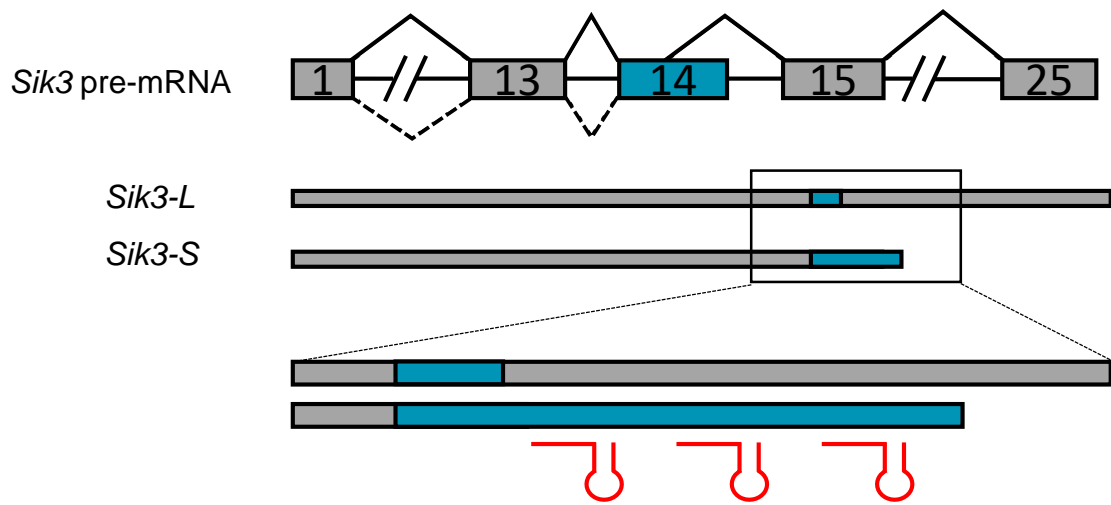
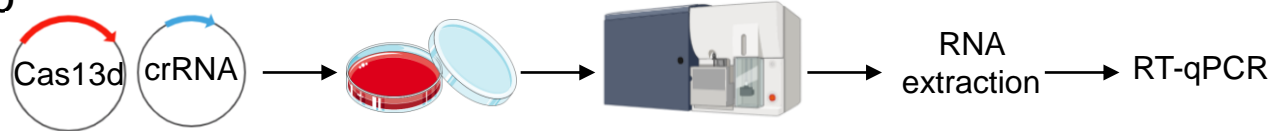


Fig. S1

a

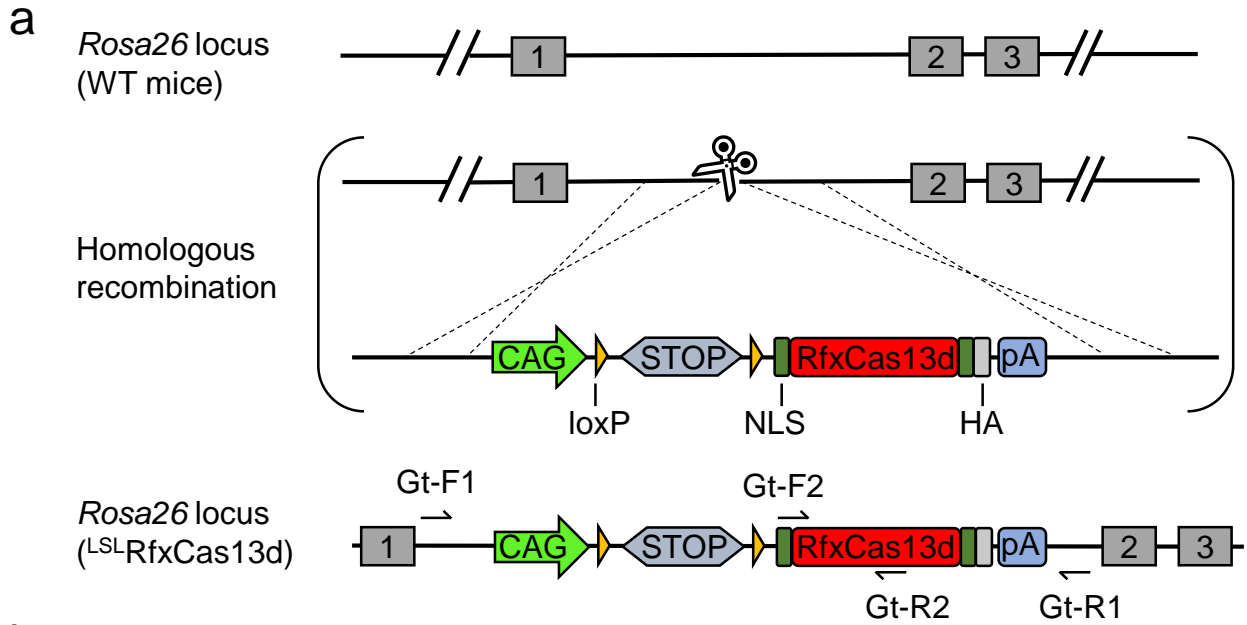


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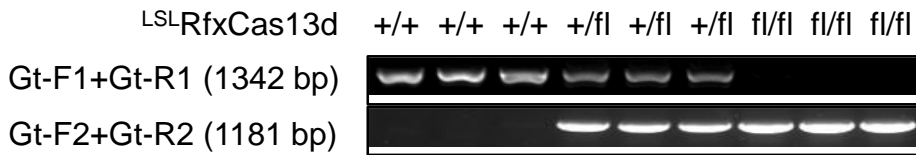


**Fig. S1** Designing crRNAs targeting *Sik3-S* to specifically knock down *Sik3-S* in tandem with RfxCas13d ((Linked to Fig. 1). **a.** Schematic illustration of alternative splicing process to generate *Sik3-L* and *Sik3-S* transcripts, and design of *Sik3-S* crRNAs. **b.** Workflow of measuring the knockdown efficiency of crRNAs in N2a or HEK293T cells.

