Appendix A.

Table A1. Absolute change of ICRG internal conflict risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 death rate per million

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				Dependent variable: *Conflict growth (absolute)* (point)				
COVID_death	0.042***	0.044**	0.056**	0.059**	0.065**	0.087***	0.163***	0.075***
	(2.63)	(2.58)	(2.60)	(2.27)	(2.16)	(2.96)	(3.72)	(2.90)
Gov_Support		-0.001	0.009	0.009	0.014	0.020	0.037**	0.016
		(-0.37)	(0.68)	(0.72)	(1.25)	(1.48)	(2.06)	(1.45)
COVID_death × Gov_support			-0.001	-0.002	-0.002	-0.003	-0.006**	-0.002
			(-0.82)	(-0.93)	(-1.50)	(-1.63)	(-2.38)	(-1.59)
Inflation					0.008***	0.005	-0.004	0.008***
					(3.65)	(0.40)	(-0.31)	(4.24)
HCI					-0.146	-0.066	1.289	
					(-0.31)	(-0.11)	(1.60)	
Oil_rent					0.001	-0.034***	-0.030***	
					(0.27)	(-3.16)	(-2.89)	
Urbanization					0.002	0.004	0.005*	
					(0.73)	(1.47)	(1.84)	
log of GDP per capita					-0.111	-0.024	-0.228*	-0.061
					(-1.40)	(-0.25)	(-1.74)	(-1.37)
Level of conflict 2020					-0.043	-0.020	-0.039	-0.045
					(-1.50)	(-0.66)	(-1.16)	(-1.59)
Governance					0.057	-0.017	-0.109	
					(0.69)	(-0.18)	(-1.08)	
Stringency index					0.004	0.005	0.008*	
					(1.12)	(1.45)	(1.98)	
Gini index						-0.005	0.001	
						(-0.87)	(0.14)	
Ethnic fractionalization						0.046	-0.055	
						(0.27)	(-0.32)	
Trust in government							0.004	
							(1.47)	
Trust in science							0.005	
							(0.85)	
Africa					-0.073	-0.128	-0.035	0.258	-0.112
					(-0.35)	(-0.68)	(-0.17)	(1.38)	(-0.58)
Asia					-0.173	-0.126	-0.058	-0.131	-0.127
					(-0.86)	(-0.72)	(-0.66)	(-1.04)	(-0.70)
Europe					-0.079	-0.003	-0.154	-0.169	-0.058
					(-0.39)	(-0.02)	(-1.53)	(-1.11)	(-0.32)
North America					-0.118	-0.144	-0.319**	-0.372***	-0.145
					(-0.56)	(-0.79)	(-2.64)	(-2.81)	(-0.76)
South America					-0.097	-0.121	-0.176	-0.281	-0.091
					(-0.41)	(-0.56)	(-0.98)	(-1.49)	(-0.41)
Constant	-0.237**	-0.237**	-0.314**	-0.223	0.693	-0.392	-0.560	0.390
	(-2.26)	(-2.23)	(-2.21)	(-0.80)	(0.99)	(-0.39)	(-0.41)	(0.75)
Adj. R-squared	0.046	0.039	0.036	0.014	0.062	0.085	0.141	0.087
Countries	114	114	114	114	114	85	71	114

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***p < 0.01, **p < 0.05, *p < 0.1.

Table A2. Relative change of ICRG internal conflict risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 cases per million people

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				Dependent variable: *Conflict growth (relative, %)*				
COVID_case	0.826*	0.754	1.331**	1.212	1.566*	1.565*	5.420***	1.916**
	(1.94)	(1.57)	(2.18)	(1.60)	(1.80)	(1.71)	(2.68)	(2.48)
Gov_Support		0.030	1.045	1.003	1.250	0.245	1.345	1.297*
		(0.37)	(1.11)	(1.22)	(1.63)	(0.28)	(1.13)	(1.78)
COVID_case × Gov_support			-0.091	-0.092	-0.112	-0.024	-0.121	-0.114*
			(-1.10)	(-1.23)	(-1.64)	(-0.31)	(-1.15)	(-1.74)
Inflation					0.186***	-0.039	-0.307	0.183***
					(3.88)	(-0.14)	(-0.86)	(4.61)
HCI					-10.513	-4.066	37.578	
					(-0.76)	(-0.26)	(1.47)	
Oil_rent					-0.031	-0.972***	-0.818**	
					(-0.33)	(-3.38)	(-2.51)	
Urbanization					0.014	0.068	0.087	
					(0.24)	(0.92)	(1.03)	
log of GDP per capita					-1.958	0.027	-7.560*	-2.210
					(-0.94)	(0.01)	(-1.83)	(-1.62)
Level of conflict 2020					-1.636**	-1.197	-1.242	-1.570**
					(-2.00)	(-1.37)	(-1.47)	(-2.11)
Governance					0.914	-1.312	-4.812	
					(0.48)	(-0.57)	(-1.51)	
Stringency index					0.089	0.109	0.103	
					(1.17)	(1.12)	(0.92)	
Gini index						-0.139	-0.094	
						(-0.88)	(-0.55)	
Ethnic fractionalization						1.930	-1.455	
						(0.42)	(-0.33)	
Trust in government							0.110	
							(1.38)	
Trust in science							0.106	
							(0.70)	
Africa				-5.275	-6.919	-3.759	1.703	-6.459
				(-0.96)	(-1.29)	(-0.75)	(0.33)	(-1.29)
Asia				-7.725	-6.576	-3.502	-8.055**	-6.634
				(-1.48)	(-1.36)	(-1.29)	(-2.26)	(-1.49)
Europe				-3.425	-2.198	-5.690**	-10.109**	-3.495
				(-0.60)	(-0.42)	(-2.01)	(-2.06)	(-0.71)
North America				-5.675	-7.453	-10.780***	-12.749***	-7.023
				(-0.99)	(-1.39)	(-3.02)	(-3.15)	(-1.39)
South America				-4.010	-4.755	-4.323	-8.091*	-4.239
				(-0.64)	(-0.80)	(-0.91)	(-1.71)	(-0.75)
Constant	-7.361	-6.899	-12.955**	-6.108	14.939	-7.264	-10.918	13.063
	(-1.65)	(-1.46)	(-2.03)	(-0.61)	(0.86)	(-0.26)	(-0.30)	(0.94)
Adj. R-squared	0.022	0.015	0.027	0.033	0.081	0.066	0.081	0.110
Countries	114	114	114	114	114	85	71	114

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***$p < 0.01$, **$p < 0.05$, *$p < 0.1$.

