

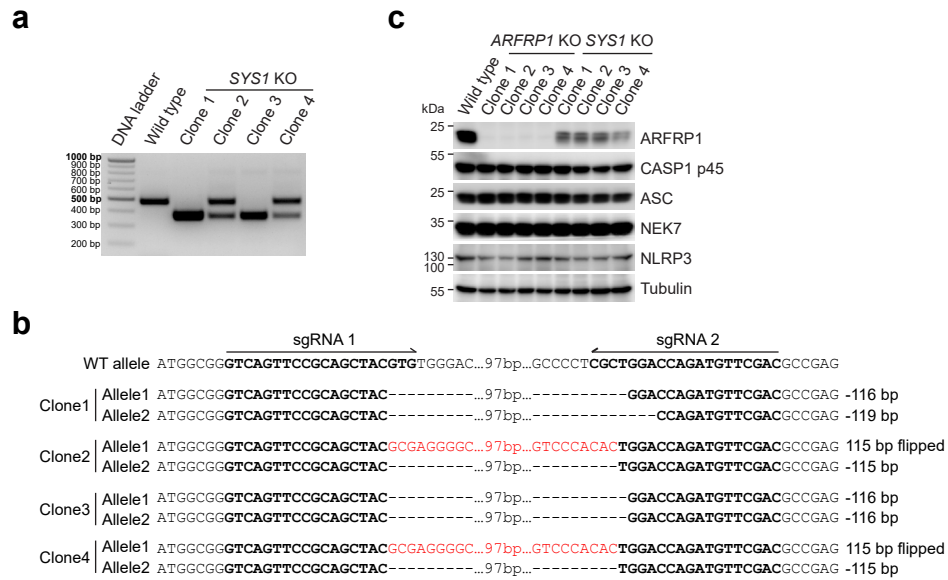


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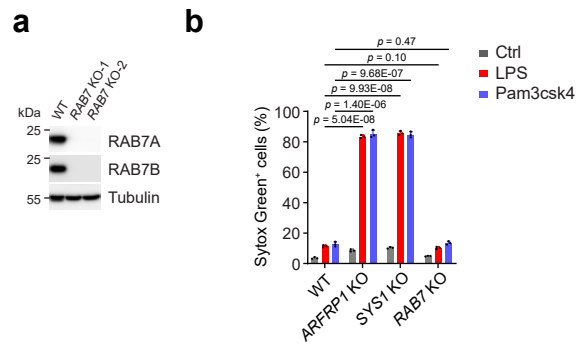
# Distinct changes in endosomal composition promote NLRP3 inflammasome activation

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In the format provided by the authors and unedited

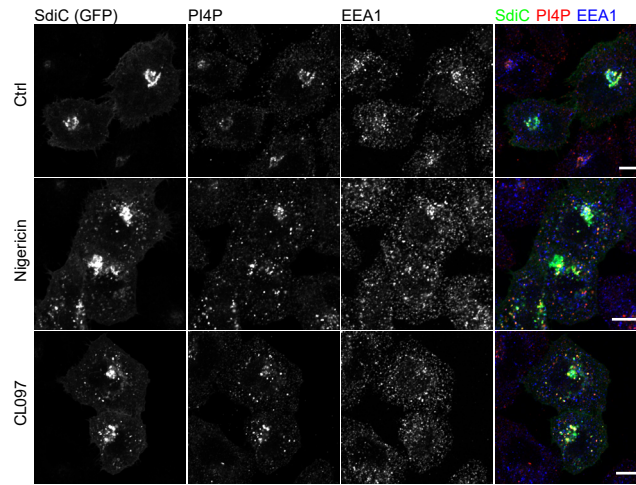


**Supplementary Figure 1 Validation of *ARFRP1* KO and *SYS1* KO THP-1 cells generated by CRISPR/Cas9-mediated gene editing. a**, Genotyping of *SYS1* KO THP-1 cell clones by PCR. **b**, Validation of THP-1 *SYS1* KO clones by Sanger sequencing. **c**, Immunoblotting of cell lysates from wild type (WT), *ARFRP1* KO and *SYS1* KO THP-1 cells. Antibodies against ARFRP1, CASP1, ASC, NEK7 and NLRP3 were used. An antibody against Tubulin was used as a loading control. Data shown in panel a and c are representative of three independent experiments. Data shown in panel b was performed once.

