<u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors, and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

For all that apply, please note where in the manuscript the required information is provided.

Materials:

Newly created materials	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
The manuscript includes a dedicated "materials availability statement" providing transparent disclosure about availability of newly created materials including details on how materials can be accessed and describing any restrictions on access.	Materials availability statement is provided in the dedicated section under "Data and materials availability" (page 40).	
Antihodica	indicate where provided mage no (costion (logand)	- /-

Antibodies	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	This information is available in the Material and methods	

DNA and RNA sequences	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Short novel DNA or RNA including primers, probes: Sequences should be included or deposited in a public repository.		х

Cell materials	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID.	Provided in the Material and Methods section page 25	
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status.		n/a

Experimental animals	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Laboratory animals or Model organisms: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID.	Page 24/Materials and methods /Mice	
Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex, and age where possible.		х

Plants and microbes	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, ecotype and cultivar where relevant, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens).		х
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source.		Х

Human research participants	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) or state if these demographics were not collected	n/a
If collected and within the bounds of privacy	Baseline demographics (age, sex and disease	
constraints report on age, sex and gender or	characteristics) are reported in Supplementary Materials	
ethnicity for all study participants.	(Table S1)	

Design:

Study protocol	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
If study protocol has been pre-registered, provide DOI. For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number OR cite DOI.	Trial registration is provided in the Study design section (NCT04041310), page 23	

Laboratory protocol	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend)	n/a
Provide DOI OR other citation details if detailed step-		
by-step protocols are available.		v
		^

Experimental study design (statistics details)		
For in vivo studies: State whether and how the following have been done	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend. If it could have been done, but was not, write not done	n/a
Sample size determination	Figure legends: Fig. 1. and Fig. 2, pages 41-42. For the clinical study, no formal sample size calculation was carried out, as specified in the study design section and in the study protocol NOUS-209-01-00 included in the Supplementary materials file.	
Randomisation	C57Bl/6 female mice (Mus Musculus) 7-10 weeks years old were randomly allocated to groups.	
Blinding		Х
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	The inclusion/exclusion criteria for patients are described in the study protocol included in the Supplementary materials file.	

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory.	Pages 41 and 42/Figure legends/Fig.1. and Fig. 2.	
Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates.	Pages 41 and 42/Figure legends/Fig.1. and Fig. 2.	

Ethics	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	The study was approved by the institutional review boards (IRB) of MD Anderson University of Texas (Protocol 2019-0651); Weill Cornell Medicine, (Protocol 19-08020684-02), John Hopkins (IRB 00220323), Roswell Park (MOD 00006973/P-457819), Karmanos Cancer (IRB 202000155), City of Hope (IRB 19277/176947). This has been indicated in the Materials and Methods /Ethical statement.	
Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval.	Page 24	
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why.		х

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern		
regulations, state the authority granting approval		Χ
and reference number for the regulatory approval.		

Analysis:

Attrition	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
Describe whether exclusion criteria were preestablished. Report if sample or data points were omitted from analysis. If yes report if this was due to attrition or intentional exclusion and provide justification.	No information was excluded during the analyzes.	

Statistics	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of	The statistical details of the experiments are provided in	
tests.	the respective figure legends.	

Data availability	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
For newly created and reused datasets, the manuscript includes a data availability statement that provides details for access or notes restrictions on access.	data availability statement is provided in the dedicated section under "Data and materials availability	
If newly created datasets are publicly available, provide accession number in repository OR DOI OR URL and licensing details where available.	Page 40	
If reused data is publicly available provide accession number in repository OR DOI OR URL, OR citation.		х

Code availability	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
For all newly generated custom computer code/software/mathematical algorithm or re-used code essential for replicating the main findings of the study, the manuscript includes a data availability statement that provides details for access or notes restrictions.		Х
If newly generated code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, OR DOI OR URL and licensing details where available. State any restrictions on code availability or accessibility.		x
If reused code is publicly available provide accession number in repository OR DOI OR URL, OR citation.		Х

Reporting

MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.

Adherence to community standards	indicate where provided: page no/section/legend	n/a
State if relevant guidelines (e.g., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (e.g., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.		Х