Table A3. Absolute change of ICRG internal conflict risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 cases per million people

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
					Dependent variable: *Conflict growth (absolute)* (point)			
COVID_case	0.027	0.030*	0.039	0.036	0.050	0.072**	0.217***	0.065**
	(1.63)	(1.79)	(1.59)	(1.19)	(1.60)	(2.42)	(3.30)	(2.38)
Gov_Support		-0.001	0.015	0.023	0.036	0.027	0.065	0.040
		(-0.42)	(0.61)	(0.78)	(1.49)	(0.80)	(1.61)	(1.66)
COVID_case × Gov_support			-0.001	-0.002	-0.003	-0.002	-0.006*	-0.004
			(-0.64)	(-0.83)	(-1.50)	(-0.84)	(-1.68)	(-1.60)
Inflation					0.009***	0.004	-0.008	0.008***
					(3.67)	(0.37)	(-0.62)	(4.09)
HCI					-0.204	-0.024	1.572*	
					(-0.41)	(-0.04)	(1.68)	
Oil_rent					0.001	-0.035***	-0.033***	
					(0.16)	(-3.24)	(-3.03)	
Urbanization					0.001	0.003	0.004	
					(0.48)	(1.22)	(1.39)	
log of GDP per capita					-0.088	-0.012	-0.265*	-0.064
					(-1.18)	(-0.13)	(-1.92)	(-1.37)
Level of conflict 2020					-0.039	-0.015	-0.016	-0.036
					(-1.35)	(-0.50)	(-0.57)	(-1.32)
Governance					0.043	-0.042	-0.199*	
					(0.52)	(-0.46)	(-1.87)	
Stringency index					0.005	0.006	0.007	
					(1.46)	(1.51)	(1.58)	
Gini index						-0.005	-0.001	
						(-0.80)	(-0.13)	
Ethnic fractionalization						0.053	-0.047	
						(0.30)	(-0.29)	
Trust in government							0.005*	
							(1.71)	
Trust in science							0.006	
							(1.07)	
Africa				-0.029	-0.074	-0.041	0.237	-0.058
				(-0.15)	(-0.40)	(-0.19)	(1.29)	(-0.32)
Asia				-0.110	-0.086	-0.068	-0.270**	-0.073
				(-0.62)	(-0.51)	(-0.74)	(-2.06)	(-0.46)
Europe				0.032	0.096	-0.131	-0.278	0.044
				(0.16)	(0.49)	(-1.37)	(-1.66)	(0.24)
North America				-0.020	-0.058	-0.279**	-0.380***	-0.039
				(-0.10)	(-0.32)	(-2.28)	(-2.86)	(-0.22)
South America				0.043	0.005	-0.097	-0.241	0.043
				(0.19)	(0.02)	(-0.54)	(-1.45)	(0.21)
Constant	-0.261	-0.277	-0.375	-0.304	0.287	-0.749	-1.528	0.096
	(-1.46)	(-1.56)	(-1.42)	(-0.78)	(0.42)	(-0.72)	(-1.22)	(0.18)
Adj. R-squared	0.016	0.009	0.003	-0.010	0.047	0.060	0.147	0.069
Countries	114	114	114	114	114	85	71	114

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***p < 0.01, **p < 0.05, *p < 0.1.

Table A4. Relative development of ICRG internal conflict risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 death per million of population, excluding 13 countries with no change in internal conflict

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				Dependent variable: *Conflict growth (relative, %)*				
COVID_death	1.109**	1.022*	1.796***	1.931**	2.298**	2.543***	4.447***	2.570***
	(2.14)	(1.75)	(2.95)	(2.62)	(2.51)	(2.96)	(2.78)	(3.26)
Gov_Support		0.056	0.652	0.573	0.688*	0.496	1.281*	0.712*
		(0.51)	(1.24)	(1.26)	(1.67)	(1.06)	(2.01)	(1.81)
COVID_death × Gov_support			-0.092	-0.090	-0.104*	-0.068	-0.172*	-0.102*
			(-1.23)	(-1.33)	(-1.72)	(-0.98)	(-1.92)	(-1.75)
Inflation					0.172***	-0.058	-0.102	0.164***
					(3.47)	(-0.18)	(-0.31)	(4.93)
HCI					-16.725	-11.823	36.338	
					(-1.13)	(-0.69)	(1.38)	
Oil_rent					-0.038	-1.087***	-0.916**	
					(-0.34)	(-3.52)	(-2.65)	
Urbanization					0.041	0.086	0.106	
					(0.60)	(1.04)	(1.09)	
log of GDP per capita					-2.782	0.515	-6.347	-2.553*
					(-1.05)	(0.16)	(-1.43)	(-1.81)
Level of conflict 2020					-2.037**	-1.788*	-2.603**	-2.073**
					(-2.19)	(-1.75)	(-2.12)	(-2.35)
Governance					1.685	-1.498	-4.518	
					(0.69)	(-0.59)	(-1.17)	
Stringency index					0.073	0.090	0.134	
					(0.81)	(0.92)	(1.14)	
Gini index						-0.071	0.051	
						(-0.32)	(0.24)	
Ethnic fractionalization						1.259	-1.538	
						(0.25)	(-0.30)	
Trust in government							0.055	
							(0.58)	
Trust in science							0.110	
							(0.64)	
Africa					-5.682	-8.284	-2.735	5.516	-7.101
					(-0.97)	(-1.45)	(-0.45)	(0.68)	(-1.34)
Asia					-8.955	-7.213	-3.178	-3.065	-7.665
					(-1.55)	(-1.37)	(-0.91)	(-0.49)	(-1.56)
Europe					-5.132	-3.657	-7.084**	-7.276	-5.730
					(-0.84)	(-0.64)	(-2.12)	(-1.28)	(-1.08)
North America					-7.514	-10.002	-14.652***	-13.121**	-9.793*
					(-1.18)	(-1.61)	(-2.80)	(-2.07)	(-1.73)
South America					-7.218	-8.684	-8.099	-9.140	-8.104
					(-1.11)	(-1.37)	(-1.47)	(-1.24)	(-1.37)
Constant	-5.468	-5.473*	-10.087***	-3.870	31.131	-6.351	2.393	24.242
	(-1.62)	(-1.67)	(-2.73)	(-0.50)	(1.46)	(-0.20)	(0.05)	(1.61)
Adj. R-squared	0.040	0.034	0.051	0.050	0.108	0.094	0.077	0.137
Countries	101	101	101	101	101	76	64	101

