Welcome to the CoMPASS survey!

The purpose of this survey is to learn about your experiences addressing HIV prevention among your clients. Specifically, we are interested in learning about: Your perspectives and experiences regarding the use of HIV pre-exposure prophylaxis [PrEP], particularly among individuals who inject drugsYour perspectives on the CoMPASS program, which involves evaluating the use of contingency management [i.e., rewards to motivate verifiable behavior change], with PrEP adherence and supportive services as indicated, to promote HIV prevention among your clients(Note: We use the word "clients" throughout the survey to refer to individuals to whom you or your organization may provide services; depending on your role, "patients" may be used interchangeably)

This survey should take about 10-15 minutes to complete. Please answer each question to the best of your ability. If more than one answer applies, please select the answer that best captures your response.

This study is being administered through Yale School of Medicine and has received Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval.

Your participation is completely voluntaryYour responses will be kept confidential and will only be shared in aggregate and to help inform efforts to promote HIV prevention among clients at your organization and elsewhere

If you have any questions, please email Elizabeth Porter at elizabeth.porter@yale.edu.

Please review the attached information sheet.

[Attachment: "CoMPASS Implementation Survey Information.pdf"]

I've read the information sheet and would like to	⊖ Yes
proceed to the survey.	○ No

Thank you for your time. Please proceed to the next page and select 'Submit'.

Which organization do you work for currently?	 Apex Community Care Connecticut Harm Reduction Alliance Recovery Network of Programs, Inc. SSTAR
	0

3%

Thank you for your time. Please proceed to the next page and select 'Submit'.



PrEP and Medications for Opioid Use Disorder (MOUD) Knowledge, Practices, and Attitudes

HIV PrEP refers to the use of medication to prevent HIV infection. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved medications for this purpose include:

Truvada® (emtricitabine/tenofovir disoproxil fumarate)Descovy® (emtricitabine/tenofovir alafenamide)Apretude® (injectable cabotegravir)PrEP is recommended by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and World Health Organization for individuals at risk for HIV, including for individuals who inject drugs.

Prior to engaging with this survey, had you heard of PrEP?	○ Yes ○ No
Prior to engaging with this survey, how would you rate your knowledge of PrEP?	 Excellent Very good Good Fair Poor
Please tell us about your sources of knowledge about PrEP (e.g., trainings, websites, etc.)	
Medications for opioid use disorder refers to the use of medi methadonebuprenorphine (e.g., Suboxone®)naltrexone (e.g	
Prior to engaging with this survey, had you heard of medications for opioid use disorder?	○ Yes ○ No
Before today, how would you rate your knowledge of medications for opioid use disorder?	 Excellent Very good Good Fair Poor
Please tell us about your sources of knowledge about medications for opioid use disorder (e.g., trainings, websites, etc.)	



Thinking about your clients with opioid use disorder who do not have HIV, please indicate how						
often you perform the followi	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	
Assess sexual risk behaviors (e.g., condom use, multiple partners)		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	
Assess drug use practices (e.g., needle sharing)	0	0	0	0	0	
Assess last time HIV testing was conducted	0	0	0	0	0	
Assess whether PrEP is appropriate for a client	0	0	0	0	0	
Assess whether medications for opioid use disorder (e.g., methadone, buprenorphine, injectable naltrexone) are appropriate for a client	0	0	0	0	0	
Provide any counseling regarding strategies to promote HIV risk reduction	0	0	0	0	0	
Provide counseling to specifically reduce sexual risk to promote HIV risk reduction	0	0	0	0	0	
Provide counseling specifically to promote safer drug use practices	0	0	0	0	0	
Conduct or refer clients for HIV testing	0	0	0	0	0	
Prescribe or refer clients for PrEP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Provide counseling regarding PrEP adherence	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0	
Prescribe or refer clients for medications for opioid use disorder (e.g., methadone, buprenorphine, injectable naltrexone)	0	0	0	0	0	
Provide counseling regarding medications for opioid use disorder (e.g., methadone, buprenorphine) adherence	0	0	0	0	0	
Provide education around overdose prevention and response	0	0	0	0	0	



