



Note that experiments 1 and 2 were performed using plasmids with opposite orientations of the AP-ICL (AP site on top strand or AP site on bottom strand). The leftward fork encounters the AP site in the leading strand template in experiment 1. The rightward fork encounters the AP site in the leading strand template in experiment 2. This difference between experiments does not impact the quantification of -20 to -40 stalling reported in Fig. 3c.