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***p < 0.01, **p < 0.05, *p < 0.1. Excluded countries from estimation (with no change in their internal conflict risk evaluation by ICRG): Botswana, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Egypt, Iceland, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Moldova, Norway, Korea, and Zambia.

Table A5. Absolute change of ICRG civil disorder risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 death rate per million

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				Dependent variable: *Civil disorder growth (absolute)* (point)				
COVID_death	0.037***	0.035**	0.048***	0.066***	0.066***	0.085***	0.134***	0.076***
	(2.83)	(2.56)	(2.91)	(3.19)	(3.22)	(3.65)	(3.34)	(4.13)
Gov_Support		0.001	0.012**	0.016*	0.013*	0.010	0.025	0.013*
		(0.70)	(2.04)	(1.95)	(1.70)	(0.91)	(1.49)	(1.80)
COVID_death × Gov_support			-0.002*	-0.002*	-0.002	-0.001	-0.004	-0.002*
			(-1.91)	(-1.80)	(-1.65)	(-0.89)	(-1.57)	(-1.76)
Inflation					0.003**	-0.005	-0.012	0.004***
					(2.57)	(-0.55)	(-1.23)	(3.77)
HCI					-0.095	-0.008	0.787	
					(-0.26)	(-0.02)	(1.23)	
Oil_rent					-0.003	-0.012	-0.012	
					(-1.21)	(-1.54)	(-1.19)	
Urbanization					0.001	0.002	0.003	
					(0.65)	(1.14)	(1.28)	
log of GDP per capita					-0.070	-0.081	-0.178	-0.102***
					(-1.49)	(-1.09)	(-1.55)	(-2.98)
Level of civil disorder in 2020					-0.381***	-0.385***	-0.421***	-0.354***
					(-5.18)	(-3.82)	(-3.76)	(-4.93)
Governance					-0.062	-0.069	-0.132	
					(-1.50)	(-1.13)	(-1.53)	
Stringency index					0.002	0.001	0.002	
					(0.97)	(0.37)	(0.63)	
Gini index						-0.008	-0.003	
						(-1.66)	(-0.73)	
Ethnic fractionalization						-0.055	-0.117	
						(-0.40)	(-0.80)	
Trust in government							0.002	
							(0.83)	
Trust in science							0.002	
							(0.39)	
Africa				0.065	-0.025	-0.049	0.166	-0.013
				(0.43)	(-0.20)	(-0.32)	(0.93)	(-0.10)
Asia				-0.036	-0.048	-0.081	-0.080	-0.009
				(-0.25)	(-0.41)	(-1.11)	(-0.64)	(-0.08)
Europe				-0.042	-0.034	-0.256***	-0.242*	-0.042
				(-0.28)	(-0.26)	(-2.97)	(-1.73)	(-0.33)
North America				-0.041	-0.111	-0.293***	-0.304**	-0.071
				(-0.25)	(-0.85)	(-3.17)	(-2.40)	(-0.53)
South America				-0.022	-0.015	-0.102	-0.146	0.007
				(-0.12)	(-0.10)	(-0.79)	(-0.94)	(0.04)
Constant	-0.186**	-0.185**	-0.270***	-0.373*	1.132**	1.503	1.261	1.367***
	(-2.30)	(-2.30)	(-2.69)	(-1.83)	(2.41)	(1.60)	(0.98)	(3.14)
Adj. R-squared	0.065	0.060	0.064	0.044	0.233	0.235	0.258	0.249
Countries	114	114	114	114	114	85	71	114

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***p < 0.01, **p < 0.05, *p < 0.1.