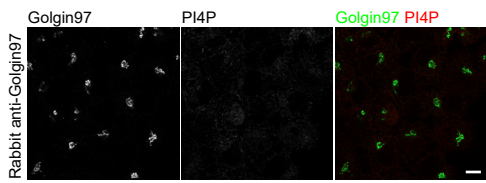


**Supplementary Figure 2 Deletion of *RAB7* did not potentiate NLRP3 inflammasome activation.**

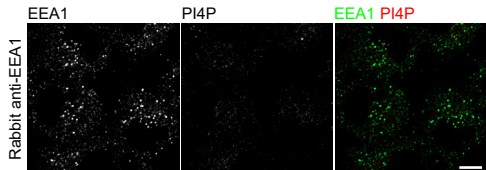
**a**, Immunoblotting of cell lysates from wild type (WT) and *RAB7* KO THP-1 cells. Antibodies against RAB7A and RAB7B were used. An antibody against Tubulin was used as a loading control. **b**, Cellular uptake of Sytox Green in wild type (WT), *ARFRP1* KO, *SYS1* KO and *RAB7* KO (*RAB7* KO-1) THP-1 cells treated with vehicle (Ctrl), 1  $\mu$ g/ml LPS or 1  $\mu$ g/ml Pam3csk4 for 2 hours. Means  $\pm$  SD, N=3. Data were analyzed with an unpaired two-sided *t*-test (b). Data shown in a are representative of three independent experiments.



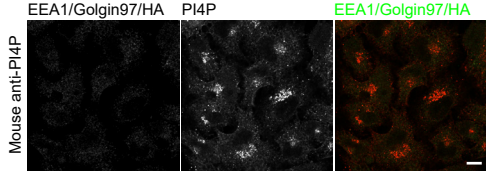
**Supplementary Figure 3 Visualization of intracellular PI4P by indirect immunofluorescence and SidC-GFP.** Indirect immunofluorescence using an anti-PI4P antibody and the PI4P probe SidC-GFP showed similar distribution pattern of intracellular PI4P. HeLa cells expressing SidC-GFP were treated with vehicle (Ctrl), 15  $\mu$ M nigericin or 45 $\mu$ g/ml CL097 for 60 min. After fixation, cells were co-stained with antibodies against PI4P and EEA1. Scale bar: 10  $\mu$ m. Data shown are representative of three independent experiments.



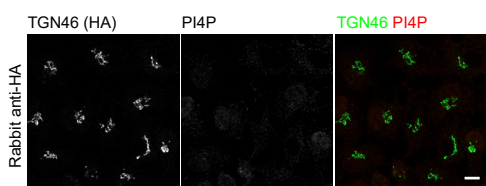
FOM control for Extended Data Fig. 1a, 2c,



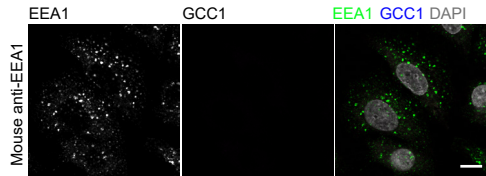
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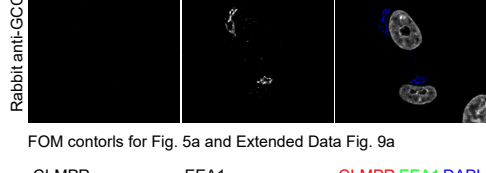
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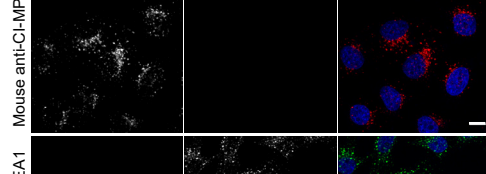
FOM control for Fig. 4d



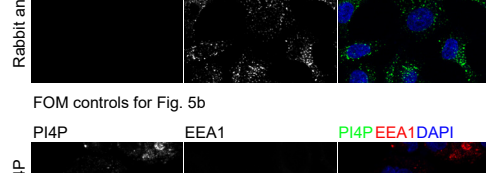
FOM controls for Fig. 5a and Extended Data Fig. 9a



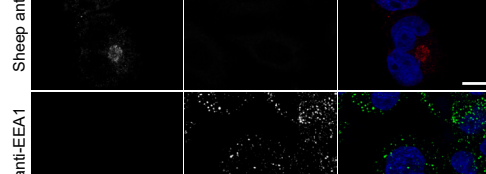
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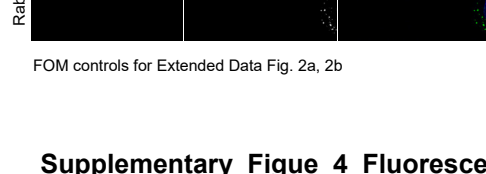
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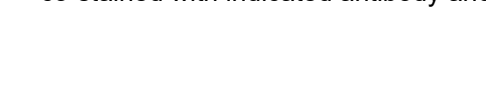
FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 8c and 9c



