Table S1: Quality appraisal of the included studies using the Critical Appraisal Screening

Program (CASP,2020)

Study	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Did the study address a clearly	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
focused issue?																							
Did the authors use an appropriate	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
method to answer their question?																							
Were the subjects recruited in an	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
acceptable way?																							
Were the controls selected in an	СТ	CT	Υ	CT	Υ	СТ	CT	CT	Υ	CT	CT	CT	CT	СТ	СТ	Υ	Υ	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	СТ
acceptable way?																							
Was the exposure accurately	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
measured to minimize bias?																							
Aside from the experimental	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
intervention, were the groups treated																							
equally?																							
Have the authors taken account of the	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
potential confounding factors in the																							
design and/or in their analysis?																							
How large was the treatment effect?	NA																						
How precise was the estimate of the	NA																						
treatment effect?																							
Do you believe the results?	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Can the results be applied to the local	СТ	СТ	Υ	Υ	Υ	CT	Υ	Υ	Υ	CT	Υ	Υ	CT	СТ	Υ	Υ	СТ	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT
population?																							
Do the results of this study fit with	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ
other available evidence?																							

Note. Abbreviation: Y=yes; N=no; CT=can't tell