Table A6. Relative change of ICRG civil disorder risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 cases per million people

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Dependent variable: *Civil disorder growth* (relative, %)							
COVID_case	1.415***	1.275**	1.546**	1.930**	1.830**	2.513**	6.684**	2.339***
	(3.01)	(2.48)	(2.33)	(2.23)	(2.03)	(2.26)	(2.57)	(2.83)
Gov_Support		0.058	0.535	0.662	0.393	-0.330	1.592	0.369
		(0.81)	(0.73)	(0.81)	(0.52)	(-0.30)	(1.05)	(0.53)
COVID_case × Gov_support			-0.043	-0.054	-0.034	0.029	-0.141	-0.032
			(-0.66)	(-0.75)	(-0.52)	(0.29)	(-1.05)	(-0.53)
Inflation					0.134***	-0.316	-0.686	0.172***
					(2.87)	(-0.83)	(-1.54)	(4.50)
HCI					-12.096	-2.751	42.509	
					(-0.71)	(-0.13)	(1.23)	
Oil_rent					-0.215*	-0.705*	-0.720	
					(-1.79)	(-1.96)	(-1.48)	
Urbanization					0.021	0.056	0.072	
					(0.34)	(0.73)	(0.74)	
log of GDP per capita					-2.197	-2.592	-8.279*	-4.852***
					(-1.09)	(-0.87)	(-1.83)	(-3.09)
Level of civil disorder 2020					-18.293***	-19.784***	-18.463***	-16.466***
					(-5.99)	(-4.62)	(-3.83)	(-5.47)
Governance					-2.953	-4.900*	-9.079**	
					(-1.64)	(-1.83)	(-2.28)	
Stringency index					0.117	0.043	0.053	
					(1.53)	(0.35)	(0.37)	
Gini index						-0.296	-0.211	
						(-1.42)	(-1.05)	
Ethnic fractionalization						-1.039	-3.535	
						(-0.17)	(-0.55)	
Trust in government							0.117	
							(1.05)	
Trust in science							0.077	
							(0.46)	
Africa				-0.560	-4.496	-5.474	5.036	-3.757
				(-0.08)	(-0.75)	(-0.78)	(0.65)	(-0.67)
Asia				-4.542	-5.004	-5.990*	-8.082*	-2.923
				(-0.70)	(-0.95)	(-1.92)	(-1.71)	(-0.59)
Europe				-2.647	-1.849	-11.236***	-13.392**	-2.069
				(-0.39)	(-0.33)	(-3.62)	(-2.41)	(-0.39)
North America				-3.333	-6.723	-13.498***	-14.196***	-4.044
				(-0.46)	(-1.16)	(-3.24)	(-2.75)	(-0.71)
South America				-0.629	0.114	-2.120	-3.905	1.730
				(-0.07)	(0.02)	(-0.36)	(-0.61)	(0.24)
Constant	-12.239**	-11.348**	-14.191**	-15.621	50.288**	65.336	31.992	64.739***
	(-2.52)	(-2.25)	(-2.12)	(-1.28)	(2.28)	(1.60)	(0.61)	(3.11)
Adj. R-squared	0.052	0.047	0.042	0.019	0.258	0.280	0.277	0.252
Countries	114	114	114	114	114	85	71	114

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***p < 0.01, **p < 0.05, *p < 0.1.

Table A7. Absolute change of ICRG civil disorder risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 cases per million people

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Dependent variable: *Civil disorder growth (absolute)* (point)							
COVID_case	0.030***	0.028**	0.032*	0.045**	0.048**	0.066**	0.168***	0.058***
	(2.65)	(2.31)	(1.96)	(2.04)	(2.21)	(2.60)	(2.74)	(2.81)
Gov_Support		0.001	0.008	0.013	0.010	0.001	0.043	0.010
		(0.52)	(0.53)	(0.69)	(0.57)	(0.02)	(1.20)	(0.58)
COVID_case × Gov_support			-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.000	-0.004	-0.001
			(-0.49)	(-0.62)	(-0.54)	(-0.01)	(-1.20)	(-0.55)
Inflation				0.051	-0.031	-0.056	0.185	-0.020
				(0.31)	(-0.22)	(-0.33)	(1.05)	(-0.14)
HCI				-0.043	-0.066	-0.095	-0.164	-0.007
				(-0.28)	(-0.52)	(-1.31)	(-1.53)	(-0.05)
Oil_rent				-0.031	-0.023	-0.238***	-0.300**	-0.016
				(-0.19)	(-0.17)	(-3.19)	(-2.30)	(-0.12)
Urbanization				-0.017	-0.094	-0.260***	-0.293**	-0.031
				(-0.10)	(-0.69)	(-2.80)	(-2.59)	(-0.22)
log of GDP per capita				0.039	0.041	-0.023	-0.082	0.085
				(0.19)	(0.25)	(-0.16)	(-0.57)	(0.49)
Level of civil disorder 2020					0.003**	-0.006	-0.016	0.004***
					(2.62)	(-0.65)	(-1.49)	(3.81)
Governance					-0.087	0.059	1.024	
					(-0.22)	(0.11)	(1.29)	
Stringency index					-0.004	-0.015*	-0.016	
					(-1.44)	(-1.73)	(-1.43)	
Gini index					0.001	0.002	0.002	
					(0.42)	(0.83)	(0.86)	
Ethnic fractionalization					-0.061	-0.071	-0.198*	-0.107***
					(-1.29)	(-0.98)	(-1.84)	(-2.94)
Trust in government					-0.377***	-0.387***	-0.385***	-0.336***
					(-5.02)	(-3.70)	(-3.14)	(-4.59)
Trust in science					-0.078*	-0.110	-0.215**	
					(-1.81)	(-1.67)	(-2.33)	
Africa					0.003	0.002	0.002	
					(1.45)	(0.56)	(0.52)	
Asia						-0.007	-0.005	
						(-1.44)	(-0.96)	
Europe						-0.051	-0.105	
						(-0.35)	(-0.70)	
North America							0.003	
							(1.03)	
South America							0.003	
							(0.65)	
Constant	-0.272**	-0.260**	-0.303*	-0.431	0.908*	1.196	0.398	1.240**
	(-2.25)	(-2.10)	(-1.79)	(-1.44)	(1.73)	(1.23)	(0.32)	(2.51)
Adj. R-squared	0.045	0.037	0.030	0.005	0.202	0.202	0.252	0.202
Countries	114	114	114	114	114	85	71	114

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***p < 0.01, **p < 0.05, *p < 0.1.

