACAAAAAAGCACACACAAAC
	MdCBF3-P4-mut-R	GTTTGTGTGTGCTTTTTTTGTGGATTTC
	MdCBF3-P5-mut-F	ATATATTAAAAAAGATTGGGTGATGAG
	MdCBF3-P5-mut-R	CTCATCACCCAATCTTTTTTAATATAT
	MdCAX3L-2-P1-F	CTTACTCTACTTCATCTGACAAGATACTATCTAGC
	MdCAX3L-2-P1-R	GCTAGATAGTATCTTGTGTCAGATGAAGTAGAGTAAG
	MdCAX3L-2-P2-F	CTATCAACAATCTCAATTGCAAAGAAAAATG
	MdCAX3L-2-P2-R	CATTTTTCTTTGCAATTGAGATTGTTGATAG
	MdCAX3L-2-P3-F	GGTGAGCATTACCACCACTTGGGGGGTGGATTCCGG
	MdCAX3L-2-P3-R	CCGAATCCACCCCTCAAGTGGTGGTAATGCTCACC
	MdCAX3L-2-P4-F	CGTTCAGAACTCAGTTGACTGATTCTATAGATAAGG
	MdCAX3L-2-P4-R	CCTTATCTATAGAATCAGTCAACTGAGTTCTGAACG
	MdCAX3L-2-P5-F	CTAAAACGAGCCATCTGGCCAGCCCTCGG
	MdCAX3L-2-P5-R	CCGAGGGCTGGCCAGATGGCTCGTTTTAG
MdCAX3L-2-P1-mut-F	CTTACTCTACTTAAAAAACAAGATACTATCTAGC	
MdCAX3L-2-P1-mut-R	GCTAGATAGTATCTTGTTTTTTTAAGTAGAGTAAG	
MdCAX3L-2-P3-mut-F	GGTGAGCATTACCACAAAAAAGGGGGTGGATTCCGG	
MdCAX3L-2-P3-mut-R	CCGAATCCACCCCTTTTTTTGTGGTAATGCTCACC	
Chip-qPCR analysis	MdCBF1-pro2-qF	GCAAGCAAAATACAGATTGT
	MdCBF1-pro2-qR	TCCTTTTTTCGGAAGTTGCGG
	MdCBF3-pro4-qF	GAGGCCGACCTTTGACCTTG
	MdCBF3-pro4-qR	ATTTTATCCCTCCCTCCC
Mutant identification	LBb1.3	ATTTTGCCGATTTTCGGAAC
	myc70-LP	AAACTGCCACAGCCAATAATG
	myc70-RP	TGGGTTGAATGGAAGTTCTTG
Universal primer	pCAM-R	GACCGGCAACAGGATTCAATC
	2300GFP-R	CAGGGTCAGCTTGCCGTAG

	pK7-R1	CCGTAAGAAGAGGCAAGAGTATGA
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The red letters refer to the nucleotide sequences in the vectors.