nature portfolio

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Reporting Summary

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our <u>Editorial Policies</u> and the <u>Editorial Policy Checklist</u>.

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For all statis	stical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.
n/a Confirm	med
☐ X Th	e exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement
A s	statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly
☐ X The	ne statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided nly common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.
⊠ A c	description of all covariates tested
	description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons
□ ⊠ Af	full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) ND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)
☐ X For	or null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. <i>F</i> , <i>t</i> , <i>r</i>) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and <i>P</i> value noted are <i>P</i> values as exact values whenever suitable.
∑ Fo	r Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings
☐ X For	r hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes
⊠ Est	timates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's d , Pearson's r), indicating how they were calculated
·	Our web collection on <u>statistics for biologists</u> contains articles on many of the points above.
Softwar	re and code

Policy information about <u>availability of computer code</u>

Data collection

The data were collected with various instrumentations and equipment such as microscope (Olympus, IX83), in vivo imaging system (IVIS Spectrum, Perkin Elmer), etc.

Data analysis

Origin 9.1, Graph Pad Prism 9, Image J, COMOSOI 5.3a

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio guidelines for submitting code & software for further information.

Data

Policy information about availability of data

All manuscripts must include a data availability statement. This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our policy

The authors declare that all the relevant data supporting the findings of this study are available within the article and the Supplementary Information and Supplementary Movices.

Human rese	earch pa	articipants			
Policy information	about <u>stuc</u>	dies involving human research participants and Sex and Gender in Research.			
Reporting on sex	and gende	er (n/a			
Population chara	acteristics	n/a			
Recruitment		n/a			
Ethics oversight n/a		n/a			
Note that full informa	ation on the	approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.			
		reporting			
	ne below t -	that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.			
Life sciences		Behavioural & social sciences			
For a reference copy of	the documen	t with all sections, see <u>nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf</u>			
Life scien	2000	study design			
		study design			
All studies must dis		hese points even when the disclosure is negative.			
Sample size		have adopted at least n=3 biological replicates to calculate the statistical value of each analysis and the exact sample sizes and statistical a for each experiment are reported in the figure legends (EMBO Rep. 2012, 13(4): 291–296).			
Data exclusions	No data is	ta is excluded.			
Replication		e experiments are triplicated. All attempts at replication were successful and the exact numbers are indicated in the figure legends or for all experiments.			
Randomization	The anima	animals were assorted randomly to cages when received from the vendor.			
Blinding	The invest	he investigators were blinded to group allocation during data collection and analysis.			
We require informati	ion from aut	specific materials, systems and methods thors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, and to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.			
,					
Materials & ex	·				
·		n/a Involved in the study ChIP-seq			
Eukaryotic		Flow cytometry			
Palaeontol	logy and arc	haeology MRI-based neuroimaging			
	nd other org	anisms			
Clinical da					
X	esearch of c	oncern			
Antibodies					
Antibodies used	n	monoclonal mouse anti-DNP IgE antibody (D8406, Clone SPE-7, Sigma)			
Validation	T	Th antibody used in our experiments is commercially available and has been validated by the manufacturer. All validation statements			

can be found on the respective antibody website:

https://www.sigmaaldrich.com/US/en/product/sigma/d8406

Animals and other research organisms

Policy information about <u>studies involving animals</u>; <u>ARRIVE guidelines</u> recommended for reporting animal research, and <u>Sex and Gender in Research</u>

Laboratory animals

C57BL/6J mice, BALB/c mice (6-12 weeks of age, Envigo), and all of the mice were housed as five mice in a cage under conventional conditions (12 h light/dark cycle at 22 °C).

Wild animals

No wild animal has been used here.

We used only female mice to validate our patch devices in our experiments. Anaphylaxis has been reported with higher frequency in adult females than in males (Cur Opin Allergy Clin Immunol. 2019(5):417-424). Thus, we chose only female mice to validate our patch device and demonstrate effective anaphylaxis reversal using our method.

Field-collected samples The study didn't involve samples from the field.

Ethics oversight All experiments were conducted following the animal guidelines of the institutional animal care and use (IACUC) committee of Indiana University as approved under protocol # 19-006.

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.