Supplementary Online Content

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1: Missingness by variable

Variable	Number Missing	Percent Missing
Financial Problems		
Used up all or most of savings	36	1.8%
Were unable to pay for necessities	30	1.5%
Were contacted by a collection agency	36	1.8%
Declared bankruptcy	34	1.7%
Skipped or delayed medical care because of cost	30	1.5%
Took less medications because of the cost	32	1.6%
Lost a job	21	1.1%
Had to change work	29	1.5%
Had a loved one take time off of work	27	1.4%
Been told that insurance would not cover therapy or rehab	40	2.0%
Been told that insurance would not cover equipment	41	2.1%
How much of a drain on your family's financial resources	36	1.8%
Symptoms		
Cough	33	1.7%
Chest trouble with smells/fumes	41	2.1%
Breathlessness with sleep	38	1.9%
Chest trouble when upset	37	1.9%
Chest trouble getting around the house	36	1.8%
Chest trouble leads to going home early	42	2.1%
Breathlessness when laughing	40	2.0%
Using home oxygen	33	1.7%
Using CPAP or another breathing machine during sleep	37	1.9%
Swelling in feet, ankles, or legs	52	2.7%
Breathlessness when lying flat	43	2.2%
Rapid or irregular heartbeat	57	2.9%
Chest pain, tightness, or angina	47	2.4%
ADL/IADL deficits versus enrollment	7	0.4%
Feeling tired or having little energy	140	7.1%
Quality of Life (EQ-5D-5L)		
Anxiety/Depression	12	0.6%
Mobility	5	0.3%
Pain/Discomfort	8	0.4%
Self-care	8	0.4%
Usual activities	11	0.6%
Demographics		
Race/Ethnicity	0	0.0%
Medicare Beneficiary	8	0.4%
Primary Language	3	0.2%
Severity of Illness		
Charlson comorbidities	0	0.0%
Discharge disposition		
Immunosuppressed status	0	0.0%
Hospital length of stay	0	0.0%
Highest level of care	0	0.0%
Maximal oxygen use	0	0.0%
Vasopressors	0	0.0%

CPAP: continuous positive airway pressure; EQ-5D-5L: European Quality of Life five-dimension five-level instrument

eTable 2: Participant demographic characteristics (n=825)

Characteristic	No. (%)
Age, median (IQR), y	56 (43, 66)
Age, categorical, y	
≤ 50	313 (38.9)
51-60	169 (21.0)
61-70	191 (23.7)
71-80	87 (10.8)
≥ 81	45 (5.6)
Sex	
Male	444 (54.0)
Female	379 (46.1)
Race	
Hispanic	253 (30.7)
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	145 (17.6)
Non-Hispanic White	360 (43.6)
Other or Unknown*	67 (8.1)
Primary Language	
English	717 (86.9)
Spanish	108 (13.1)
Charlson Comorbidities	
None	444 (53.8)
1	186 (22.6)
2	96 (11.6)
3 or more	99 (12.0)
Immunocompromised	123 (14.9)
Highest Level of Care	
Ward	540 (65.5)
Intermediate or stepdown	185 (22.4)
Intensive care unit	100 (12.1)
Maximal oxygen support	
None	134 (16.2)
Conventional oxygen	441 (53.5)
High flow nasal cannula	131 (15.9)
Non-invasive ventilation	43 (5.2)
Invasive mechanical ventilation	76 (9.2)
Vasopressor Use	71 (8.6)
Length of stay, median (IQR), d	6 (4, 10)
Hospital discharge location**	
Home independently	640 (77.6)
Home with help	120 (14.6)
To another facility	65 (7.9)

*Includes American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, other/declined, and unknown.
**Home discharge without services includes discharge against medical advice and discharge to a COVID Hotel or similar non-healthcare facility.

eTable 3: Participant demographic by follow-up status

Characteristic	Completed only Month 1 (n=84)	Completed Months 1, 3, and 6 (n=473)	P Value[†]
Age, median (IQR), y	51 (38, 65)	59 (47, 68)	<0.001
Age, categorical, y			0.005
≤ 50	38 (46.9%)	143 (31.0%)	
51-60	17 (21.0%)	105 (22.7%)	
61-70	22 (27.2%)	123 (26.6%)	
≥71	4 (4.9%)	91 (18.7%)	
Sex			0.87
Male	40 (47.6%)	230 (48.6%)	
Female	44 (52.4%)	243 (51.4%)	
Race			0.14
Hispanic	31 (38.1%)	127 (26.9%)	
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	11 (13.1%)	87 (18.4%)	
- Non-Hispanic White	34 (40.5%)	227 (48.0%)	
Other or Unknown*	7 (8.3%)	32 (6.8%)	
Primary Language			0.61
English	72 (85.7%)	415 (87.7%)	
Spanish	12 (14.3%)	58 (13.3%)	
Charlson Comorbidities			0.12
None	52 (61.9%)	241 (51.0%)	
1	12 (14.3%)	121 (25.6%)	
2	11 (13.1%)	53 (11.2%)	
3 or more	9 (10.7%)	58 (12.3%)	
Immunocompromised	12 (14.3%)	72 (15.2%)	0.83
Highest Level of Care			0.52
Ward	60 (71.4%)	309 (65.3%)	
Intermediate or stepdown	16 (19.1%)	103 (21.8%)	
Intensive care unit	8 (9.5%)	61 (12.9%)	
Maximal oxygen support			0.26
None	20 (23.8%)	68 (14.4%)	
Conventional oxygen	42 (50.0%)	257 (54.3%)	
High flow nasal cannula	12 (14.3%)	79 (16.7%)	
Non-invasive ventilation	3 (3.6%)	28 (5.9%)	
Invasive mechanical ventilation	7 (8.3%)	41 (8.7%)	
Vasopressor Use	10 (11.9%)	35 (7.4%)	0.16
Length of stay, median (IQR), d	5 (3, 8)	5 (3, 9)	0.09
Hospital discharge location**			0.48
Home independently	68 (81.0%)	354 (74.8%)	
Home with help	11 (13.1%)	79 (16.7%)	
To another facility	5 (6.0%)	40 (8.5%)	

*Includes American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, other/declined, and unknown.

