

## Supplementary material for reviewers only – survey – adapted from Qualtrics

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What do you think is meant by non-violent resistance/action?

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**For the remainder of this survey, when we refer to non-violent resistance/action we mean it as an umbrella term to refer to a range of political actions. Such action could be organised and public or individual and carried out in private. Non-violent resistance can undertaken in response to a range of issues and can also be legal or illegal. Such action could include “protests”, “marches”, “lobbying”, “flyering/leafleting”, “whistleblowing”, “civil disobedience” and even “everyday acts” performed in your day to day activities or in your role as a healthcare worker.**

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Does the involvement of healthcare workers in non-violent action make the action distinct or different in any way?

Yes	No	Unsure
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please elaborate **(THIS QUESTION WILL BE OPTIONAL)**

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Do you have any further thoughts or concerns about non-violent resistance that you would like to

leave here? (THIS QUESTION WILL BE OPTIONAL)

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## Demographic information

We would like to know a little more about you, however all of the following questions are optional.

Are you retired?

Yes	No
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Have you ever engaged in non-violent resistance? (for these purposes we mean all forms of action from civil disobedience, marches, lobbying, flyering/leafleting etc)

Yes	No
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If so, how often do you generally engage in such action?

Less than once a year	About once a year	A few times a year	About every month	A few times every month	About every week or more
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

What type of non-violent resistance/action have you engaged in (please tick all that apply)?

1. Civil disobedience	<input type="radio"/>
2. Strike action	<input type="radio"/>
3. Marches	<input type="radio"/>
4. Everyday acts at home/at work	<input type="radio"/>
5. Whistleblowing	<input type="radio"/>
6. Lobbying	<input type="radio"/>
7. Vigils	<input type="radio"/>
8. Sit-ins	<input type="radio"/>
9. Online activism	<input type="radio"/>
10. Flyering/leafleting	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>

If other, please specify

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What is your age?

18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Gender

Male	Female	Other
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

What best describes your profession now or prior to your retirement?

Doctor	<input type="radio"/>
Nurse	<input type="radio"/>
Midwife	<input type="radio"/>
Occupational therapist	<input type="radio"/>
Psychologist	<input type="radio"/>
Paramedic	<input type="radio"/>
Physiotherapist	<input type="radio"/>
Radiographer	<input type="radio"/>
Academic	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>

If other, please specify

In your role in healthcare what level of seniority do you hold, now or prior to your retirement?

Junior	Mid-level	Senior
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Race/Ethnicity

Asian/Asian British	<input type="radio"/>
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British	<input type="radio"/>
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	<input type="radio"/>
White	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>

If other, please specify