Provide naloxone (Narcan®) kits to clients	0	0	0	0	0



Page 4

The following set of questions asks about your opinions based on what you know about PrEP.							
It's okay if you're not very familiar with PrEP - just answer to the best of your ability.							
	1 - Not at all	2 - Slightly	3 - Somewhat	4 - Moderately	5 - Extremely		
How relevant do you think HIV prevention is amongst your clients?	0	0	0	0	0		
How important do you think it is for your clients to take PrEP to reduce their HIV risk?	0	0	0	0	0		
How effective do you think PrEP is in preventing individuals who take it every day as prescribed from getting HIV?	0	0	0	0	0		
Based on your understanding of PrEP side effects, how safe is PrEP?	0	0	0	0	0		





Page	6
------	---

Please indicate how much yo	ou agree or o	lisagree with	these statem	ents.	
	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
Due to competing priorities, it is not practical to address HIV prevention with PrEP in routine encounters with my clients	0	0	0	0	0
Addressing HIV prevention with PrEP is the role of other staff, not my role	0	0	0	0	0
HIV prevention is important and relevant to the health of my clients	0	0	0	0	0
I am concerned about PrEP side effects	0	0	0	0	0
l am concerned about my ability to monitor my clients' adherence to PrEP	0	0	0	0	0
My patients have access to PrEP prescribing clinicians within my organization	0	0	0	0	0
My patients have access to PrEP prescribing clinicians outside of my organization	0	0	0	0	0



Please rate how confident you feel about the following statements:							
	Not at all confident	A little confident	Somewhat confident	Confident	Very confident		
My clients are motivated to take PrEP	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0		
My clients can adhere to PrEP	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc		
My clients can cover the costs associated with PrEP and PrEP care	0	0	0	0	0		
My clients will have transportation to make their PrEP appointments	0	0	0	0	0		
There is sufficient financial compensation for me in my role to address HIV prevention with PrEP with my clients	0	0	0	0	0		
I have enough resources to give my clients regarding PrEP	0	0	0	0	0		
I am able to discuss PrEP with my clients	0	0	0	\bigcirc	0		
l know enough about current best practices for PrEP	0	0	0	0	0		
I have the necessary skills and knowledge to assist my clients to take PrEP	0	0	0	0	0		
l know where to refer my clients for PrEP	0	0	0	0	0		

06-02-2022 11:02



Contingency Management Beliefs (Part 1)

Below you will find a list of statements about Contingency Management (CM) interventions, the use of rewards or prizes to help incentivize behavior change. Although you may agree or disagree with individual statements, we are only interested in how each statement affects your interest in adopting or continuing to use CM with your clients to promote HIV prevention by decreasing opioid use and promoting PrEP adherence.

(Note: "activity contracting" refers to working with clients to determine targeted behavior and source of verification that will be completed to earn prizes)

Using the scale provided below, please rate each statement in terms of HOW INFLUENTIAL it is to your interest (or lack of interest) in implementing CM interventions for HIV prevention.

to your interest (or lack of	ack of interest, in implementing the interventions for his prevention.					
	No influence at all	Very little influence	Some influence	Strong influence	Very strong influence	
I think the research evidence about CM's effectiveness does not apply to our everyday clients.	0	0	0	0	0	
I am concerned that clients might sell/trade earned items for opioids.	0	0	0	0	0	
A lot of my clients are already abstinent from opioids at intake, so they don't need CM.	0	0	0	0	0	
CM is useful when targeting opioid abstinence.	0	0	0	0	0	
CM is useful when targeting treatment goals for opioid use disorder other than abstinence from opioids (attendance, activities).	0	0	0	0	0	
CM is useful for targeting HIV prevention with PrEP.	0	0	0	0	0	
I find CM distasteful because it is basically paying someone to do what they should do already.	0	0	0	0	0	
CM is expensive (e.g., cost of prizes).	0	0	0	0	0	
l am not convinced by the research about CM's effectiveness.	0	0	0	0	0	
CM is good for the client-counselor relationship.	0	0	0	0	0	