**Home discharge without services includes discharge against medical advice and discharge to a COVID Hotel or similar non-healthcare facility.

[†]Using Wilcoxon rank-sum test for continuous variables and chi-squared test for categorical variables.

eTable 4: Presence of symptoms at 6 months by initial illness severity and comorbidity status.

	All participants at 6 months (n=641)	Ward only (n=418)	ICU (n=82)	Zero comorbidities (n=329)	At least one comorbidity (n=311)	3 or More comorbidities (n=81)	Diabetes Mellitus (n=198)	Chronic Lung Disease (n=45)
Any cardiorespiratory symptom at 6 months	75.4% (71.9%, 78.8%)	76.0% (71.6%, 80.0%)	76.8% (66.2%, 85.4%)	72.0% (66.8%, 76.7%)	79.1% (74.2%, 83.5%)	81.5% (71.3%, 89.2%)	79.8% (73.5%, 85.2%)	88.9% (76.0%, 96.3%)
Any financial problem at 6 months	56.4% (52.5%, 60.3%	57.6% (52.7%, 62.3%)	47.6% (36.4%, 58.9%)	51.7% (46.1%, 57.2%)	61.4% (55.8%, 66.9%)	54.3% (42.9%, 65.4%)	61.9% (54.8%, 68.7%)	62.2% (46.5%, 76.2%)
At least 1 new ADL/IADL impairment at 6 months	47.3% (43.3%, 51.2%)	44.3% (39.4%, 49.2%)	40.2% (30.0%, 51.7%)	40.9% (35.6%, 46.4%)	54.0% (48.3%, 60.0%)	51.9% (40.5%, 63.1%)	52.3% (45.1%, 59.4%)	62.2% (46.5%, 76.2%)
Less than 100% of baseline health at 6 months	71.8% (68.2%, 75.3%)	70.8% (66.1%, 75.2%)	66.7% (55.3%, 76.8%)	69.8% (64.4%, 74.7%)	74.0% (68.7%, 78.8%)	74.4% (63.6%, 83.4%)	71.8% (64.9%, 78.0%)	68.9% (53.4%, 81.8%)

ADL: Activity of daily living; IADL: Instrumental activity of daily living

eTable 5: New or worsened cardiopulmonary symptoms over time compared to pre-COVID baseline among only participants responding to each of three surveys (n=473 participants)

	Survey Timepoint (%)			
	Month 1	Month 3	Month 6	*P* Value*
Symptoms				
Chest trouble with odors/fumes	13.58	30.54	29.85	<0.001
Cough	20.82	21.79	27.72	0.006
Swelling in feet, ankles, or legs	10.99	22.48	24.78	<0.001
Chest trouble when upset	16.81	26.55	24.52	<0.001
Rapid or irregular heartbeat	19.52	21.43	20.00	0.82
Breathlessness with sleep	14.19	19.91	21.87	<0.001
Chest pain, tightness, or angina	14.87	19.23	18.75	0.06
Breathlessness when laughing	18.24	17.09	17.95	0.89
Breathlessness when lying flat	12.90	13.68	13.95	0.57
Chest trouble getting around the house	15.91	15.42	16.14	0.91
Chest trouble leads to going home early	15.09	16.03	15.07	0.99
Any symptom	53.78	64.73	64.68	<0.001
CPAP and supplemental oxygen				
Using CPAP or another breathing machine during sleep	5.64	13.43	15.07	<0.001
Using home oxygen	21.20	15.35	12.53	<0.001
Any CPAP or supplemental oxygen	23.44	23.67	23.14	0.88
Any symptom, CPAP, or supplemental oxygen	68.74	75.74	76.48	0.002

*P value calculating using Somers' D accounting for clustering of observations by respondent.
CPAP: continuous positive airway pressure

eTable 6: New or worsened cardiopulmonary symptoms over time compared to pre-COVID baseline restricted only to respondents with three or more comorbidities at baseline (N=99)

	Survey Timepoint (%)			
	Month 1	Month 3	Month 6	*P* Value*
Symptoms				
Chest trouble with odors/fumes	11.25	17.57	24.05	0.01
Cough	11.25	24.00	23.75	0.005
Swelling in feet, ankles, or legs	8.86	23.61	23.08	0.001
Chest trouble when upset	12.50	18.92	17.72	0.29
Rapid or irregular heartbeat	12.66	13.70	12.99	0.94
Breathlessness with sleep	11.25	14.67	20.99	0.08
Chest pain, tightness, or angina	8.86	13.33	11.69	0.51
Breathlessness when laughing	17.72	8.22	12.82	0.33
Breathlessness when lying flat	10.13	10.81	16.67	0.10
Chest trouble getting around the house	15.19	17.57	16.05	0.84
Chest trouble leads to going home early	8.97	6.76	7.50	0.73
Any symptom	43.04	63.89	61.25	0.12
CPAP and supplemental oxygen				
Using CPAP or another breathing machine during sleep	3.85	13.33	17.50	<0.001
Using home oxygen	26.58	20.00	18.75	0.17
Any CPAP or supplemental oxygen	29.11	28.00	30.00	0.88
Any symptom, CPAP, or supplemental oxygen	71.25	80.00	81.48	0.006