# Fig. S2



**b**



**c**

Embryos Microinjection Statistics			
Alleles	Embryo injected	Pups born	Positive founders
<sup>LSL</sup> RfxCas13d	224	21	4 (19.0%)
<sup>LSL</sup> RfxCas13d	100	13	2 (15.4%)

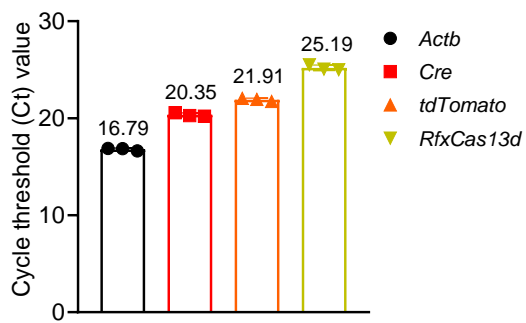
**d**

Statistical analysis of the deviations from Mendelian genetics									
<sup>LSL</sup> RfxCas13d	Observation			Expected			Chi-square value	df	P value
	fl/fl	+/fl	+/+	fl/fl	+/fl	+/+			
Male	11	19	12	10.5	21	10.5	0.428571429	2	0.807117747
Female	13	24	16	13.25	26.5	13.25	0.811320755	2	0.6665365
Total	24	43	28	23.75	47.5	23.75	1.189473684	2	0.551707733

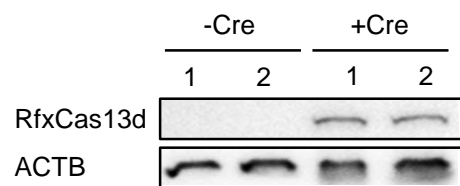
**Fig. S2** The generation of <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d mice (Linked to Fig. 1). **a.** Schematic illustration of the mechanism of generating <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d mice. NLS: nuclear localization sequence; HA: hemagglutinin tag; CAG: CAG promoter; U6: U6 promoter; STOP: a tripartite transcriptional stop cassette. **b.** Genotyping of <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>fl/fl</sup>, <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>+/fl</sup> and WT mice. **c.** Statistical table to show the results of twice embryo microinjections. **d.** Statistical analysis of the deviations from Mendelian genetics for six litters of mice (<sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>+/fl</sup> x <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>+/fl</sup>). df: degree of freedom.

Fig. S3

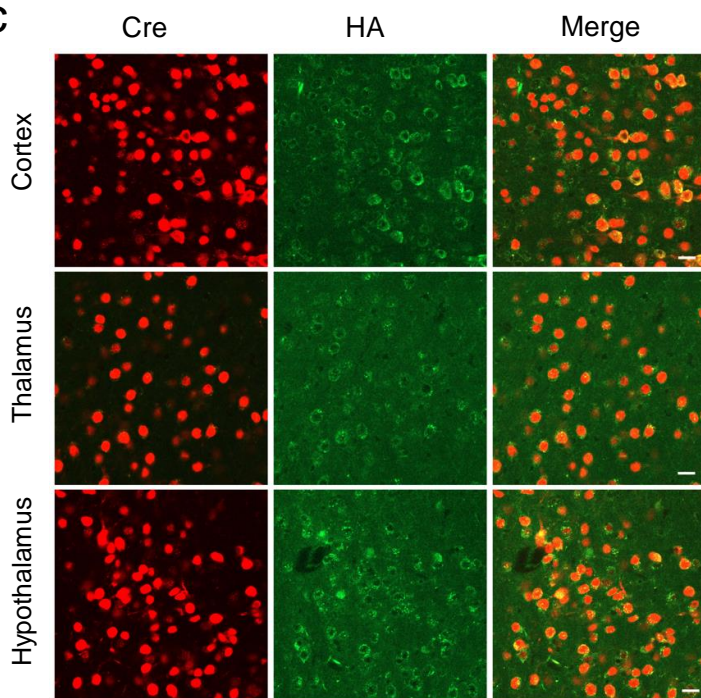
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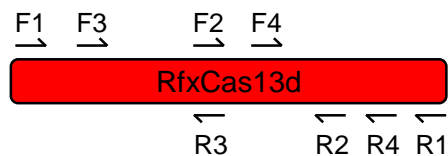
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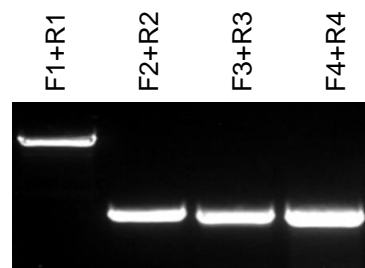
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d



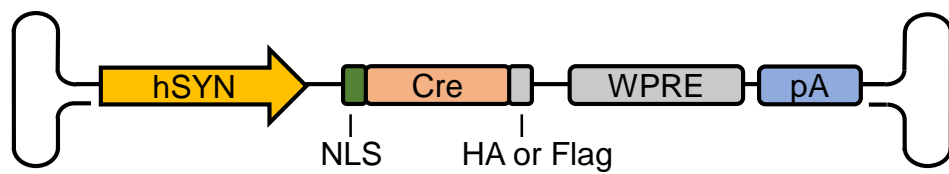
e



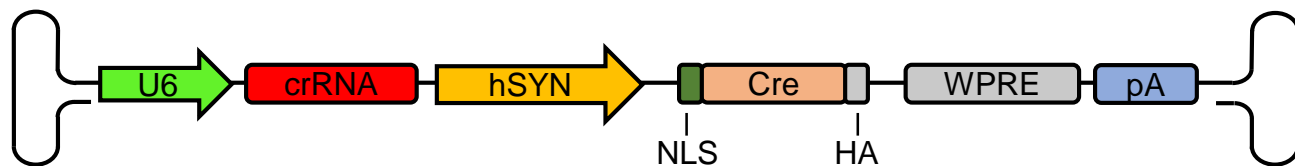
**Fig. S3** The expression of RfxCas13d can be released by hSYN-driven Cre in mouse brain (Linked to Fig. 1). **a.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of *Actb*, *Cre*, *tdTomato* and *RfxCas13d* in the brain tissue from <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>+/fl</sup>Ai14<sup>+/fl</sup> mice two weeks after injection of AAV-PHP.eB carrying hSYN-driven Cre (n=3). The numbers above the histogram represent the average. **b.** Western blot to measure the protein level of RfxCas13d in the brain tissue from <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>+/fl</sup>Ai14<sup>+/fl</sup> mice two weeks after injection of AAV-PHP.eB carrying hSYN-driven Cre. **c.** Representative images showing coimmunostaining of Cre (1:1000, 15036T, CST) and RfxCas13d-HA (1:500, 11867423001, Roche) in the cortex, thalamus and hypothalamus (sagittal section) of <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>fl/fl</sup> mice two weeks after injection of AAV-PHP.eB carrying hSYN-driven Cre (Flag tag). Scale bar: 20 μm. **d.** Schematic illustration of the design of primers for identifying the transcript variants of RfxCas13d in the brain tissue <sup>LSL</sup>RfxCas13d<sup>+/fl</sup>Ai14<sup>+/fl</sup> mice two weeks after injection of AAV-PHP.eB carrying hSYN-driven Cre. **e.** Gel picture of PCR products using primers in **d**.