It seems to me that CM is good for clients because they get excited about their treatment and progress.	0	0	0	0	0
l think that providing prizes undermines the clients' internal motivation to reduce opioid use.	0	0	0	0	0
l do not have time to administer prizes in my routine sessions.	0	0	0	0	0
My clinical experience with individuals with substance use is more important than any research evidence.	0	0	0	0	0
l think clients will view CM as patronizing.	0	0	0	0	0
l want more training before implementing CM.	0	0	0	0	0
I think CM will help get clients in the door (e.g., motivate them to come to treatment).	0	0	0	0	0
Any source of motivation, including extrinsic motivation, is good if it helps get clients involved and responding to treatment.	0	0	0	0	0
It seems like CM interventions create extra work for me.	0	0	0	0	0
l am worried about what happens once the contingencies are withdrawn.	0	0	0	0	0
l don't feel qualified or properly trained to administer CM interventions.	0	0	0	0	0
CM might cause arguments among clients (e.g., when some get prizes and other do not).	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc
I believe it is not right to give rewards for abstinence from opioids if clients are not meeting other treatment goals (e.g., PrEP adherence).	0	0	0	0	0



64%



Page 10

Contingency Management Beliefs (Part 2)

Below you will find a list of statements about Contingency Management (CM) interventions, the use of rewards or prizes to help incentivize behavior change. Although you may agree or disagree with individual statements, we are only interested in how each statement affects your interest in adopting or continuing to use CM with your clients to promote HIV prevention by decreasing opioid use and promoting PrEP adherence.

(Note: "activity contracting" refers to working with clients to determine targeted behavior and source of verification that will be completed to earn prizes)

Using the scale provided below, please rate each statement in terms of HOW INFLUENTIAL it is to your interest (or lack of interest) in implementing CM interventions for HIV prevention.

to your interest (or lack of interest) in implementing CM interventions for the prevention.					
	No influence at all	Very little influence	Some influence	Strong influence	Very strong influence
CM doesn't address the underlying cause of the clients' health needs.	0	0	0	0	0
Currently, no one in my facility has the experience to supervise CM.	0	0	0	0	0
The community wouldn't understand (i.e., clinic will look bad for giving rewards to individuals who use opioids).	0	0	0	0	0
I think that CM is worth the time and effort if it works.	0	0	0	0	0
l am in favor of adding CM interventions to our existing services.	0	0	0	0	0
My agency / supervisors / administrators do not support CM (e.g., do not provide training, resources).	0	0	0	0	0
Reinforcing PrEP adherence via urine testing will help motivate clients to be consistent with their medication.	0	0	0	0	0
Urine testing is is easy to fit into my workflow.	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0
Our clinic rules prevent urine screening for opioid use.	0	0	0	0	0



					ruge
l think CM focuses on the good in clients' behavior, and not just what went wrong.	0	0	0	0	0
CM helps clients reduce their opioid use so that they can work on other aspects of treatment.	0	0	0	0	0
CM is helpful because it helps keep clients engaged in treatment long enough for them to really learn valuable skills.	0	0	0	0	0
It is okay for a client to have the opportunity to earn prizes worth as much as \$100 for reaching treatment goals.	0	0	0	0	0
It is preferable to give clients prizes in cash for reaching treatment goals.	0	0	0	0	0
It is preferable to give clients prizes in choice of goods/supplies/gift cards (rather than cash) for reaching treatment goals.	0	0	0	0	0
I feel like CM targeting opioid abstinence is not compatible with a harm reduction approach.	0	0	0	0	0
CM is not flexible enough for our clients who may not be ready to make changes.	0	0	0	0	0
Our clients will not be interested in prizes for opioid abstinence.	0	0	0	0	0
Our clients will not be interested in prizes for PrEP adherence.	0	0	0	0	0
It seems like activity contracting takes too much time.	0	0	0	0	0
Finding verifiable activities for CM is too difficult and time-consuming.	0	0	0	0	0
The activity contracting in CM allows us to individualize goals to a specific client's needs.	0	0	0	0	0
Because many of our clients are difficult to contact regularly, CM is not feasible.	0	0	0	0	0



Experiences and Readiness with CoMPASS Program

The CoMPASS program involves a study being conducted at your site where clients may be invited to receive CM with, as needed, additional PrEP adherence and support services to promote HIV prevention with PrEP. Clients who have injected drugs in the past 6 months, have an opioid use disorder, and are at risk for HIV are eligible to participate. Clients receiving CM may be eligible to earn prizes when they:

Make progress in taking PrEP (e.g., make an appointment with a PrEP-prescribing clinician, demonstrate PrEP adherence)Make progress in taking medications for opioid use disorder or engage in other in opioid use disorder-related care (e.g., intake for methadone, negative urine toxicology test, group attendance).