P value calculating using Somers' D accounting for clustering of observations by respondent.
CPAP: continuous positive airway pressure

eTable 7: New or worsened cardiopulmonary symptoms over time compared to pre-COVID baseline restricted only to respondents who received mechanical ventilation (N=76)

	Survey Timepoint (%)			
	Month 1	Month 3	Month 6	*P* Value*
Symptoms				
Chest trouble with odors/fumes	8.93	18.97	27.78	0.005
Cough	19.30	31.58	29.63	0.12
Swelling in feet, ankles, or legs	14.29	28.07	16.98	0.63
Chest trouble when upset	17.86	24.56	23.64	0.38
Rapid or irregular heartbeat	16.07	19.64	26.42	0.12
Breathlessness with sleep	12.28	17.54	23.21	0.10
Chest pain, tightness, or angina	8.93	17.54	19.23	0.006
Breathlessness when laughing	16.07	26.32	25.93	0.15
Breathlessness when lying flat	16.07	17.86	3.70	0.001
Chest trouble getting around the house	10.71	12.73	18.18	0.15
Chest trouble leads to going home early	16.07	14.55	17.86	0.77
Any symptom	50.00	73.68	62.96	0.06
CPAP and supplemental oxygen				
Using CPAP or another breathing machine during sleep	12.28	10.34	18.18	0.28
Using home oxygen	36.84	19.30	23.64	0.05
Any CPAP or supplemental oxygen	43.86	24.56	34.55	0.19
Any symptom, CPAP, or supplemental oxygen	79.31	81.36	73.21	0.41

*P value calculating using Somers' D accounting for clustering of observations by respondent.
CPAP: continuous positive airway pressure

eTable 8: Predictors of new cardiopulmonary symptoms at 6 months (N=523 participants). Model 1 includes demographic characteristics. Model 2 adds pre-hospital comorbidities. Model 3 adds hospital severity of illness. Model 4 adds presence of cardiopulmonary symptoms at 1 month.

	Odds Ratio (95% CI)			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Age in Decades	2.28*	2.18*	2.03	1.74
	(1.14, 4.55)	(1.05 4.52)	(0.92, 4.45)	(0.76, 4.02)
Age^2	0.94*	0.94*	0.94	0.95
	(0.88, 0.99)	(0.88 1.00)	(0.87, 1.01)	(0.88, 1.03)
Sex (vs. female)				
Male	0.48**	0.48**	0.50**	0.59*
	(0.31, 0.76)	(0.31 0.77)	(0.32, 0.79)	(0.37, 0.95)
Race and Ethnicity (vs. non-Hispanic White)				
Hispanic	1.01	0.98	0.94	1.11
	(0.66, 1.54)	(0.65 1.47)	(0.61, 1.46)	(0.67, 1.82)
Non-Hispanic Black	1.22	1.19	1.22	1.62
	(0.70, 2.12)	(0.70 2.02)	(0.71, 2.08)	(0.94, 2.80)
Other/Unknown†	0.61	0.56*	0.55*	0.83
	(0.36, 1.02)	(0.32 1.00)	(0.31, 0.98)	(0.39, 1.76)
Medicare beneficiary (vs. non-Medicare beneficiary)				
Yes	0.88	1.49	0.88	0.94
	(0.54, 1.45)	(0.79 2.81)	(0.52, 1.47)	(0.51, 1.72)
Unknown	1.49	0.86	1.62	1.67
	(0.79, 2.81)	(0.51 1.43)	(0.87, 3.03)	(0.87, 3.21)
Number of Charlson comorbidities (vs. 0)				
1		1.14	1.12	1.24
		(0.66 1.97)	(0.63, 2.01)	(0.57, 2.72)
2		2.39*	2.37*	2.13
		(1.06 5.40)	(1.08, 5.20)	(0.83, 5.45)
3 or more		1.74	1.68	1.50
		(0.83 3.64)	(0.79, 3.59)	(0.76, 2.96)
Immunocompromised (vs. not immunocompromised)				
Immunocompromised		0.79	0.91	1.10
		(0.48 1.30)	(0.55, 1.51)	(0.66, 1.84)
Quartile of Length of Stay (vs. first quartile)				
Second quartile			0.87	0.82
			(0.50, 1.53)	(0.47, 1.43)
Third quartile			1.59	1.29
			(0.89, 2.85)	(0.76, 2.19)
Fourth (longest) quartile			1.37	1.18
			(0.68, 2.75)	(0.58, 2.38)
Highest Level of Care (vs. ward)				
Intermediate or Stepdown			0.51	0.52
			(0.22, 1.16)	(0.20, 1.33)
ICU			0.84	0.84
			(0.42, 1.68)	(0.34, 2.07)
Maximal oxygen device (vs. none)				
Conventional Oxygen			1.83*	1.71*
			(1.13, 2.97)	(1.10, 2.66)
High Flow Nasal Cannula			1.95	1.74
			(0.89, 4.26)	(0.76, 3.95)
Non-invasive Positive Pressure Ventilation			3.54	2.49
			(0.99, 12.63)	(0.63, 9.85)
Mechanical Ventilation			1.54	1.73
			(0.28, 8.63)	(0.22, 13.76)
Vasopressors (vs no vasopressors)				
Received Vasopressors			1.72	1.01
			(0.77, 3.87)	(0.30, 3.40)
Cardiorespiratory symptoms at 1 month (vs. no symptoms)				
Yes				3.25***
				(2.01, 5.27)
Intercept	0.45	0.50	0.36	0.22
	(0.06, 3.24)	(0.06 3.92)	(0.04, 2.97)	(0.02, 2.24)
AUROC	0.625	0.643	0.677	0.721

