

Supplemental Table 2. Assessing the quality of incorporated studies using the Newcastle-Ottawa scale.

author	year	Selection				Comparability	Exposure			Quality	Score
		Item 1	Item 2	Item 3	Item 4	Item 5	Item 6	Item 7	Item 8		
<i>RS4939827</i>											
Broderick	2007	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Tenesa	2008	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Curtin	2009	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Thompson	2009	*	*	*	*	**		*		High	7
Pittman	2009	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Slattery	2010	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Xiong	2010	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
von Hoslt	2010	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Kupfer	2010	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Mates	2010	*	*	*		**		*		High	6
Mates	2011	*	*	*		**		*		High	6
Cui	2011	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Li	2011	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Ho	2011	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Song	2012	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Lubbe	2012	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Garcia-Albeniz	2012	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Phipps	2012	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Kirac	2013	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Yang	2014	*	*	*		**	*	*		High	7
Kurlapska	2014	*	*	*		**	*	*		High	7
Zhang	2014	*	*	*	*	**		*		High	7
Hong	2015	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		High	7
Baert-Desurmont	2016	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Abd El-Fattah	2016	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Alonso-Molero	2017	*	*	*		**	*	*		High	7
Shaker	2018	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Reilly	2021	*	*			**	*	*		High	6
Alidoust	2022	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
<i>RS4464148</i>											
Broderick	2007	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Thompson	2009	*	*	*	*	**		*		High	7
Curtin	2009	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Pittman	2009	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Ho	2011	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Zhang	2014	*	*	*	*	**		*		High	7
Kurlapska	2014	*	*	*		**	*	*		High	7
Damavand	2015	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Serrano-fernandez	2015	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Reilly	2021	*	*			**	*	*		High	6
<i>RS12953717</i>											
Broderick	2007	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Middeldorp	2009	*	*		*	*	*	*		High	6
Curtin	2009	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Thompson	2009	*	*	*	*	**		*		High	7
Pittman	2009	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Kupfer	2010	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Slattery	2010	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Li	2011	*	*	*	*	**	*	*		High	8
Ho	2011	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Scollen	2011	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Zhang	2014	*	*	*	*	**		*		High	7
Damavand	2015	*	*		*	**	*	*		High	7
Lu	2015	*	*			**	*	*		High	6
Reilly	2021	*	*			**	*	*		High	6

Item 1, Adequate case definition; Item 2, Representativeness of the cases; Item 3, Selection of controls; Item 4, Determination of controls; Item 5, Comparability of cases and controls on the design or analysis; Item 6, Ascertainment of exposure; Item 7, Same method of ascertainment for cases and controls; Item 8, Non-response rate; one star (*) indicates 1 point; High, studies are regarded as high quality by the NOS.