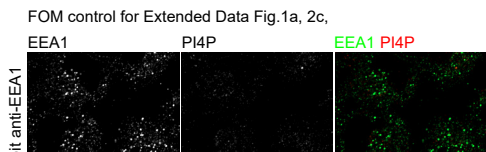
FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 9g



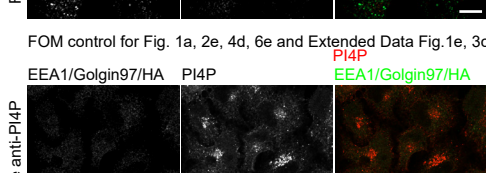
FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 7a



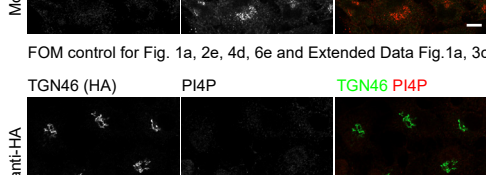
FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 7a



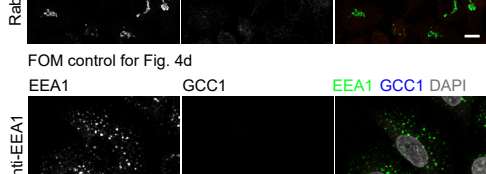
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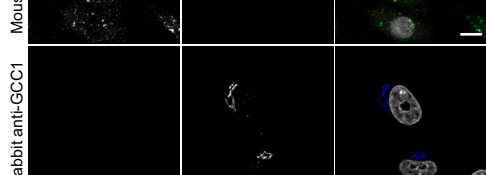
FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 8a



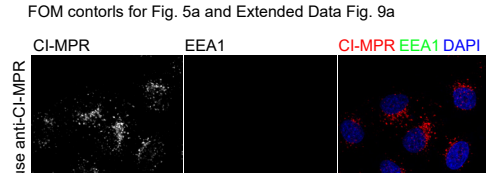
FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 8c and 9c



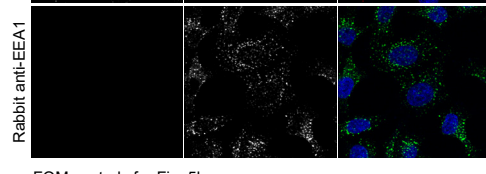
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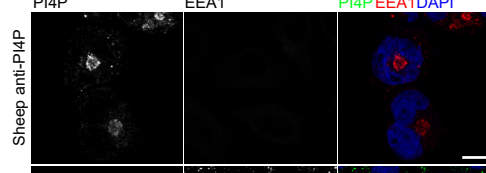
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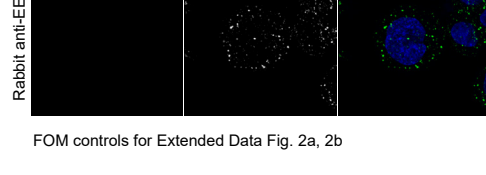
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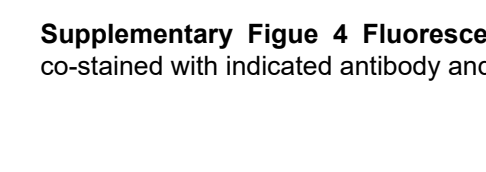
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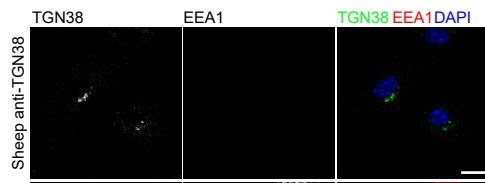
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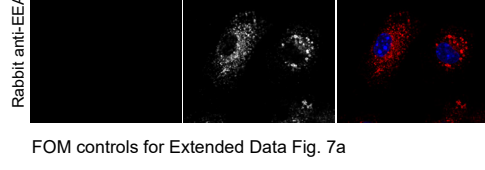
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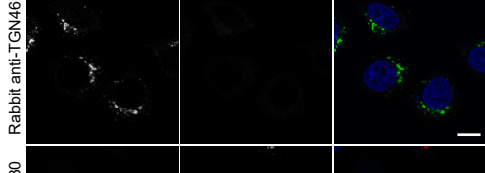
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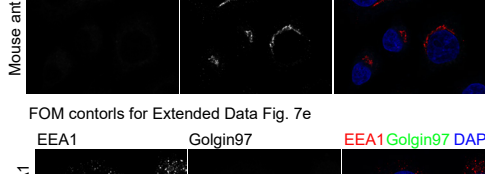
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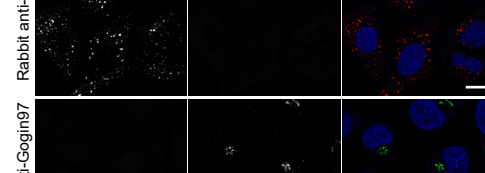
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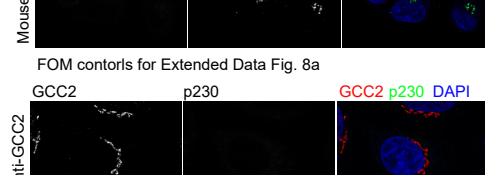
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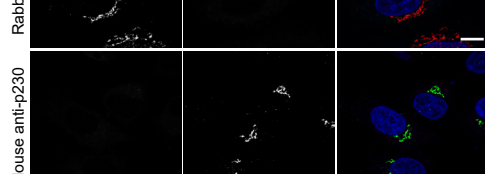
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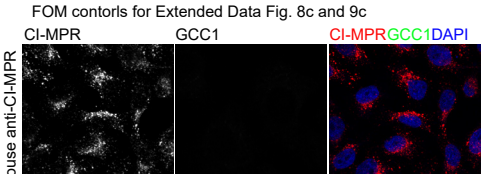
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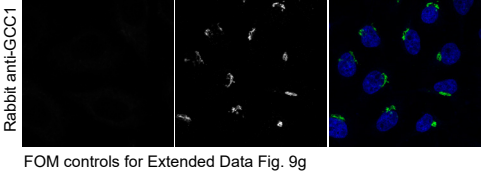
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FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 8e