*** p<.001, ** p<.01, * p<.05,

†Includes American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, other/declined, and unknown

ICU: intensive care unit; AUROC: area under the receiver operating characteristic curve

eTable 9: Financial problems at each timepoint among only participants responding to each of three surveys (n=473 participants)

	Survey Timepoint (%)			
	Month 1	Month 3	Month 6	*P* Value*
At any time because of COVID hospitalization, have you…				
used up all or most of savings?	29.21	31.26	33.40	0.05
been unable to pay for necessities?	17.48	18.55	19.40	0.33
been contacted by a collection agency?	10.23	11.99	16.70	<0.001
skipped or delayed medical care because of cost?	7.46	8.49	8.32	0.51
taken less medications because of the cost?	4.90	6.61	6.40	0.25
declared bankruptcy?	0.85	1.28	1.50	0.35
Since our last contact, have you…				
had a loved one take time off of work?	38.54	23.62	20.51	<0.001
had to change work?	13.25	14.07	10.59	0.13
been told that insurance would not cover therapy or rehab?	3.85	5.59	6.17	0.06
lost a job?	7.46	6.57	6.34	0.42
been told that insurance would not cover equipment?	6.42	5.59	4.71	0.17
Prevalence of any financial problem	63.83	56.36	53.70	<0.001

P value calculating using Somers' D accounting for clustering of observations by respondent.

