

**Figure S2**: Age-standardised YLDs rate of low back pain (per 100,000 population) in the Middle East and North Africa region in 2019, by sex and country. YLD= years lived with disability. (Generated from data available from <a href="http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool">http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool</a>).