Have you attended a presentation about the CoMPASS program?	 ○ Yes ○ No ○ Not sure
To your knowledge, have you had any clients participate in the CoMPASS program?	○ Yes ○ No
Please indicate on a scale from 0 to 10 your readiness to refer your clients to the CoMPASS program.	 0 - Not at all ready 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - Extremely ready
How could we increase your readiness to refer your clients to the CoMPASS program?	
What suggestions do you have for how we might best inform potential clients about CoMPASS and then connect them to the program?	



Organizational Readiness to Implement Change

The following questions refer to your organization's ability to implement CoMPASS, a PrEP Navigator or counselor-delivered program that involves contingency management with, as needed, additional PrEP adherence and support services to promote HIV prevention with PrEP.

needed, additional PrEP adh	Strongly	Disagree	Neither Disagree	Agree	
	Disagree	Disagree	Nor Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
Individuals who work here are committed to implementing CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here feel confident that they can keep track of progress in implementing CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here will do whatever it takes to implement CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here feel confident that the organization can support staff as they adjust to CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here want to implement CoMPASS.	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0
Individuals who work here feel confident that they can handle the challenges that might arise in implementing CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here are determined to implement CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here feel confident that they can coordinate tasks so that CoMPASS goes smoothly.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here are motivated to implement CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0
Individuals who work here feel confident that they can manage the politics of implementing CoMPASS.	0	0	0	0	0



Participant Demographics and Employment Experiences

We want to know a little more about you as we know your experiences, roles, and lived experience may influence your perspectives.

What is y	our age	in years?	
-----------	---------	-----------	--

What was your biological sex at birth?	○ Male○ Female
What is your current gender identity?	 Female Male Non-binary Something else (please specify):
Are you of Hispanic or Latinx descent?	○ Yes ○ No
How would you describe your racial background?	 American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander White More than one race Something else (please specify):
What is the highest level of education that you have received?	 Elementary or grade school Some high school High school diploma or equivalent Trade or technical School Some college, but no degree Associate's degree Bachelor's degree Master's degree Doctoral degree or higher
What is your primary role? (Please select the one that best describes your current role)	 Case Manager Counselor PrEP Navigator Harm Reduction Specialist Peer Psychologist Social Worker Physician Nurse Practitioner Physician Assistant Nurse Administrator Something else (please specify):
What is your certification status in the field of addiction?	 Not certified or licensed Currently certified or licensed Previously certified or licensed, not now Something else (please specify):



What is your certification status in the field of Infectious Disease/HIV?	 Not certified or licensed Currently certified or licensed: Previously certified or licensed, not now Something else (please specify):
Which of the following best describes your job type? (Please select one that best describes you)	 Program director or administrator Clinical supervisor Direct clinical service provider (e.g., nurse, counselor, case manager, clinician, social worker) Support staff Something else (please specify):
How long have you been working in your current profession? (Please provide your best estimate)	 Less than 1 year 1-2 years 2-3 years 3-4 years 4-5 years More than 5 years
How long have you been working at [is_site_name]? (Please provide your best estimate)	 Less than 1 year 1-2 years 2-3 years 3-4 years 4-5 years More than 5 years
How many clients are you currently working with routinely (e.g., on your caseload)? (Please provide your best estimate)	
Do you consider yourself to be a person in recovery from alcohol or drug use?	 Yes No Prefer not to answer
Do you consider yourself to be a person directly impacted by HIV (either have HIV or at-risk for HIV)?	 Yes No Prefer not to answer
During the past 3 months, how would you rate your overall job satisfaction?	 1- No Satisfaction At All 2 3 4 5 - Highest Satisfaction Possible

Please use the space below to offer any additional comments or suggestions about how we can support your work to promote HIV prevention among individuals who inject drugs.

100%

REDCap