Table A8. Relative development of ICRG civil disorder risk score (2020-21) and (log) confirmed COVID-19 death per million of population, excluding 17 countries with no change in civil disorder

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Dependent variable: *Civil disorder growth (relative, %)*							
COVID_death	1.799***	1.680**	2.540***	3.251***	3.298***	4.188***	5.584***	3.638***
	(2.94)	(2.53)	(3.42)	(3.57)	(3.58)	(4.52)	(2.94)	(4.13)
Gov_Support		0.064	0.754***	0.877**	0.653*	0.515	1.612*	0.588*
		(0.76)	(2.66)	(2.38)	(1.80)	(0.93)	(1.85)	(1.80)
COVID_death × Gov_support			-0.102**	-0.119**	-0.088*	-0.071	-0.224*	-0.082*
			(-2.51)	(-2.29)	(-1.73)	(-0.92)	(-1.89)	(-1.84)
Inflation					0.111**	-0.471	-0.709	0.149***
					(2.25)	(-1.05)	(-1.48)	(4.25)
HCI					-13.012	-5.960	55.385	
					(-0.69)	(-0.26)	(1.57)	
Oil_rent					-0.205	-1.018***	-0.991*	
					(-1.15)	(-2.69)	(-1.99)	
Urbanization					0.023	0.056	0.072	
					(0.36)	(0.70)	(0.71)	
log of GDP per capita					-1.949	-0.854	-4.668	-4.732***
					(-0.70)	(-0.25)	(-0.96)	(-2.75)
Level of civil disorder in 2020					-19.503***	-21.268***	-21.698***	-18.536***
					(-6.38)	(-4.81)	(-4.60)	(-6.02)
Governance					-3.237	-4.542	-10.474**	
					(-1.35)	(-1.53)	(-2.28)	
Stringency index					0.052	0.014	0.054	
					(0.60)	(0.12)	(0.36)	
Gini index						-0.482*	-0.338	
						(-1.74)	(-1.28)	
Ethnic fractionalization						-2.209	-4.731	
						(-0.37)	(-0.76)	
Trust in government							0.070	
							(0.61)	
Trust in science							0.101	
							(0.54)	
Africa				1.299	-2.622	2.749	16.961*	-1.802
				(0.21)	(-0.49)	(0.38)	(1.69)	(-0.39)
Asia				-4.041	-4.734	-2.417	1.167	-2.998
				(-0.65)	(-0.96)	(-0.60)	(0.15)	(-0.68)
Europe				-2.851	-4.181	-13.647***	-9.685	-4.242
				(-0.42)	(-0.72)	(-3.08)	(-1.37)	(-0.86)
North America				-3.845	-7.727	-11.656**	-6.792	-5.115
				(-0.53)	(-1.34)	(-2.11)	(-0.90)	(-0.96)
South America				-1.321	-1.331	-0.323	4.668	-0.757
				(-0.14)	(-0.18)	(-0.04)	(0.51)	(-0.10)
Constant	-8.216**	-8.131**	-13.477***	-15.802*	53.665**	61.343	30.511	71.002***
	(-2.18)	(-2.18)	(-3.17)	(-1.86)	(2.20)	(1.42)	(0.52)	(3.65)
Adj. R-squared	0.074	0.069	0.085	0.063	0.306	0.355	0.351	0.323
Countries	97	97	97	97	97	74	62	97

The method of estimation is ordinary least squares. *t statistics* based on heteroscedasticity-robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. ***p < 0.01, **p < 0.05, *p < 0.1.

Appendix B.

Table B1. List of 114 countries in Model 8 of Table 3

Albania	Costa Rica	Haiti	Luxembourg	Philippines	Tanzania
Algeria	Cote d'Ivoire	Honduras	Madagascar	Poland	Thailand
Australia	Croatia	Hong Kong SAR	Malawi	Portugal	Togo
Austria	Cyprus	Hungary	Malaysia	Qatar	Trinidad and Tobago
Azerbaijan	Czech Republic	Iceland	Mali	Romania	Tunisia
Bahrain	Denmark	India	Malta	Russian Federation	Turkey
Bangladesh	Dominican Republic	Indonesia	Mexico	Saudi Arabia	Uganda
Belarus	Ecuador	Iraq	Moldova	Senegal	Ukraine
Belgium	Egypt	Ireland	Mongolia	Serbia	United Arab Emirates
Botswana	El Salvador	Israel	Morocco	Sierra Leone	United Kingdom
Brazil	Estonia	Italy	Netherlands	Singapore	United States
Brunei Darussalam	Finland	Jamaica	New Zealand	Slovak Republic	Uruguay
Bulgaria	France	Japan	Nicaragua	Slovenia	Vietnam
Burkina Faso	Gabon	Jordan	Norway	South Africa	Zambia
Cameroon	Gambia	Kazakhstan	Oman	Korea	
Canada	Germany	Kenya	Pakistan	Spain	
Chile	Ghana	Kuwait	Panama	Sri Lanka	
China	Greece	Latvia	Papua New Guinea	Sudan	
Colombia	Guatemala	Lebanon	Paraguay	Sweden	
Congo	Guinea	Lithuania	Peru	Switzerland	

