Supplemental material

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Table S10: Heatmap of outcome themes distributed across intervention implementation settings. Greens represent (potential) evidence clusters and reds represent (potential) evidence gaps. One study can report on multiple outcomes and settings

Outcome themes	Inclusive or transformative?	Rural (% of all studies)	Urban (% of all studies)	Slums (% of all studies)	Uncler (% of all studies)	Peri-urban (% of all studies)	Emergency settings (% of all studies)	Ex-conflict (% of all studies)
WASH technical and managerial skills	Inclusive	56%	38%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Use of public spaces and services	Inclusive	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Physical health	Inclusive	80%	10%	7%	3%	7%	0%	0%
Affordability	Inclusive	65%	24%	20%	4%	3%	1%	1%
Equitable access & use of safe water supp	Inclusive	71%	17%	8%	7%	3%	2%	0%
Attitudes towards safe WASH	Inclusive	81%	13%	6%	7%	3%	1%	0%
Service quality	Inclusive	63%	18%	14%	8%	4%	4%	0%
Equitable access & use of safe sanitation	Inclusive	73%	11%	10%	8%	2%	3%	0%
Investments in WASH	Inclusive	70%	20%	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%
Knowledge of WASH	Inclusive	74%	17%	4%	11%	2%	2%	0%
Equitable access & use of HWF	Inclusive	64%	21%	7%	13%	5%	2%	0%
Safe MHM	Inclusive	54%	18%	11%	18%	7%	4%	4%
GESI mainstreaming of service providers	Transformative	33%	33%	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Physical safety & violence	Transformative	45%	18%	32%	0%	0%	9%	0%
Social capital	Transformative	67%	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mental health & psychosocial outcomes	Transformative	73%	14%	18%	0%	14%	0%	5%
Mobility	Transformative	80%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(Non)discrimination & equality	Transformative	69%	22%	16%	3%	3%	0%	0%
Participation	Transformative	81%	13%	0%	4%	4%	2%	0%
Education	Transformative	73%	22%	7%	5%	7%	0%	2%
Economic opportunities	Transformative	70%	13%	13%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Empowerment & agency	Transformative	66%	16%	16%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Self-confidence and -efficacy	Transformative	59%	21%	17%	7%	3%	3%	3%
Gender, attitudes, relations, norms	Transformative	72%	14%	10%	7%	0%	0%	3%
Time use	Transformative	68%	12%	12%	8%	3%	3%	0%