eTable 10: Predictors of any financial problems at 6 months (N=528 participants). Model 1 includes demographic characteristics. Model 2 adds pre-hospital comorbidities. Model 3 adds hospital severity of illness. Model 4 adds presence of financial problems at 1 month.
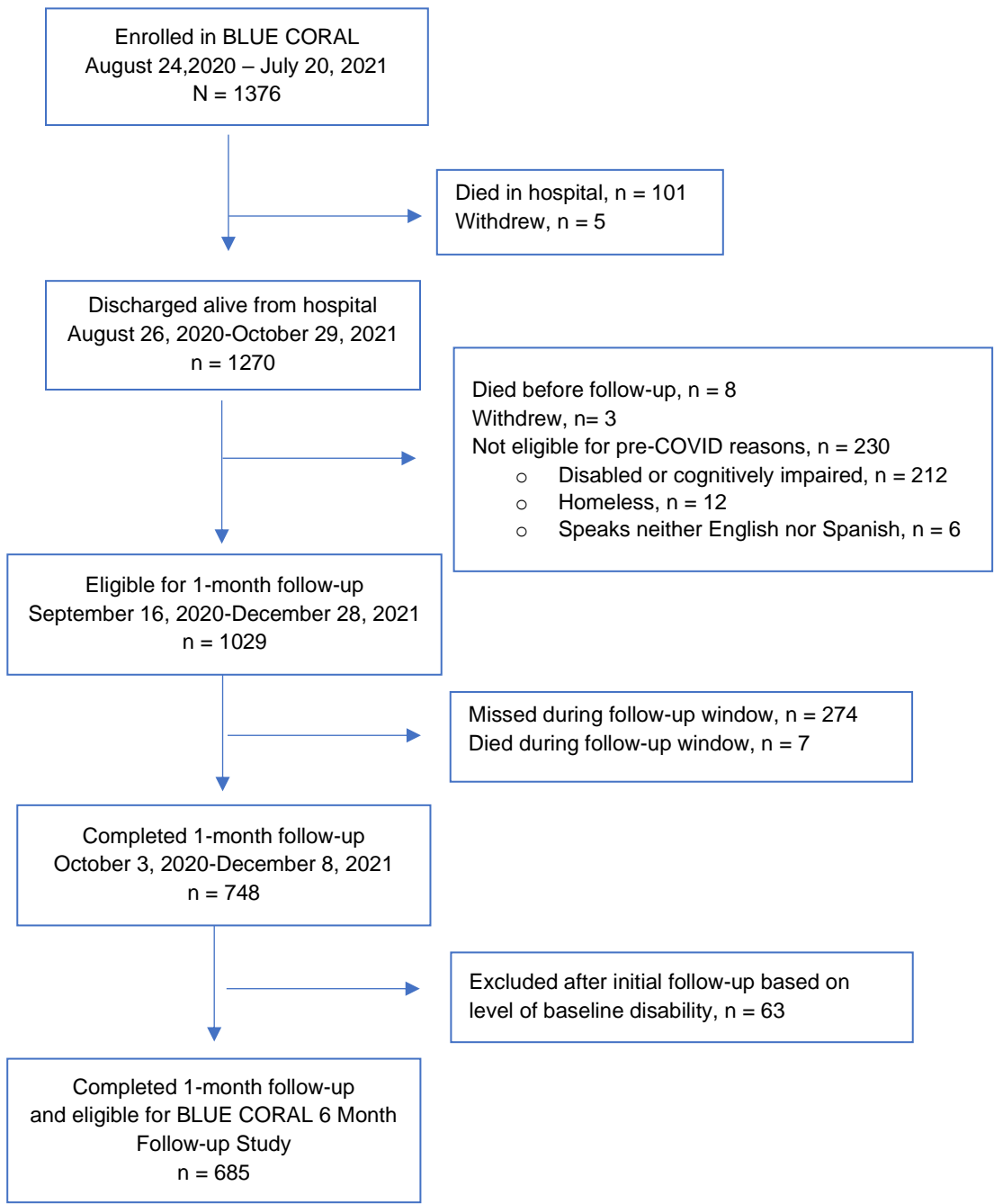
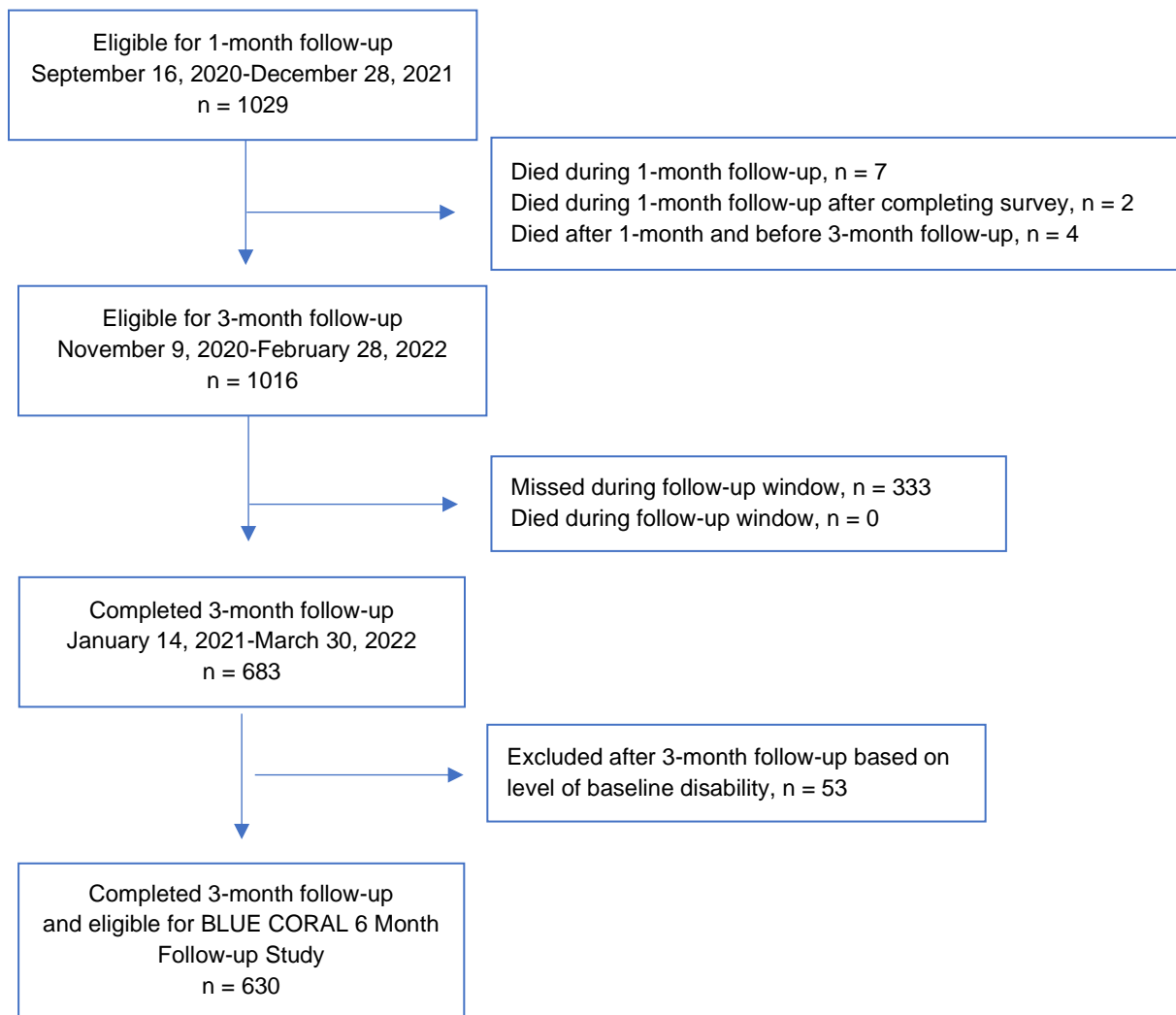|	Odds Ratio (95% CI)			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Age in Decades	1.80	1.56	1.51	1.46
	(0.90, 3.58)	(0.76 3.20)	(0.73, 3.12)	(0.68, 3.13)
Age^2	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96
	(0.88, 1.00)	(0.89 1.01)	(0.89, 1.02)	(0.90, 1.03)
Sex (vs. female)				
Male	0.80	0.82	0.82	0.77
	(0.61, 1.06)	(0.61 1.10)	(0.61, 1.11)	(0.52, 1.14)
Race and Ethnicity (vs. non-Hispanic White)				
Hispanic	3.64***	3.63***	3.52***	3.74***
	(2.51, 5.27)	(2.50 5.27)	(2.41, 5.15)	(2.24, 6.23)
Non-Hispanic Black	2.99***	2.86***	2.97***	2.63***
	(2.01, 4.44)	(1.94 4.20)	(2.10, 4.20)	(1.65, 4.20)
Other/Unknown†	2.66**	2.53*	2.47*	3.28*
	(1.28, 5.55)	(1.19 5.41)	(1.19, 5.12)	(1.32, 8.17)
Medicare beneficiary (vs. non-Medicare Beneficiary)				
Yes	0.75	1.46	0.70	0.89
	(0.52, 1.09)	(0.90 2.36)	(0.48, 1.01)	(0.53, 1.51)
Unknown	1.54	0.69*	1.59	1.35
	(0.96, 2.49)	(0.47 1.00)	(0.90, 2.83)	(0.68, 2.69)
Number of Charlson comorbidities (vs. 0)				
1		1.83**	1.84**	1.64
		(1.27 2.64)	(1.24, 2.74)	(0.99, 2.73)
2		2.08**	2.08**	1.68
		(1.34 3.24)	(1.27, 3.38)	(0.92, 3.08)
3 or more		1.25	1.25	1.27
		(0.83 1.89)	(0.75, 2.08)	(0.67, 2.42)
Immunocompromised (vs. not immunocompromised)				
Immunocompromised		1.21	1.19	1.13
		(0.79 1.86)	(0.78, 1.84)	(0.67, 1.89)
Quartile of Length of Stay (vs. first quartile)				
Second quartile			1.04	1.01
			(0.57, 1.87)	(0.51, 2.00)
Third quartile			1.57	1.22
			(0.84, 2.93)	(0.64, 2.35)
Fourth (longest) quartile			1.80	1.44
			(0.88, 3.69)	(0.61, 3.43)
Highest Level of Care (vs. ward)				
Intermediate or Stepdown			0.59	0.58
			(0.31, 1.12)	(0.30, 1.14)
ICU			0.80	0.66
			(0.42, 1.54)	(0.35, 1.22)
Maximal oxygen device (vs. none)				
Conventional Oxygen			0.82	0.70
			(0.47, 1.43)	(0.35, 1.41)
High Flow Nasal Cannula			0.96	0.65
			(0.42, 2.19)	(0.24, 1.77)
Non-invasive Positive Pressure Ventilation			0.80	0.72
			(0.35, 1.85)	(0.35, 1.50)
Mechanical Ventilation			0.55	0.90
			(0.11, 2.73)	(0.11, 7.61)
Vasopressors (vs. no vasopressors)				
Received Vasopressors			2.65	1.11
			(0.69, 10.13)	(0.20, 6.05)
Financial problems at 1 month (vs. no financial problems)				
Yes				8.03***
				(5.12, 12.61)
Intercept	0.23	0.30	0.36	0.11*
	(0.04, 1.39)	(0.05 1.89)	(0.06, 2.36)	(0.01, 0.92)
AUROC	0.692	0.707	0.722	0.811