Table B2. List of 110 countries in Model 1 of Table 4

Albania	Cote d'Ivoire	Honduras	Malawi	Qatar	Tunisia
Algeria	Croatia	Hong Kong SAR	Malaysia	Romania	Turkey
Austria	Cyprus	Hungary	Mali	Russian Federation	Uganda
Azerbaijan	Czech Republic	India	Malta	Saudi Arabia	Ukraine
Bahrain	Denmark	Indonesia	Mexico	Senegal	United Arab Emirates
Bangladesh	Dominican Republic	Iraq	Moldova	Serbia	United Kingdom
Belarus	Ecuador	Ireland	Mongolia	Singapore	United States
Belgium	Egypt	Israel	Morocco	Slovak Republic	Uruguay
Botswana	El Salvador	Italy	Netherlands	Slovenia	Vietnam
Brazil	Estonia	Jamaica	Nicaragua	South Africa	Zambia
Brunei Darussalam	Finland	Japan	Norway	Korea	
Bulgaria	France	Jordan	Oman	Spain	
Burkina Faso	Gabon	Kazakhstan	Pakistan	Sri Lanka	
Cameroon	Gambia	Kenya	Panama	Sudan	
Canada	Germany	Kuwait	Papua New Guinea	Sweden	
Chile	Ghana	Latvia	Paraguay	Switzerland	
China	Greece	Lebanon	Peru	Tanzania	
Colombia	Guatemala	Lithuania	Philippines	Thailand	
Congo	Guinea	Luxembourg	Poland	Togo	
Costa Rica	Haiti	Madagascar	Portugal	Trinidad and Tobago	

Appendix C.