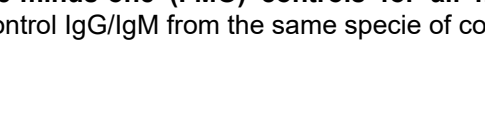
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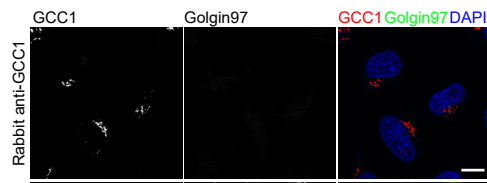
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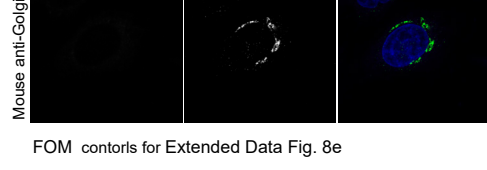
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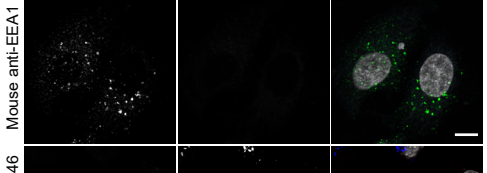
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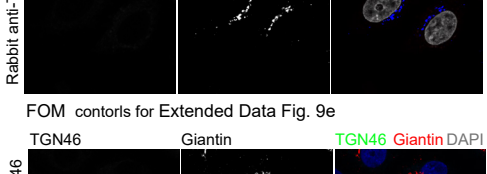
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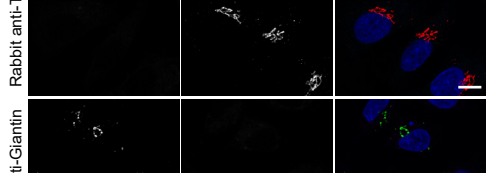
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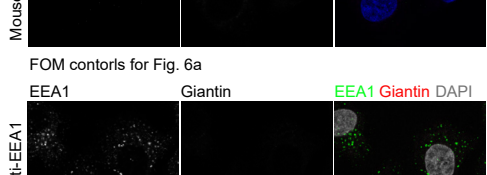
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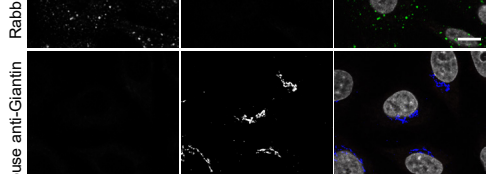
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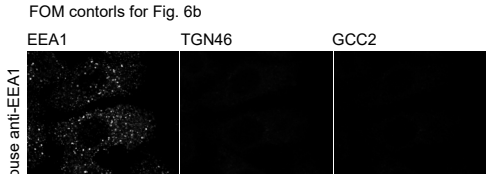
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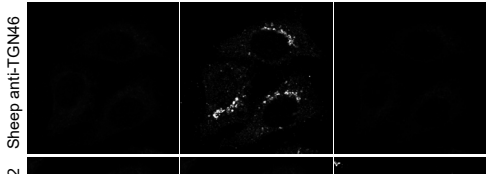
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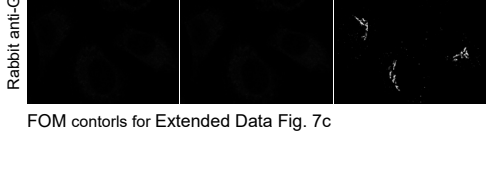
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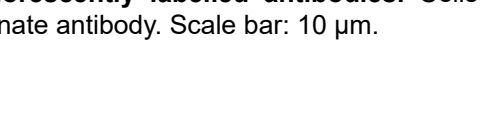
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FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 8e