*** p<.001, ** p<.01, * p<.05

†Includes American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, other/declined, and unknown.

ICU: intensive care unit; AUROC: area under the receiver operating characteristic curve
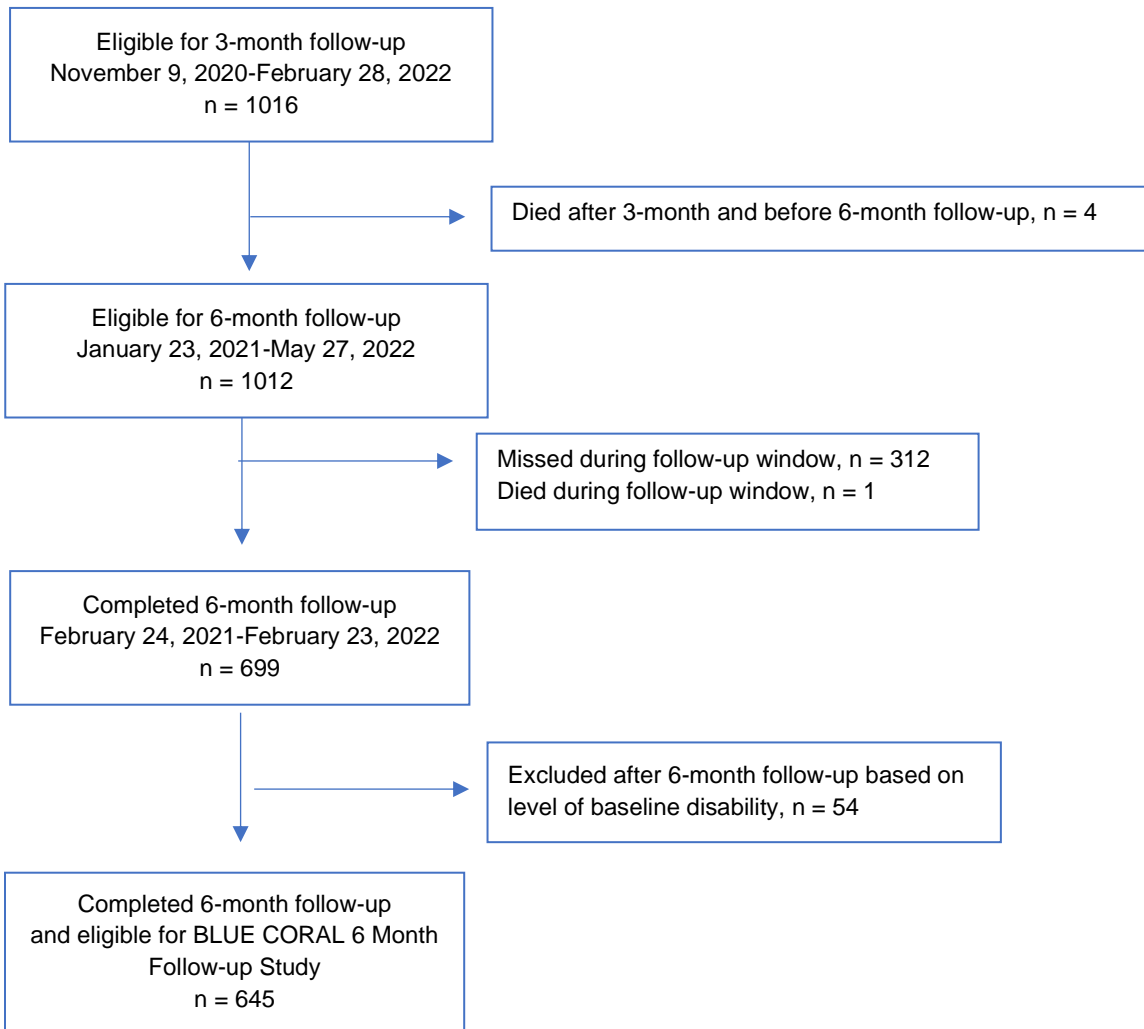
eFigure 1: CONSORT Diagram – Month 1