Fig. S4

a



b



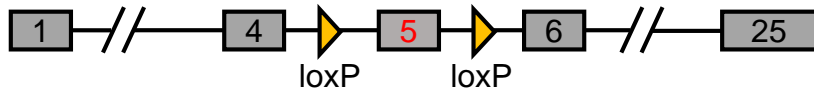
**Fig. S4** Schematic structures of recombinant AAV-PHP.eB vector genomes (Linked to Fig. 1). **a.** Schematic illustration of AAV-PHP.eB plasmid used to deliver hSYN-driven Cre. Tag: HA/Flag. **b.** Schematic illustration of AAV-PHP.eB plasmid used to deliver U6-driven crRNA and hSYN-driven Cre. hSYN: human synapsin 1 gene promoter.



Fig. S5

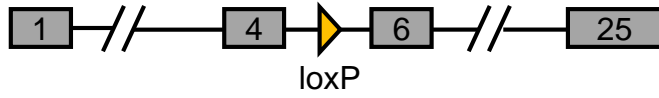
a

*Sik3-E5<sup>fl/fl</sup>* locus



AAV-PHP.eB-hSYN-Cre

*Sik3-E5<sup>Δ</sup>* locus



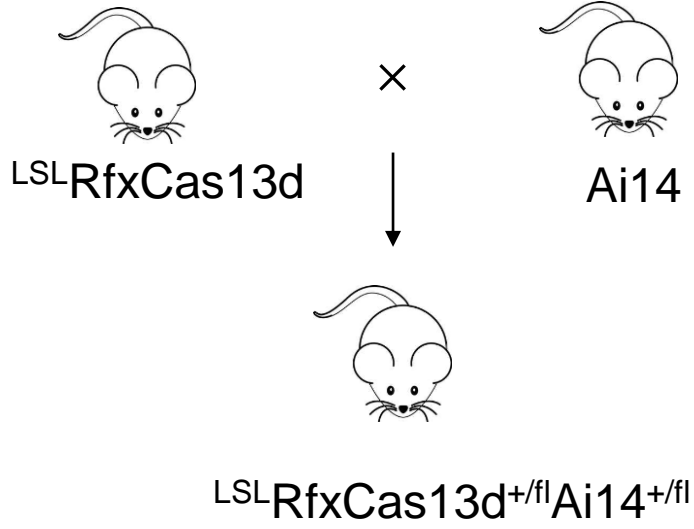
**Fig. S5** Schematic illustration of knocking out *Sik3* via the conventional Cre-loxP system (Linked to Fig. 2). **a.** Schematic illustration of knocking out *Sik3* in *Sik3-E5<sup>fl/fl</sup>* mice by injection of AAV-PHP.eB carrying hSYN-driven Cre.

Fig. S6

a



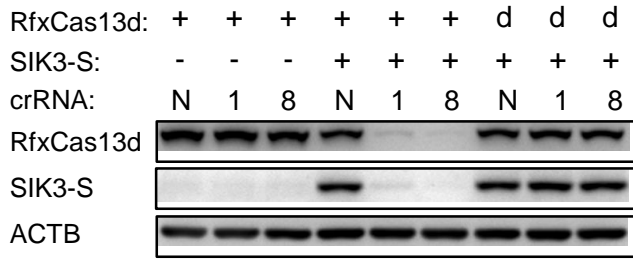
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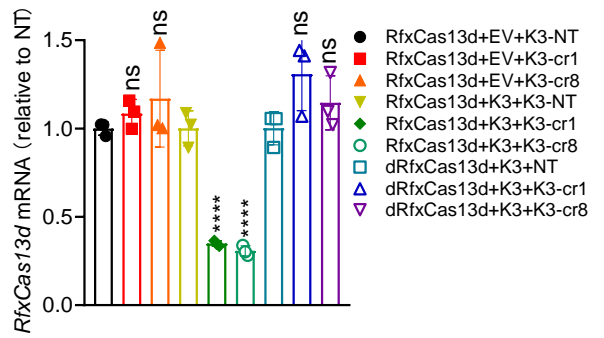
**Fig. S6** The generation of  $^{LSL}Cas13d^{+/fl}Ai14^{+/fl}$  mice (Linked to Fig. 3). **a.** Schematic diagram of Ai14 reporter mice. **b.** Schematic illustration of generating  $^{LSL}RfxCas13d^{+/fl}Ai14^{+/fl}$  mice by crossing  $^{LSL}RfxCas13d^{fl/fl}$  mice with Ai14 mice.