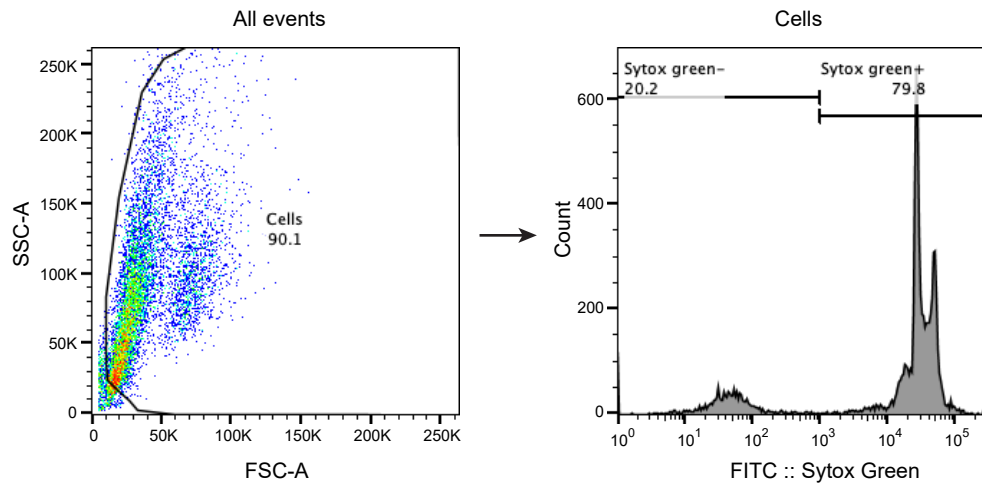


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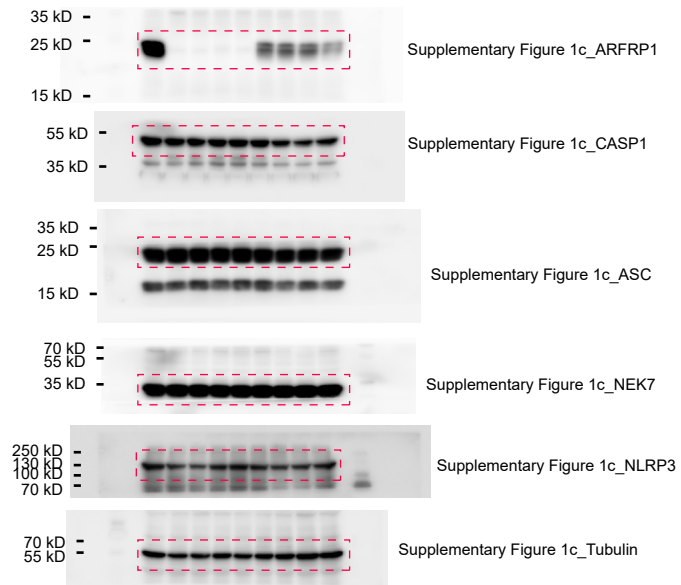


FOM controls for Extended Data Fig. 8e

**Supplementary Figure 4 Fluorescence-minus-one (FMO) controls for all fluorescently labelled antibodies.** Cells were co-stained with indicated antibody and control IgG/IgM from the same species of cognate antibody. Scale bar: 10  $\mu$ m.



**Supplementary Figure 5 The gating strategy of FACS analysis of pyroptotic cell death by Sytox green staining**



**Unprocessed Western Blots of Supplementary Figure 1c**



### Unprocessed Western Blots of Supplementary Figure 2a