Supplementary Table 7. NSQIP clinical variables matched to mFI-5

mFI-5	Maximum score = 5
Nonindependent functional status*	1
Diabetes mellitus with oral agents or insulin	1
COPD	1
Hypertension requiring medication	1
Congestive heart failure	1

The mFI-5 calculated using the 5 NSQIP variables resulted in an index ranging from 0 (least frail) to 5 (most frail), with a score of 1 as "prefrail", 2 as "frail", and 3 or more as "severely frail" as categorical variables.

NSQIP, National Surgical Quality Improvement Program; mFI-5, 5-factor modified frailty index; COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

*Includes both partial and complete dependence.