**Fig. S7**

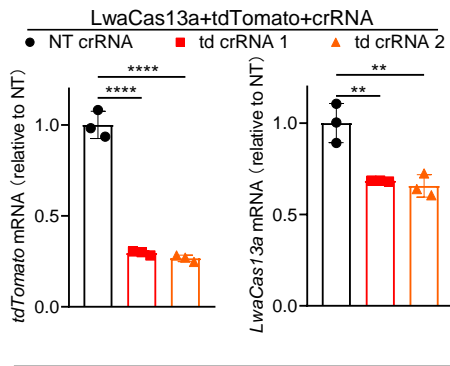
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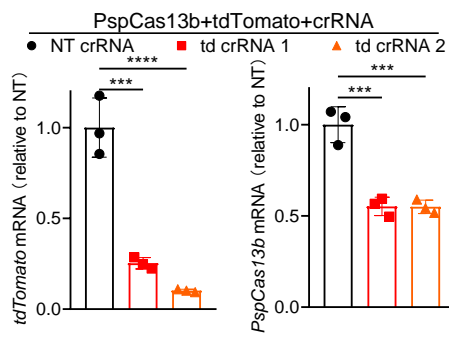
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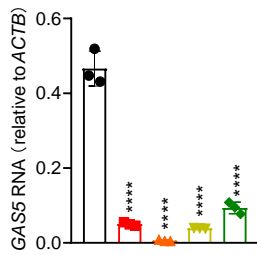
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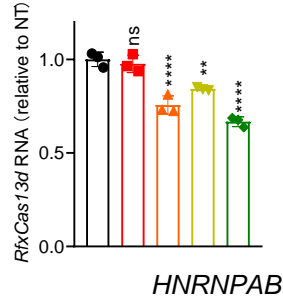
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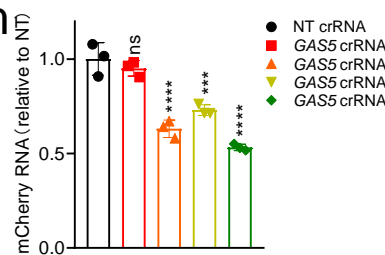
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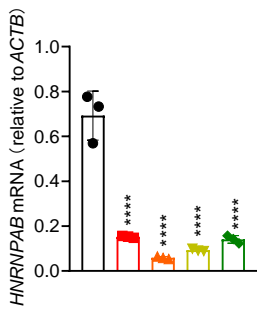
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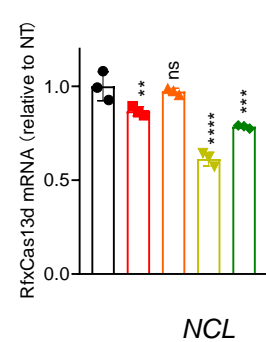
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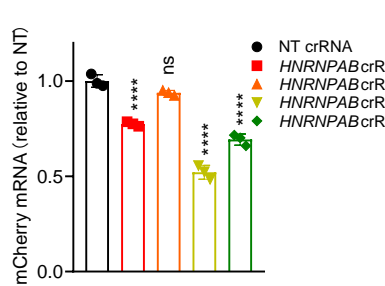
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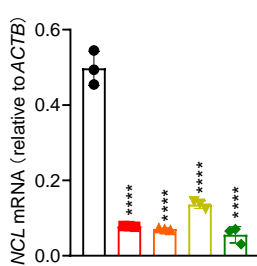
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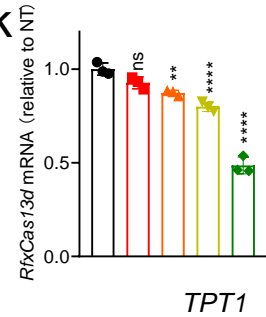
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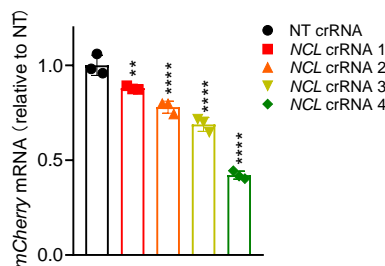
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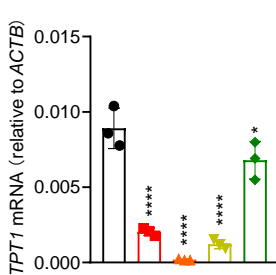
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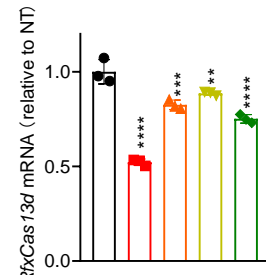
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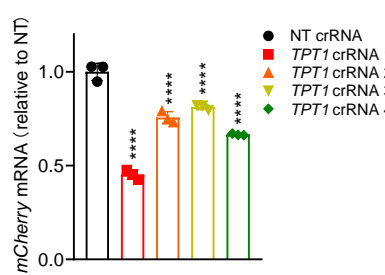
**h**



**l**



**p**



**Fig. S7** The collateral activity of RfxCas13d was positively correlated with the abundance of target RNA in mammalian cells (Linked to Fig. 4). **a.** Western blot to measure the expression level of RfxCas13d and SIK3-S 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding RfxCas13d, SIK3-S and crRNAs into HEK293T cells. **b.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of RfxCas13d in **a.** K3 represents SIK3-S; EV represents empty vector. **c.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of LwaCas13a and tdTomato in HEK293T cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding LwaCas13a, tdTomato and crRNAs (n=3). td crRNA 1/2: tdTomato crRNA 1/2. **d.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of PspCas13b and tdTomato in HEK293T cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding LwaCas13a, tdTomato and crRNAs (n=3). td crRNA 1/2: tdTomato crRNA 1/2. **e-h.** RT-qPCR to measure the knockdown efficiency of GAS5, HNRNPAB, NCL and TPT1 crRNAs in HEK293T cells. **i-p.** RT-qPCR to measure the mRNA levels of RfxCas13d (**i-l**) and mCherry (**m-p**) in the HEK293T cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids respectively encoding RfxCas13d, mCherry and crRNA. **b-p,** One-way ANOVA with Dunn's multiple comparisons test. Significance levels are noted as \*P < 0.05, \*\*P < 0.01, \*\*\*P < 0.001, \*\*\*\*P < 0.0001 or ns (P > 0.05). All values are presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM.

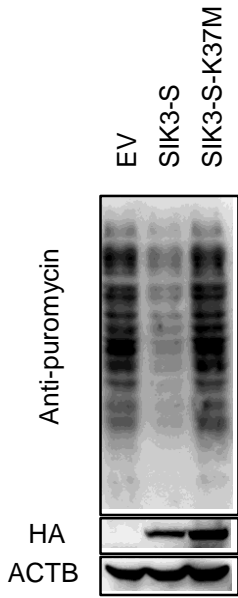


**Fig. S8** The collateral activity of RfxCas13d caused 28s rRNA breakage (Linked to Fig 5). **a.** Workflow of experiments did in HEK293T-RfxCas13d cells. **b.** Schematic illustration that the collateral activity of RfxCas13d cleaves its own mRNA and 28s RNA, thereby inhibiting its own protein expression. **c.** Quality control of total RNA of WT HEK293T cells transfected with plasmids encoding RfxCas13d and indicated crRNAs by Agilent 2200 Bioanalyzer. cr: crRNA. **d.** Schematic illustration of oligonucleotide extension assay. Red represents oligonucleotide adaptor 1; Yellow represents oligonucleotide adaptor 2. **e.** Gel picture of PCR products from d. **f.** Sanger sequencing results. Ref: reference sequence. The numbers in brackets represent the number of identical sequencing results. **g.** Schematic illustration of reconstituting the collateral activity of RfxCas13d *in vitro*. **h.** Statistical diagram of fluorescence intensity in g. **i.** Quality control of total RNA by Agilent 2200 Bioanalyzer. **h,** Two-tail unpaired t test. Significance levels are noted as \*\*\*P < 0.001 or ns (P > 0.05). All values are presented as mean ± SEM.

