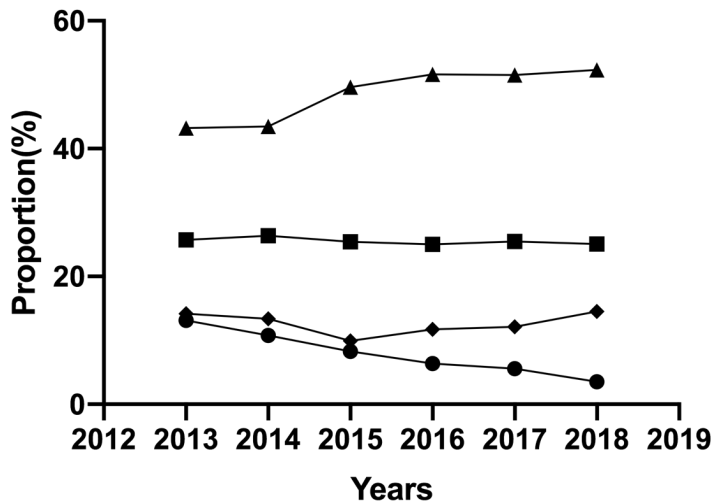
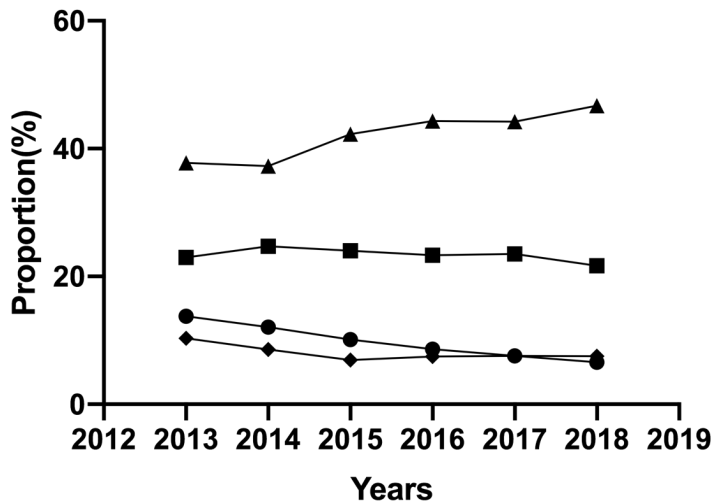


(a) Gout/hyperuricemia

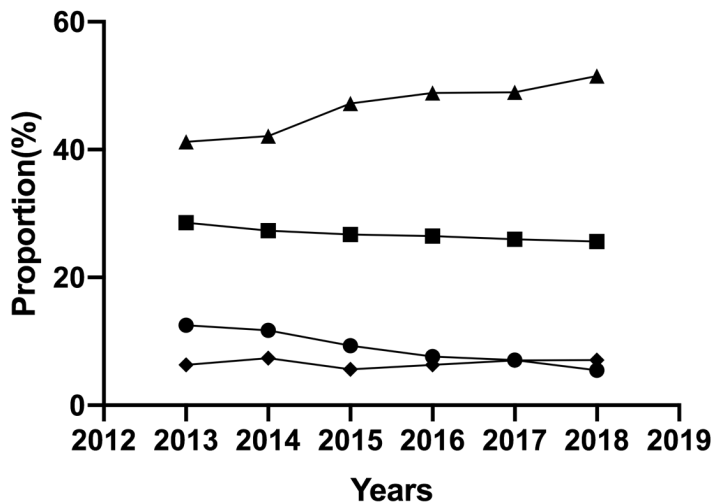


(b) Cardiovascular diseases

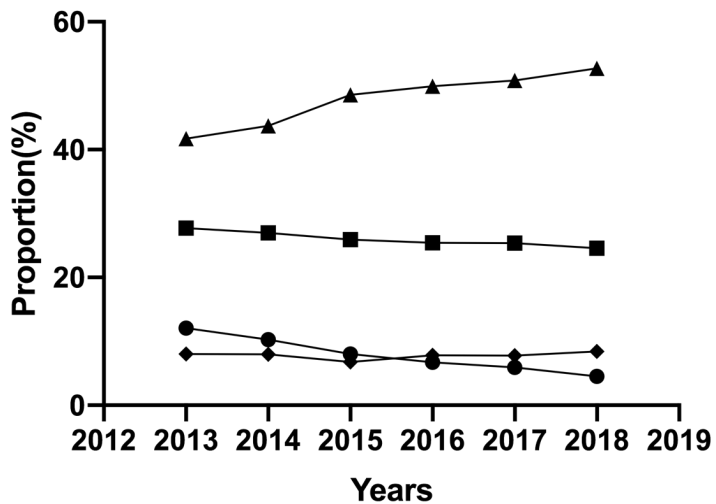


- Open surgery
- PCNL
- ▲ Ureteroscopy for stones
- ◆ ESWL

(c) Hypertension



(d) Diabetes



- Open surgery
- PCNL
- ▲ Ureteroscopy for stones
- ◆ ESWL