

**Figure S5:** Numbers of incident cases and incidence rate of low back pain per 100,000 population in the Middle East and North Africa region, by age and sex in 2019; Dotted and dashed lines indicate 95% upper and lower uncertainty intervals for the incidence rates per 100,000 population, respectively. The solid lines represent the point estimation for the incidence rate per 100,000 population. (Generated from data available from <a href="http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool">http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool</a>).