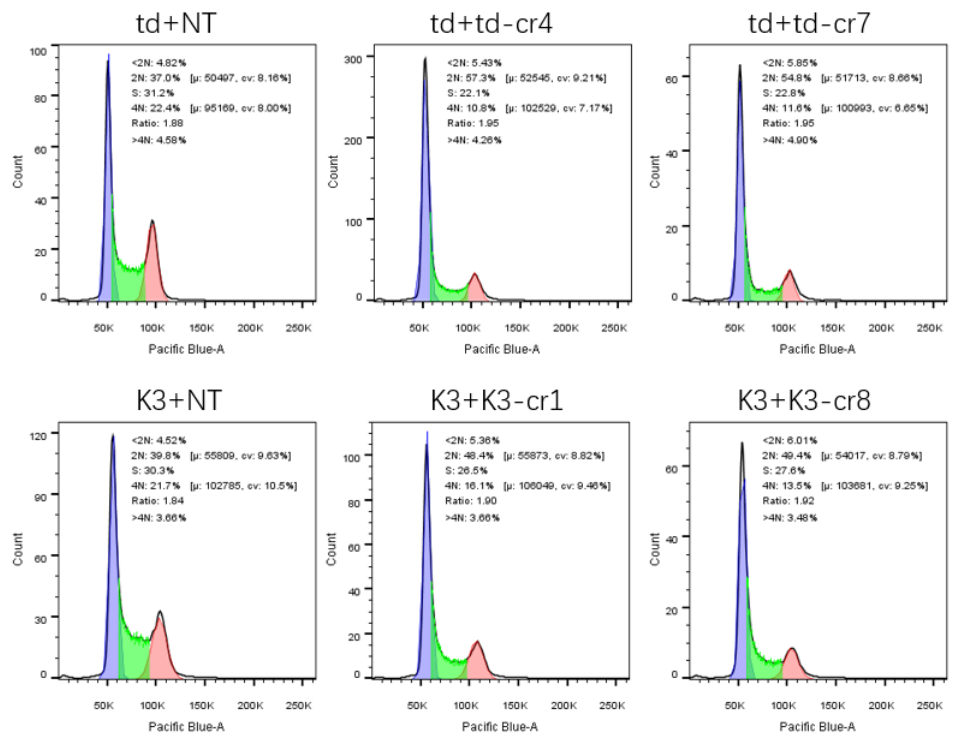


**Fig. S9**

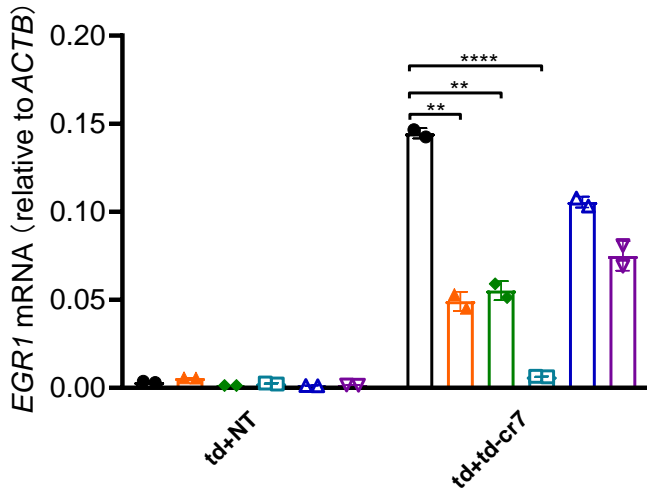
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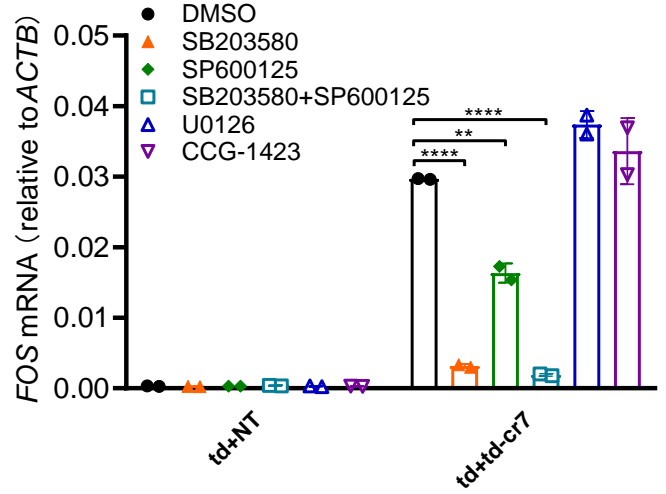
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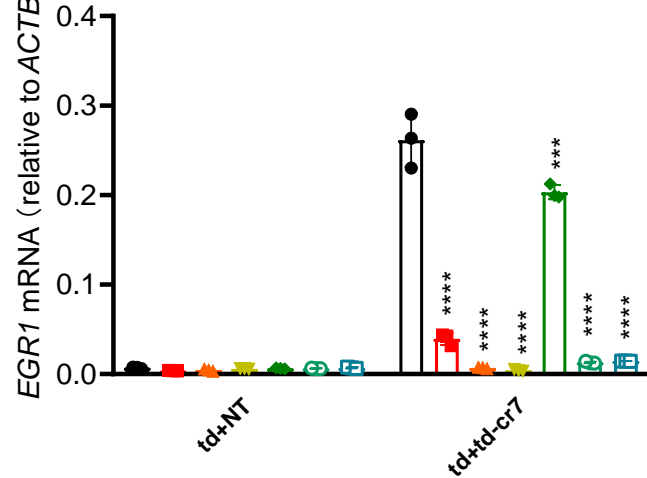
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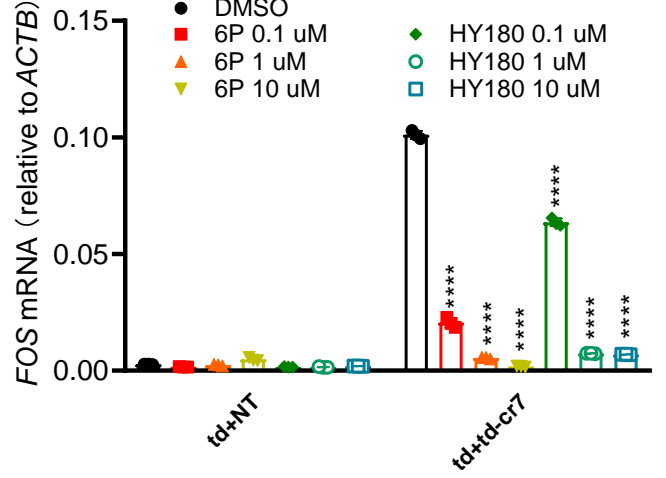
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**e**