C1. Marginal plots related to Table 3

Relative change in civil disorder index

Marginal plot (Model 3, Table 3)
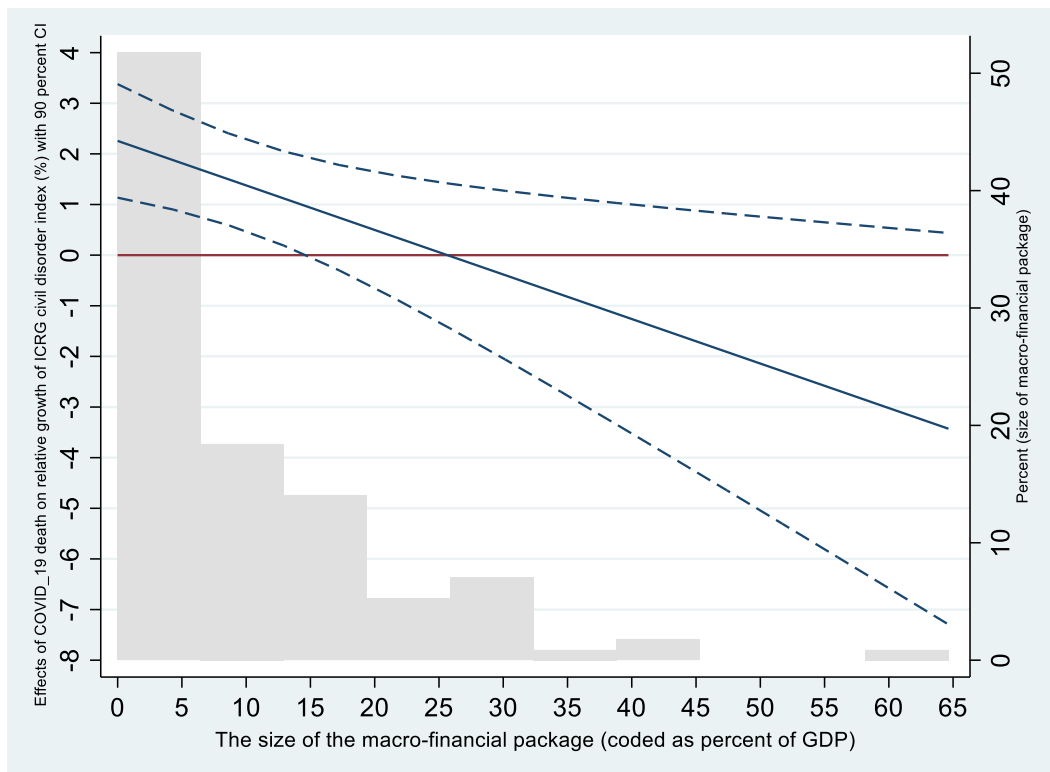
Marginal plot (Model 4, Table 3)
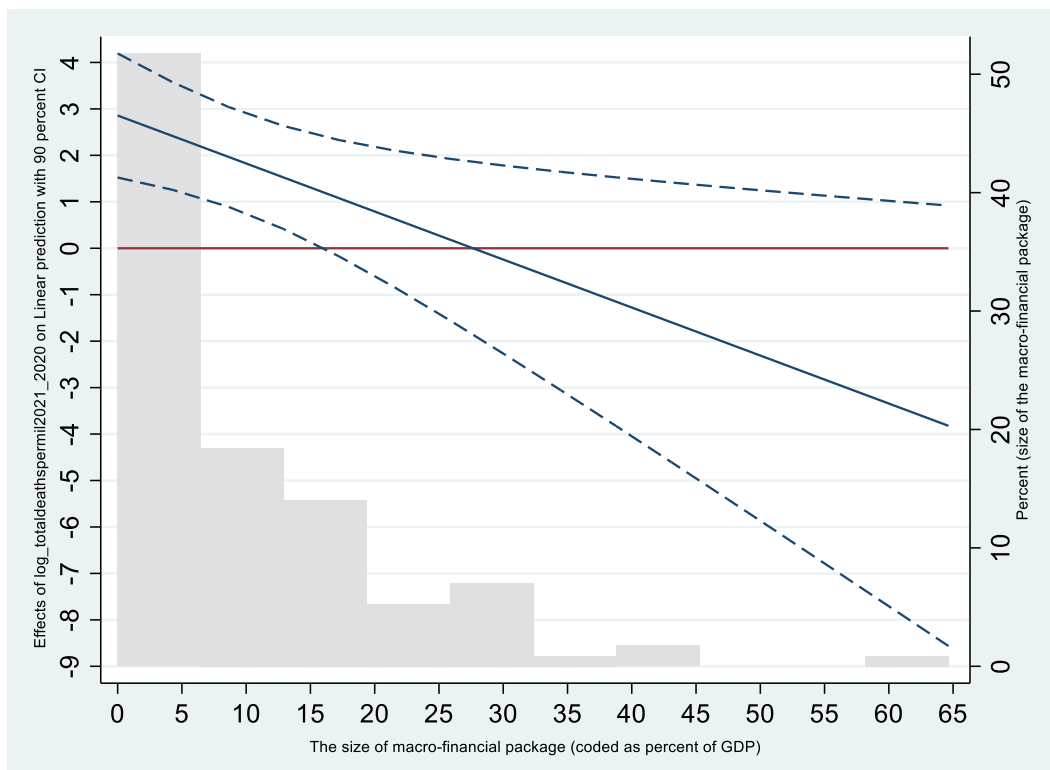
Marginal plot (Model 5, Table 3)
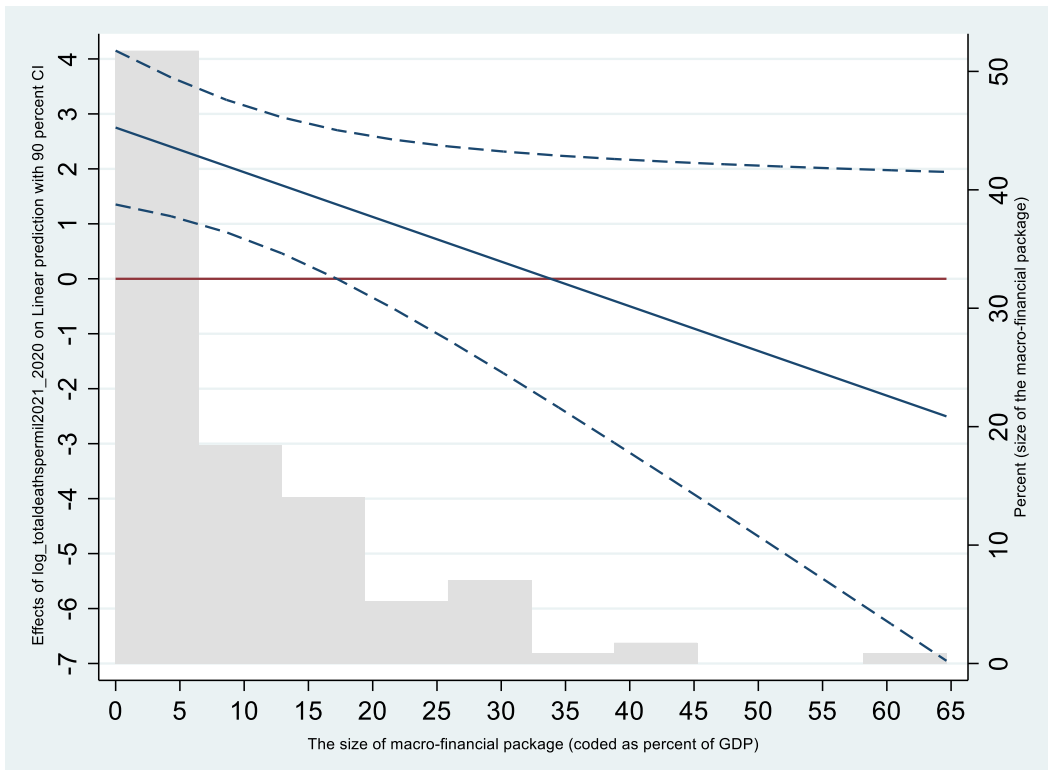
