

**Supplementary Table 1: Inferential analysis HFMSE and RULM**

|                           | <b>HFMSE</b> |             |             |              |              | <b>RULM</b>  |             |            |              |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
|                           | Value        | SE          | DF          | t-value      | p-value      | Value        | SE          | DF         | t-value      | p-value      |
| Baseline_m14 vs m14_m26   | <b>0.89</b>  | <b>0.29</b> | <b>1060</b> | <b>3.10</b>  | <b>0.002</b> | 0.07         | 0.15        | 976        | 0.49         | 0.63         |
| Baseline_m14 vs m26_m38   | -0.14        | 0.44        | 1060        | -0.32        | 0.75         | 0.06         | 0.23        | 976        | 0.26         | 0.8          |
| Age at symptom onset      | 0.002        | 0.003       | 180         | 0.58         | 0.56         | 0.003        | 0.001       | 169        | 2.28         | 0.02         |
| <b>Baseline score</b>     | <b>-0.07</b> | <b>0.02</b> | <b>180</b>  | <b>-2.95</b> | <b>0.004</b> | <b>-0.16</b> | <b>0.02</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>-7.71</b> | <b>0.000</b> |
| SMN2 copy number          | -0.20        | 0.51        | 180         | -0.40        | 0.69         | -0.48        | 0.22        | 169        | -2.21        | 0.03         |
| Age at start of treatment | -0.002       | 0.002       | 180         | -1.19        | 0.24         | -0.001       | 0.001       | 169        | -1.40        | 0.16         |
| Gender (m)                | -0.19        | 0.49        | 180         | -0.40        | 0.69         | -0.21        | 0.21        | 169        | -1.01        | 0.32         |

Inferential analysis evaluates the effect of age at diagnosis, age at start of treatment, *SMN2* copy number ( $\leq 3$  *SMN2* copies vs.  $\geq 4$  *SMN2* copies), gender, baseline score, and past time from baseline on changes in HFMSE or RULM.

\*Standard error = SE; degree of freedom = DF

**Supplementary Table 2: Fatigability in 6MWT**

|                                 |            | <b>First 50 m</b> | <b>Last 50 m</b>  |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Pediatric walkers (n=37)</b> | Baseline   | 48.9 [39.6; 59.4] | 51.8 [39.6; 64.1] |
|                                 | Last visit | 46.3 [37.1; 55.5] | 53.1 [41.9; 64.3] |
| <b>Adult walkers (n=56)</b>     | Baseline   | 44.3 [38.7; 49.9] | 51.2 [43.3; 59.2] |
|                                 | Last visit | 42.5 [36.2; 48.9] | 49.2 [38.4; 60.0] |

Data are listed in seconds as mean and 99% confidence interval.