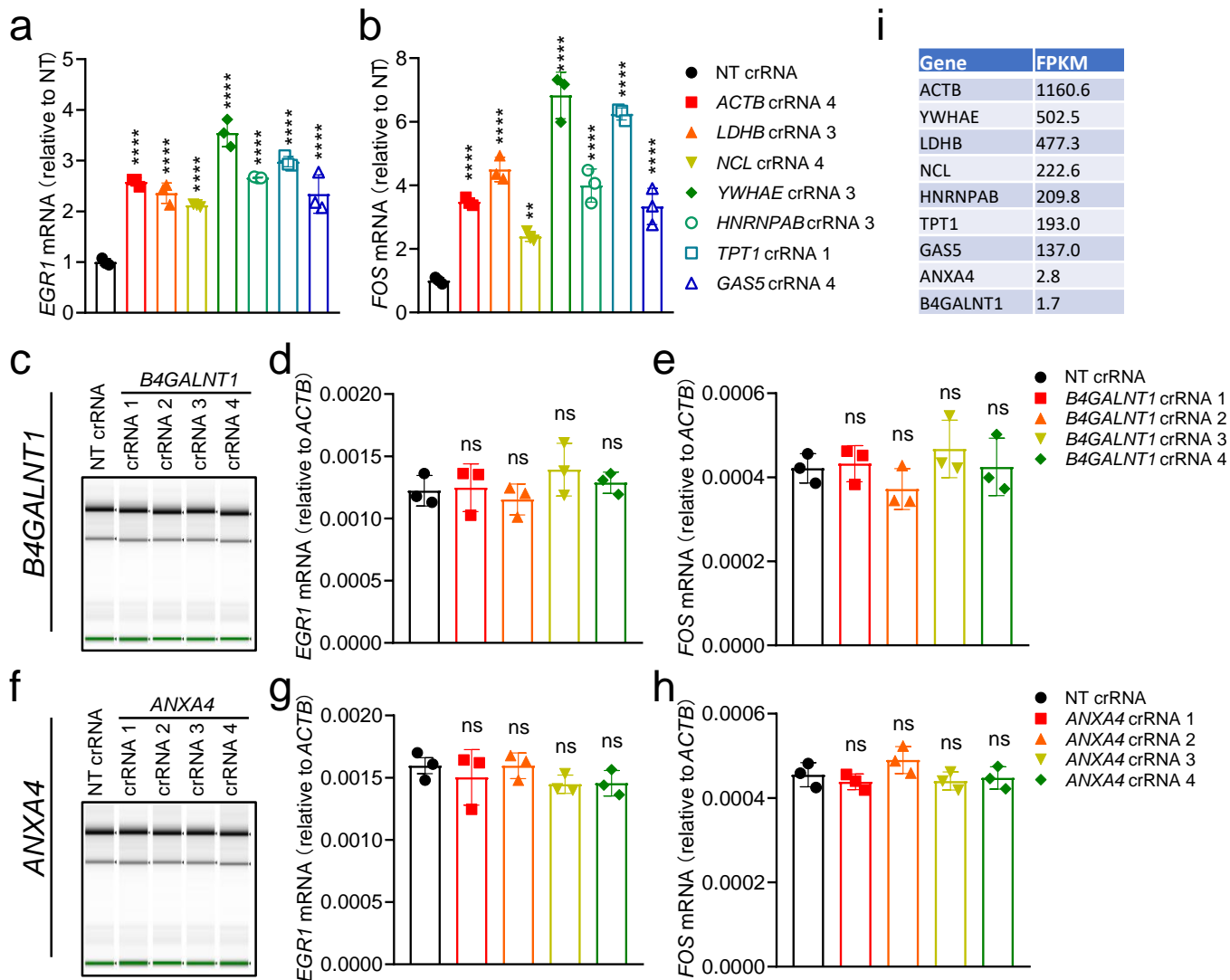


**f**



**Fig S9.** The collateral activity of RfxCas13d caused translation attenuation, cell cycle arrest and activation of ZAK $\alpha$ -JNK/p38-IEG pathway (Linked to Fig. 5). **a.** SUnSET assay to measure the protein translation rate of HEK293T-RfxCas13d cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding SIK3-S or SIK3-S-K37M. **b.** Cell cycle analysis using FCAS. **c-d.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of EGR1 and FOS in HEK293T-RfxCas13d cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding tdTomato and crRNAs. Inhibitors and transfection mix were added together. SB203580: p38 inhibitor; SP600125: JNK inhibitor; U0126: MEK1/2 inhibitor; CCG-1423: RhoA/C inhibitor. **e-f.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of EGR1 and FOS in HEK293T-RfxCas13d cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding tdTomato and crRNAs into. ZAK inhibitors and transfection mix were added together. 6p and HY180: ZAK inhibitors. **c-d,** Two-tail unpaired t test. **e-f,** One-way ANOVA with Dunn's multiple comparisons test. Significance levels are noted as \*\*P < 0.01, \*\*\*P < 0.001, \*\*\*\*P < 0.0001 or ns (P > 0.05). All values are presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM.

