## nature portfolio

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Last updated by author(s):	Jan 5, 2023

## **Reporting Summary**

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our Editorial Policies and the Editorial Policy Checklist.

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For	all statistical ar	alyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.			
n/a	Confirmed				
	The exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement				
	🗶 A stateme	ent on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly			
	The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.				
X	A description of all covariates tested				
×	🗷 🔲 A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons				
	A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)				
	For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. <i>F</i> , <i>t</i> , <i>r</i> ) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and <i>P</i> value noted <i>Give P values as exact values whenever suitable.</i>				
X	For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings				
x	For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes				
×	$\blacksquare$ Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's $d$ , Pearson's $r$ ), indicating how they were calculated				
Our web collection on <u>statistics for biologists</u> contains articles on many of the points above.					
Software and code					
Policy information about <u>availability of computer code</u>					
Da	ata collection no software used				
Da	Data analysis R version 4.0.2				

## Data

Policy information about availability of data

All manuscripts must include a <u>data availability statement</u>. This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio guidelines for submitting code & software for further information.

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- $\hbox{-} For \ clinical \ datasets \ or \ third \ party \ data, \ please \ ensure \ that \ the \ statement \ adheres \ to \ our \ \underline{policy}$

The data generated or analysed in this study are provided in the Supplementary Information/Source data file. Source data are provided with this paper.

Human rese	earch part	cicipants
Policy information	about <u>studies</u>	involving human research participants and Sex and Gender in Research.
Reporting on sex a	and gender	human subjects were not used in this study
Population charact	teristics	human subjects were not used in this study
Recruitment		human subjects were not used in this study
Ethics oversight		human subjects were not used in this study
Note that full inform	ation on the app	proval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.
Field-spe	ecific r	eporting
Please select the c	ne below that	is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.
<b>x</b> Life sciences		Behavioural & social sciences
For a reference copy of	the document wit	h all sections, see <u>nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf</u>
Life scier	nces st	udy design
All studies must di	sclose on thes	e points even when the disclosure is negative.
Sample size	A basic power inheritance ra	r analysis was performed and determined that for 0.8 power, we should analyse at least 200 for a 10% difference between sites.
Data exclusions	No data were	excluded
Replication	individuals of	licates were performed as described in the main article text. Experimental crosses were performed with 10 or more F1 the specified genotype/phenotype simultaneously, each distinct pairing acting as a biological replicate. The progeny were pool and screened, averaging the data across all replicates, or collected from each female individually and screened. No re excluded.
Randomization		were screened and separated based on genotype (indicated by the presence of fluorescent markers) then individuals were exceed for experiments from this pool.
Blinding	Blinding was not performed as none of the data collected were subjective.	
Reportin	ig for s	pecific materials, systems and methods
		s about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, o your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.
Materials & ex	perimental	systems Methods
n/a Involved in the study		n/a   Involved in the study
X Antibodies		ChIP-seq
<b>x</b> Eukaryotic cell lines		Flow cytometry
	Palaeontology and archaeology  MRI-based neuroimaging	
Animals a	nd other organis	.ms

Clinical data

Dual use research of concern

## Animals and other research organisms

Policy information about <u>studies involving animals</u>; <u>ARRIVE guidelines</u> recommended for reporting animal research, and <u>Sex and Gender in Research</u>

Laboratory animals	Aedes aegypti Liverpool strain, males and females at all ages, crosses were performed with 3-7 day post-eclosion adults, screening was performed at larvae/pupae stages.
Wild animals	No wild animals were used in this study
Reporting on sex	Data was collected for males and females separately and is reported as such. Some differences were observed in the inheritance bias depending on the sex of the parent carrying Cas9 and this was closely tracked and is reported in the manuscript.
Field-collected samples	No field collected samples were used.
Ethics oversight	No ethical oversight is required for insect species

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.