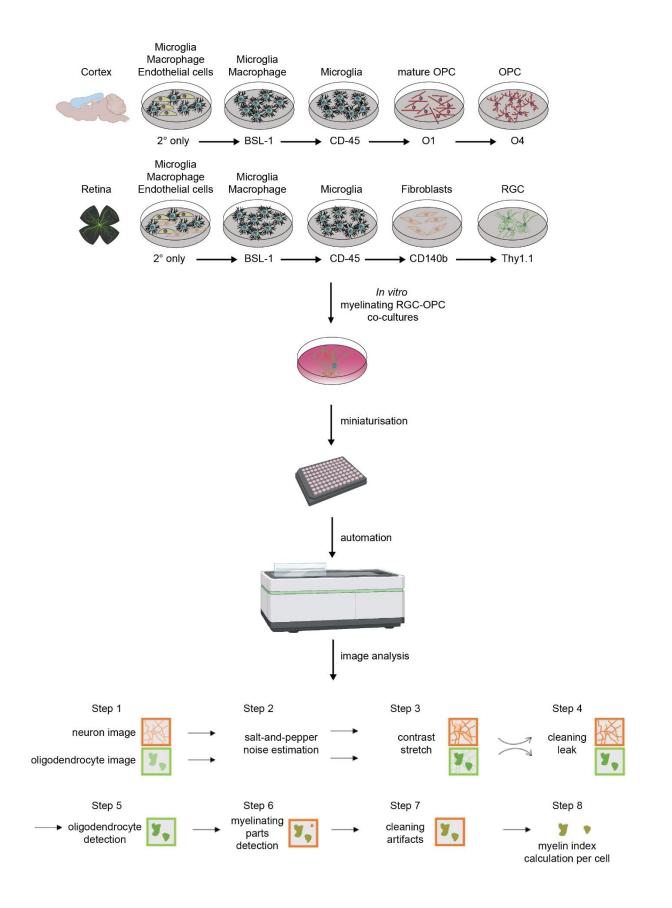
Supplementary information



Supplementary figure 1 Experimental workflow

Overall experimental workflow of measuring and quantifying myelination *in vitro*, including the isolation of primary rat OPCs and RGCs by immunopanning, co-culturing of OPCs and RGCs and miniaturising the co-cultures into 96-well plates for higher throughput imaging with Perkin Elmer's Operetta/ Opera Phenix. Finally, the principle steps of image processing allowing myelination index calculation per OL cell. Briefly, neuron and OL images are pre-processed, cells are detected, myelination parts are detected and myelin index is calculated. Details for each step are found in Methods.

| | Sigma Cat. | Final (µg/ml) |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Aqueous stock | | |
| L-Carnitine | C7518/C0283 | 2.0 |
| Ethanolamine | E9508 | 1.0 |
| D(+)-galactose | G0625 | 15 |
| Putrescine | P5780 | 16.1 |
| Sodium Selenite | S9133 | 0.01435 |
| Ethanolic stock | | |
| Corticosterone | C2505 | 0.02 |
| Linoleic acid | L1012 | 1.0 |
| Linolenic acid | L2376 | 1.0 |
| Lipoic acid (thioctic acid) | T1395 | 0.047 |
| Progesterone | P8783 | 0.0063 |
| Retinyl acetate | R7882 | 0.1 |
| Retinol, all trans (vit. A) | 95144 | 0.1 |
| D,L-alpha-Tocopherol (vit. E) | 95240/T33251 | 1.0 |
| D,L-alpha-Tocopherol acetate | T3001 | 1.0 |
| Add fresh | | |
| Albumin, bovine | A4161 | 2500 |
| Catalase | C40 | 2.5 |
| Glutathione (reduced) | G6013 | 1.0 |
| Insulin | l6634 | 4.0 |
| Superoxidase dismutase | S5395 | 2.5 |
| Transferrin | T5391 | 5.0 |

Supplementary table 1 Vitamin B27 recipe

Ingredients of vitamin B27 stock solution