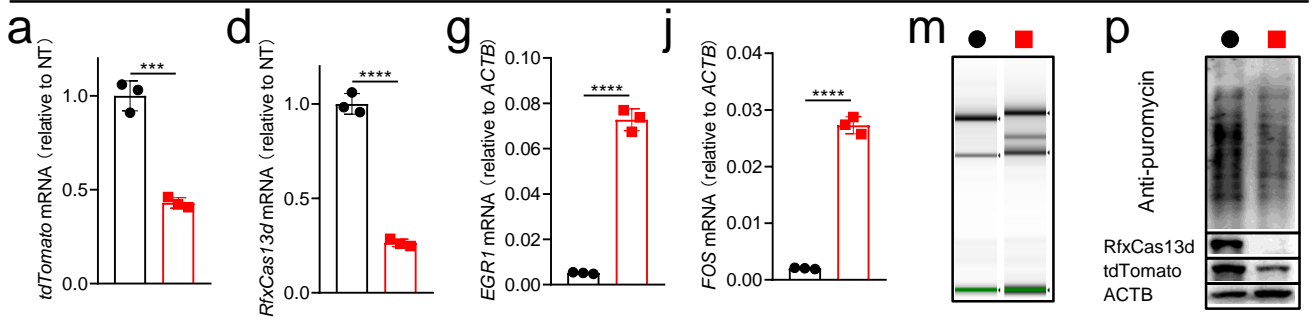
Fig. S10



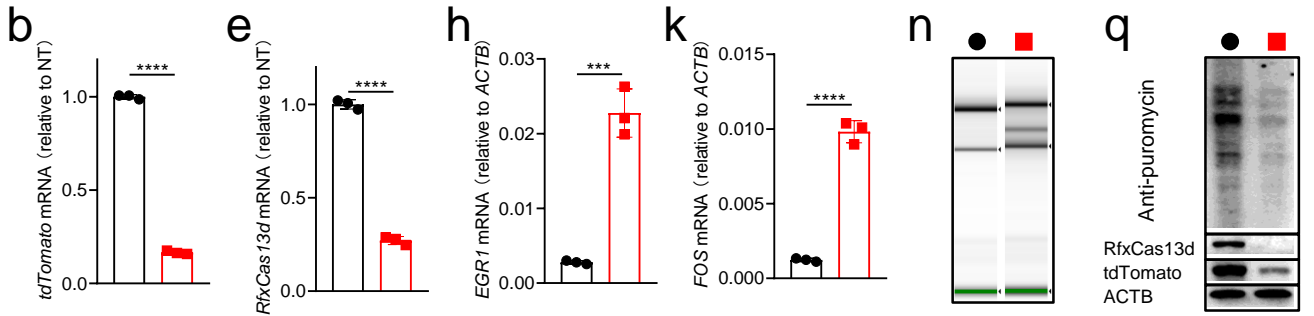
**Fig. S10** RfxCas13d exhibited collateral activity upon targeting highly-expressed endogenous genes (Linked to Fig. 5). **a-b.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of EGR1 (**a**) and FOS (**b**) in WT HEK293T cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding RfxCas13d and NT crRNA (n=3) or indicated crRNAs (n=3). **c-e.** WT HEK293T cells were collected for total RNA integrity analysis and RT-qPCR 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding RfxCas13d and NT crRNA (n=3) or B4GALNT1 crRNAs (n=3). **c.** Quality control of total RNA of each sample was quantified by Agilent 2200 Bioanalyzer. **d-e.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of EGR1 (**a**) and FOS (**b**) in each sample. **f-h.** WT HEK293T cells were collected for total RNA integrity analysis and RT-qPCR 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding RfxCas13d and NT crRNA (n=3) or ANXA4 crRNAs (n=3). **f.** Quality control of total RNA of each sample was quantified by Agilent 2200 Bioanalyzer. **g-h.** RT-qPCR to measure the RNA level of EGR1 (**a**) and FOS (**b**) in each sample. **i.** The table to show the expression levels (FPKM) of indicated genes in HEK293T cells (data from RNA-seq). **a-b, d-e, g-h,** One-way ANOVA with Dunn's multiple comparisons test. Significance levels are noted as \*\*P < 0.01, \*\*\*\*P < 0.0001 or ns (P > 0.05). All values are presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM.

Fig. S11

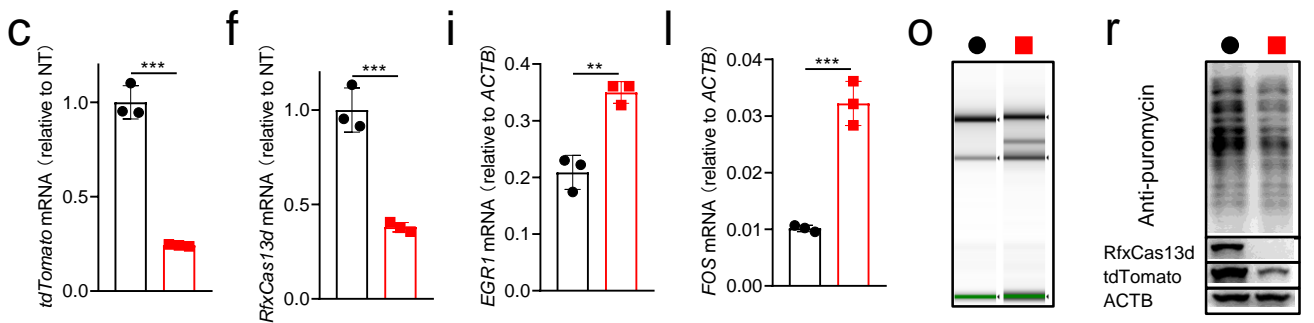
Hela\_RfxCas13d+tdTomato+crRNA (● NT crRNA; ■ *tdTomato* crRNA 7)



MDA-MB-231\_RfxCas13d+tdTomato+crRNA (● NT crRNA; ■ *tdTomato* crRNA 7)



HCT116\_RfxCas13d+tdTomato+crRNA (● NT crRNA; ■ *tdTomato* crRNA 7)



**Fig. S11** RfxCas13d exhibited collateral activity in HeLa, MDA-MB-231 and HCT116 cells (Linked to Fig. 5). RT-qPCR, total RNA integrity analysis and SUnSET were used to measure the expression levels of indicated genes, RNA integrity and protein synthesis respectively in HeLa, MDA-MB-231 and HCT116 cells 24 h after transfection of plasmids encoding RfxCas13d, tdTomato and NT crRNA or tdTomato crRNA 7. **a-l**. RT-qPCR to measure the mRNA levels of tdTomato (**a-c**), RfxCas13d (**d-f**), EGR1 (**g-i**) and FOS (**j-l**). **m-o**. Quality control of total RNA of samples by Agilent 2200 Bioanalyzer. **p-r**. SUnSET assay to measure the protein translation rate. **a-l**, two-tailed unpaired t-test (n=3). Significance levels are noted as \*\*P < 0.01, \*\*\*P < 0.001, \*\*\*\*P < 0.0001 or ns (P > 0.05). All values are presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM.

