

Fig S1. Location of principle sampling units (PSUs) for which geocoordinates (latitude and longitude) are available in DHS. No geocoordinate information is available for PSUs in Afghanistan, Maldives, Mauritania, and Indonesia. Spatial boundaries were retrieved from Natural Earth (<https://www.naturalearthdata.com/>) using “rnaturalearth” package (<https://github.com/ropenscilabs/rnaturalearth>).