Enrolled in BLUE CORAL
August 24,2020 – July 20, 2021
N = 1376

Died in hospital, n = 101
Withdrew, n = 5

Discharged alive from hospital
August 26, 2020-October 29, 2021
n = 1270

Died before follow-up, n = 8
Withdrew, n= 3
Not eligible for pre-COVID reasons, n = 230
- Disabled or cognitively impaired, n = 212
- Homeless, n = 12
- Speaks neither English nor Spanish, n = 6

Eligible for 1-month follow-up
September 16, 2020-December 28, 2021
n = 1029

Missed during follow-up window, n = 274
Died during follow-up window, n = 7

Completed 1-month follow-up
October 3, 2020-December 8, 2021
n = 748

Excluded after initial follow-up based on
level of baseline disability, n = 63

Completed 1-month follow-up
and eligible for BLUE CORAL 6 Month
Follow-up Study
n = 685

eFigure 2: CONSORT Diagram – Month 3

Eligible for 1-month follow-up
September 16, 2020-December 28, 2021
n = 1029

Died during 1-month follow-up, n = 7
Died during 1-month follow-up after completing survey, n = 2
Died after 1-month and before 3-month follow-up, n = 4

Eligible for 3-month follow-up
November 9, 2020-February 28, 2022
n = 1016

Missed during follow-up window, n = 333
Died during follow-up window, n = 0

Completed 3-month follow-up
January 14, 2021-March 30, 2022
n = 683

Excluded after 3-month follow-up based on
level of baseline disability, n = 53

Completed 3-month follow-up
and eligible for BLUE CORAL 6 Month
Follow-up Study
n = 630

eFigure 3: CONSORT Diagrams – Month 6

Eligible for 3-month follow-up
November 9, 2020-February 28, 2022
n = 1016

→ Died after 3-month and before 6-month follow-up, n = 4

Eligible for 6-month follow-up
January 23, 2021-May 27, 2022
n = 1012

→ Missed during follow-up window, n = 312
Died during follow-up window, n = 1

Completed 6-month follow-up
February 24, 2021-February 23, 2022
n = 699

→ Excluded after 6-month follow-up based on level of baseline disability, n = 54

Completed 6-month follow-up
and eligible for BLUE CORAL 6 Month
Follow-up Study
n = 645