# Fig. S12

a

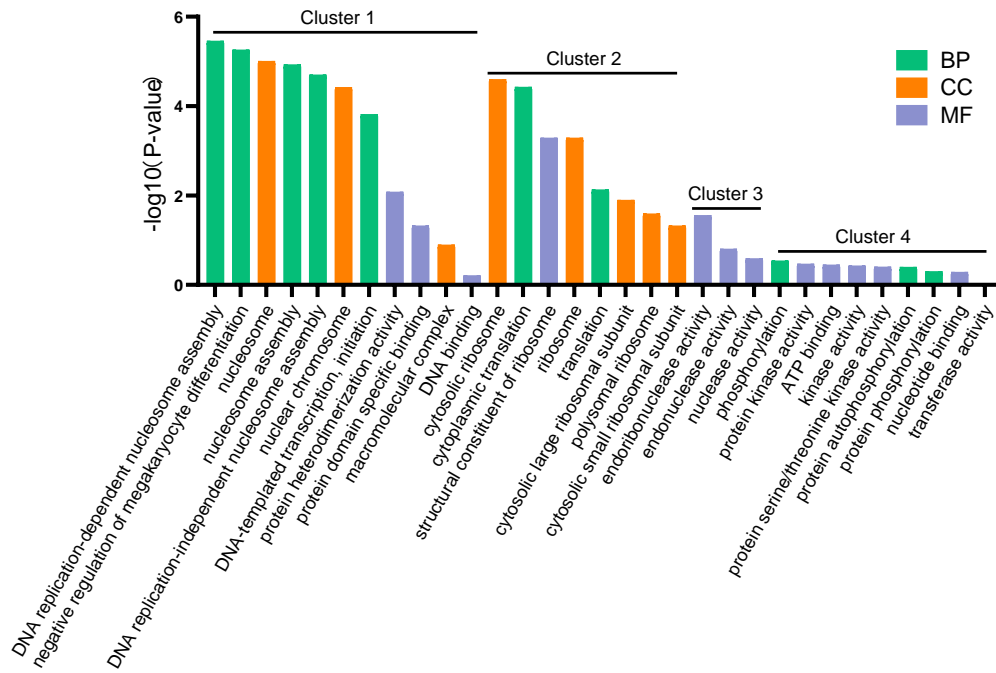
Gene	N2a	Brain
<i>ACTB</i>	1296.69	573.68
<i>Sik3</i>	8.84	21.39
<i>Map2</i>	6.16	80.91
<i>Mapt</i>	22.76	101.10
<i>Rbfox3</i>	0.03	57.27

b

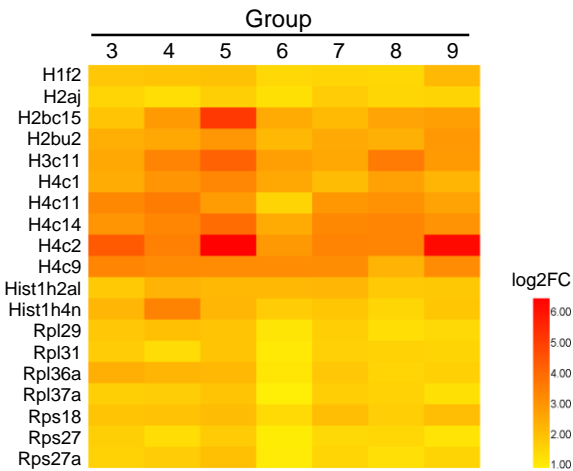
Group	Comparison	DEGs
1	dRfxCas13d vs. RfxCas13d	6
2	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. RfxCas13d+NT crRNA	194
3	dRfxCas13d+ <i>Sik3</i> -S crRNA 1 vs. RfxCas13d+ <i>Sik3</i> -S crRNA 1	898
4	dRfxCas13d+ <i>Sik3</i> -S crRNA 8 vs. RfxCas13d+ <i>Sik3</i> -S crRNA 8	909
5	dRfxCas13d+ <i>Map2</i> crRNA 1 vs. RfxCas13d+ <i>Map2</i> crRNA 1	1179
6	dRfxCas13d+ <i>Map2</i> crRNA 3 vs. RfxCas13d+ <i>Map2</i> crRNA 3	447
7	dRfxCas13d+ <i>Mapt</i> crRNA 4 vs. RfxCas13d+ <i>Mapt</i> crRNA 4	772
8	dRfxCas13d+ <i>Mapt</i> crRNA 6 vs. RfxCas13d+ <i>Mapt</i> crRNA 6	715
9	dRfxCas13d+ <i>Rbfox3</i> crRNA 5 vs. RfxCas13d+ <i>Rbfox3</i> crRNA 5	760

c

## GO term enrichment analysis



d



e

Group	Comparison	DEGs
10	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. dRfxCas13d+ <i>Sik3</i> -S crRNA 1	0
11	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. dRfxCas13d+ <i>Sik3</i> -S crRNA 8	0
12	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. dRfxCas13d+ <i>Map2</i> crRNA 1	0
13	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. dRfxCas13d+ <i>Map2</i> crRNA 3	0
14	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. dRfxCas13d+ <i>Mapt</i> crRNA 4	0
15	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. dRfxCas13d+ <i>Mapt</i> crRNA 6	17
16	dRfxCas13d+NT crRNA vs. dRfxCas13d+ <i>Rbfox3</i> crRNA 5	3

**Fig. S12** RfxCas13d exhibits collateral activity in N2a cells when targeting *Sik3-S*, *Map2*, *Mapt* and *Rbfox3*. **a.** The table to show the expression levels (FPKM) of indicated genes in N2a cells and mouse brain (data from RNA-seq analysis of N2a cells and bulk RNA-seq analysis of brains). **b.** The table to show the RNA-seq samples we did in N2a cells, the group comparisons made, and the number of identified DEGs ( $P_{adj} < 0.05$  and change fold  $\geq 2$ ).  $n=2$ . **c.** GO term enrichment analysis (David online) of 185 common DEGs from seven sets of comparisons (Group 3-9). BP, CC and MF represents biological process, cellular component and molecular function respectively. **d.** Heatmap showing the log<sub>2</sub> fold-change (log<sub>2</sub>FC) values of nucleosome and ribosome-related DEGs from seven sets of comparisons in N2a cells (Group 3-9). **e.** The table to show the group comparisons made, and the number of DEGs.