

Supplementary Table 2. Most abundant International Classification of Diseases (ICD)-9 and ICD-10 codes among the spine trauma cohort, n = 6,571, from National Surgical Quality Improvement Program 2015–2019

Description	ICD-9	N = 713/762	Description	ICD-10	N = 4,427/5,809
Fracture of vertebrae without spinal cord injury	805	387	Fracture of cervical vertebrae	S12	1,750
Osteoporosis	733	195	Injury of nerves at cervical level	S14	717
Spinal cord injury without bony injury	952	70	Fracture of thoracic vertebrae	S22	842
Fracture of vertebrae with spinal cord injury	806	61	Fracture of lumbar spine/pelvis	S32	1,118