Supplemental file 1. Database search strategies.

MEDLINE search strategy

Research question 1

- (implementation science or implementation framework or implementation research or implementation process or implementation effectiveness or knowledge transfer or knowledge exchange or knowledge translation).af.
- 2. (framework* or theor* or model* or checklist* or classifi* or categor* or concept* or tool or protocol).af.
- 3. 1 and 2
- 4. (health intervention or health care or healthcare or evidence-based intervention or evidence-based practice or health service*).af.
- 5. 3 and 4
- 6. limit 5 to (english language and humans and yr="2011 -Current")
- 7. (equity or health equity or inequal* or health inequal* or disparit* or health diparit* or inequit* or health inequit*).af.
- 8. 6 and 7

Research question 2

- (implementation science or implementation framework or implementation research or implementation process or implementation effectiveness or knowledge transfer or knowledge exchange or knowledge translation).af.
- 2. (health intervention or health care or healthcare or evidence-based intervention or evidence-based practice or health service*).af.
- 3. 1 and 2
- 4. (equity or health equity or inequal* or health inequal* or disparit* or health diparit* or inequit* or health inequit*).af.
- 5. 3 and 4
- 6. limit 5 to (english language and humans and yr="2011 -Current")
- 7. barrier* or hinder or obstacle* or imped*
- 8. 6 and 7
- 9. (facilitat* or enabl* or moderat* or influence* or impact or aid or assist or enhanc*).af.
- 10. 6 and 9

CINAHL search strategy

Research question 1

- implementation science or implementation framework or implementation research or implementation process or implementation effectiveness or knowledge transfer or knowledge exchange or knowledge translation
- 2. framework* or theor* or model* or checklist* or classifi* or categor* or concept* or tool or protocol
- 3. S1 AND S2
- 4. health intervention or health care or healthcare or evidence-based intervention or evidence-based practice or health service*
- $5. \quad \text{S3 AND S4; Limiters Published Date: } 20110101\text{-}20220131 \text{ ; English Language; Human} \\$
- 6. equity or health equity or inequal* or health inequal* or disparit* or health diparit* or inequit* or health inequit*
- 7. S5 AND S6

Research question 2

- implementation science or implementation framework or implementation research or implementation process or implementation effectiveness or knowledge transfer or knowledge exchange or knowledge translation
- health intervention or health care or healthcare or evidence-based intervention or evidencebased practice or health service*
- 3. S1 AND S2
- 4. equity or health equity or inequal* or health inequal* or disparit* or health diparit* or inequit* or health inequit*
- $5. \quad S3 \; AND \; S4; \; Limiters Published \; Date: \; 20110101-20220131 \; ; \; English \; Language; \; Human \; Language; \; Langu$
- 6. barrier* or hinder or obstacle* or imped*
- 7. S5 AND S6
- 8. facilitat* or enabl* or moderat* or influence* or impact or aid or assist or enhanc*
- 9. S5 AND S8

D&I database search strategy

Search criteria:

- 1. D And/Or I: Implementation
- 2. Socio-Ecological levels: All
- 3. Constructs: Health Equity