eFigure 4: Trajectories in perceived recovery over time. Alluvial diagram displaying perceived recovery (as a percentage of baseline health) of respondents at each timepoint (vertical bars) and changes in responses over time (horizontal lines). Bar and line thicknesses are proportional to the number of patients represented by the relevant category or change.
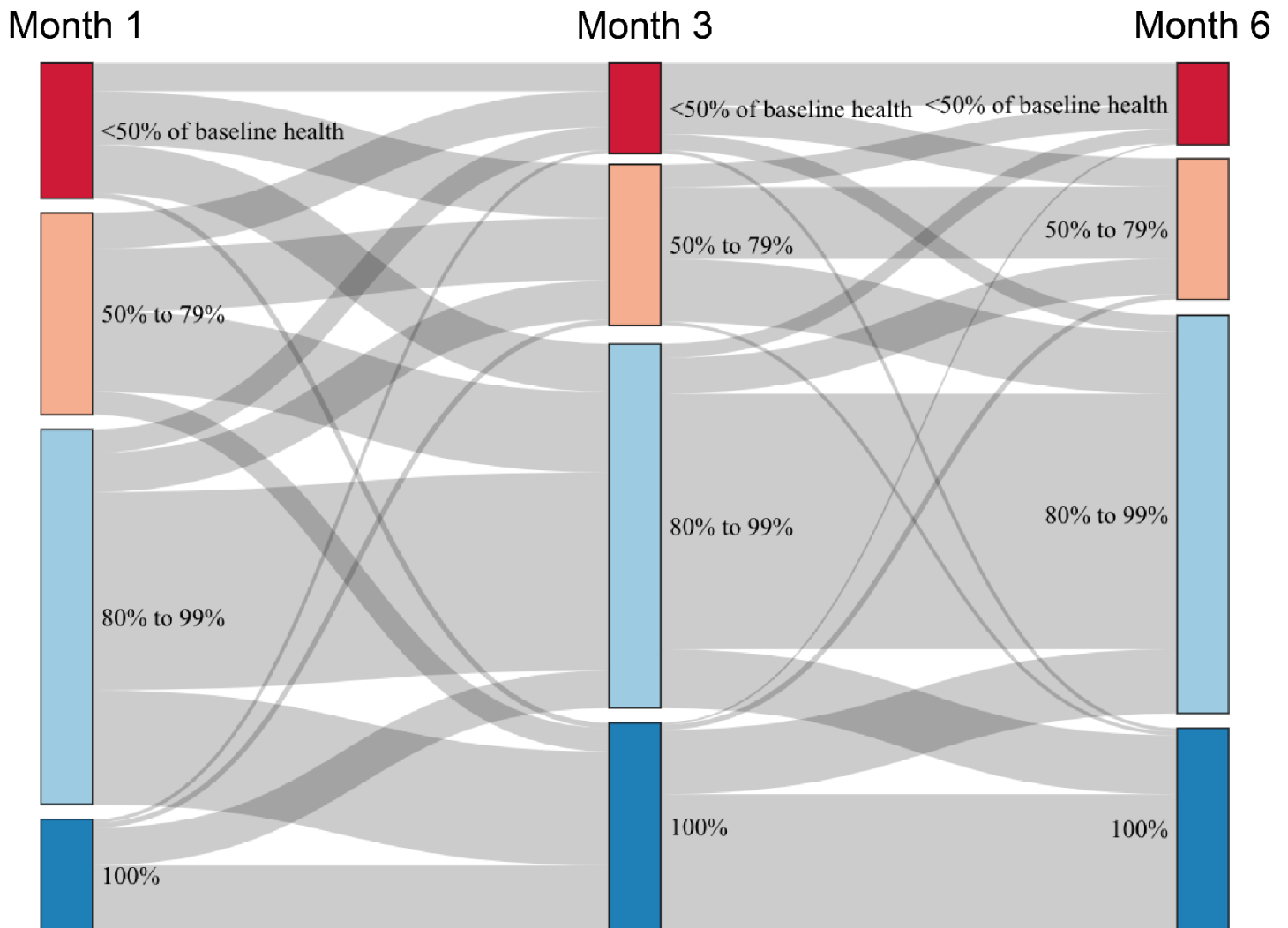
eFigure 5: Trajectories in self-reported fatigue. Alluvial diagram displaying how often a participant reported fatigue over the preceding 14 days (vertical bars) and changes in responses over time (horizontal lines). Bar and line thicknesses are proportional to the number of patients represented by the relevant category or change.
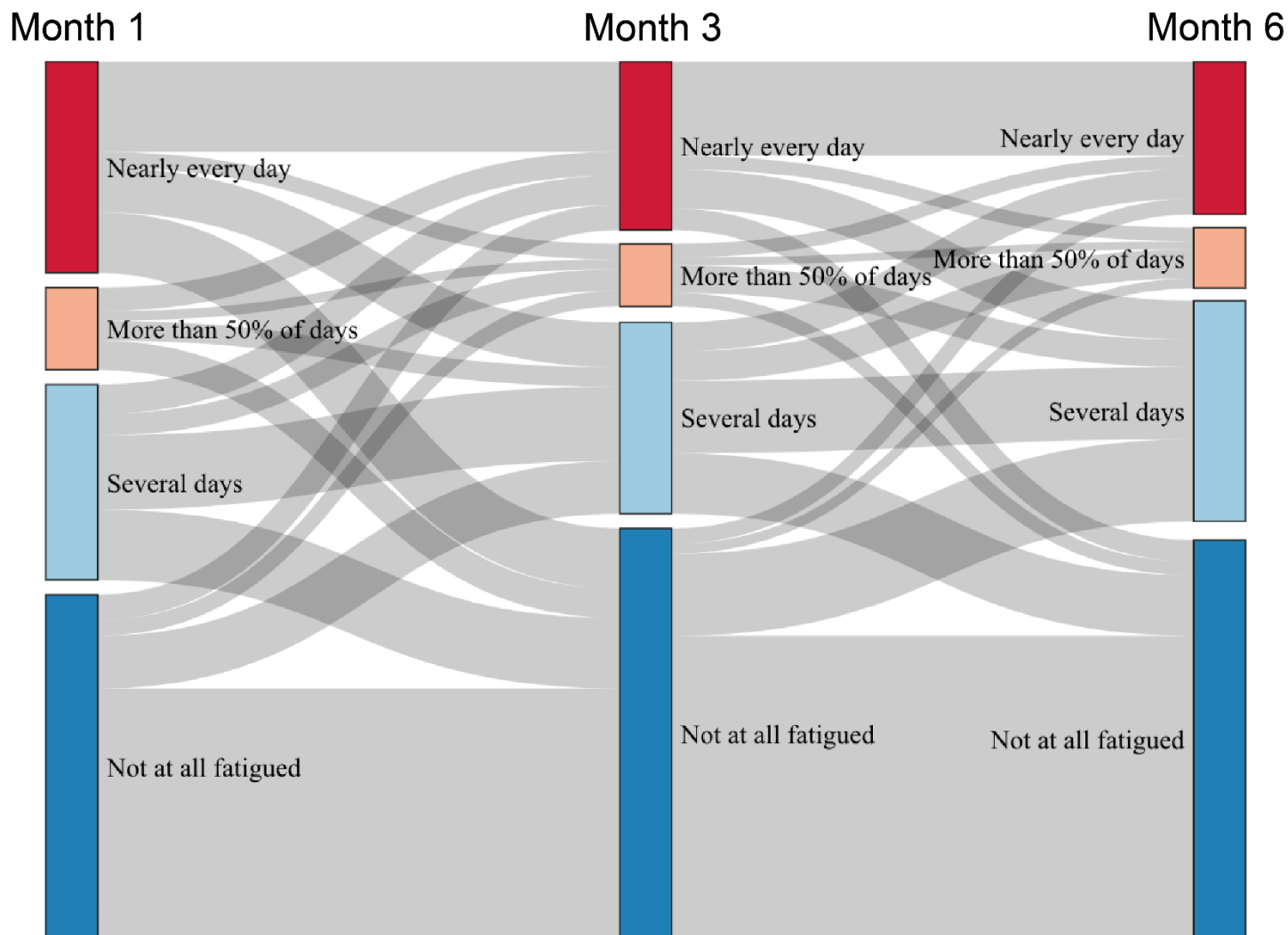
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