Marginal plot (Model 6, Table 3)
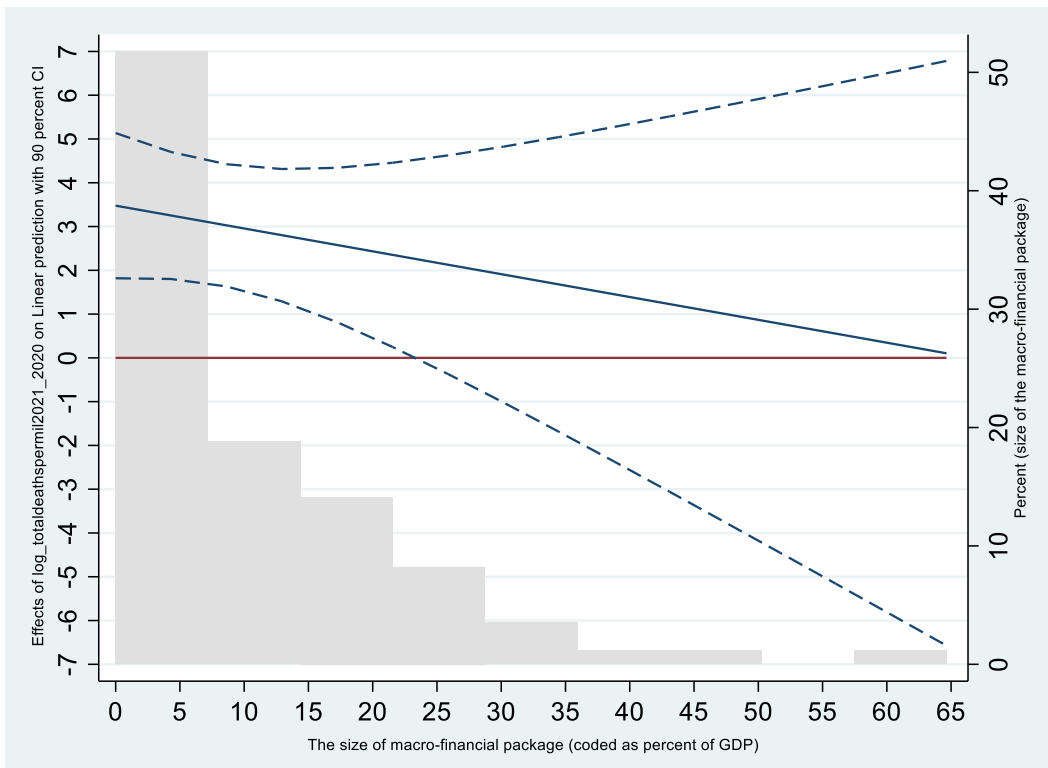
Marginal plot (Model 7, Table 3)
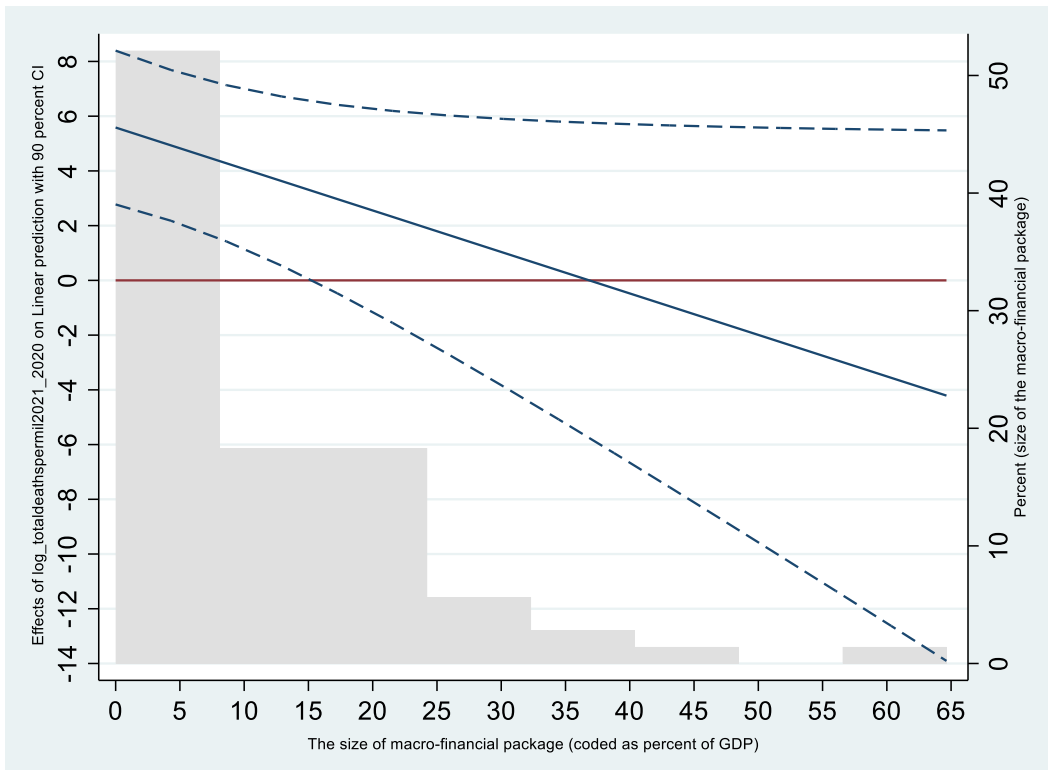
Marginal plot (Model 8, Table 3)
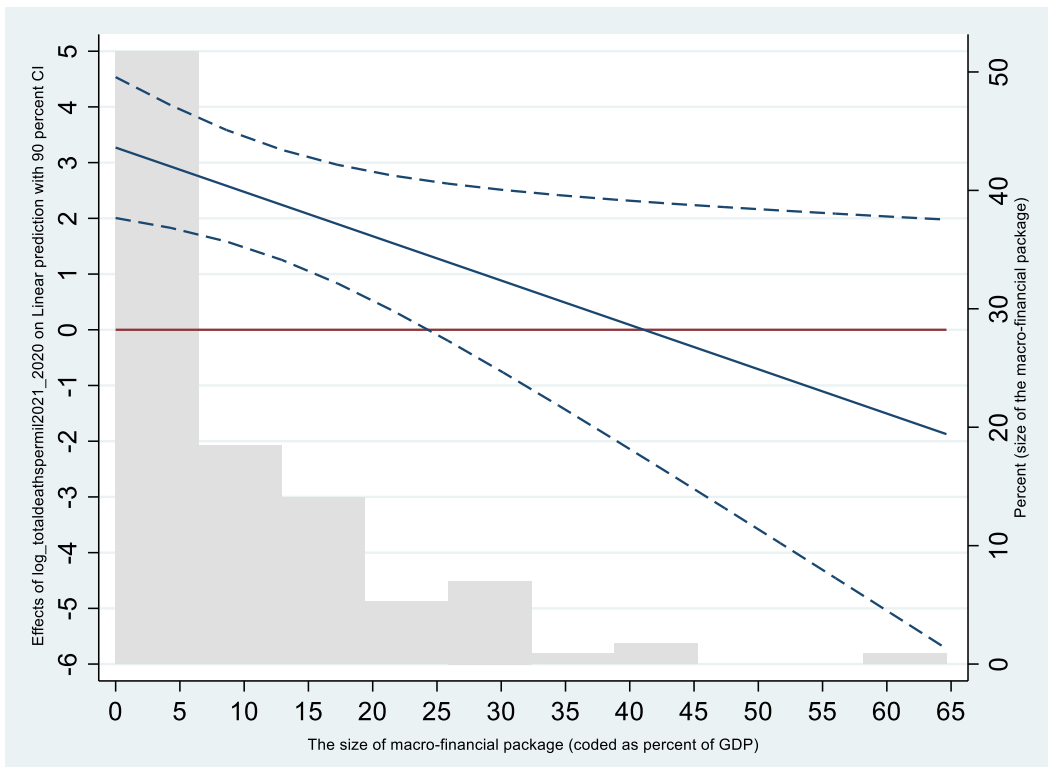
C2. Marginal plots related to Table A5 in the Appendix

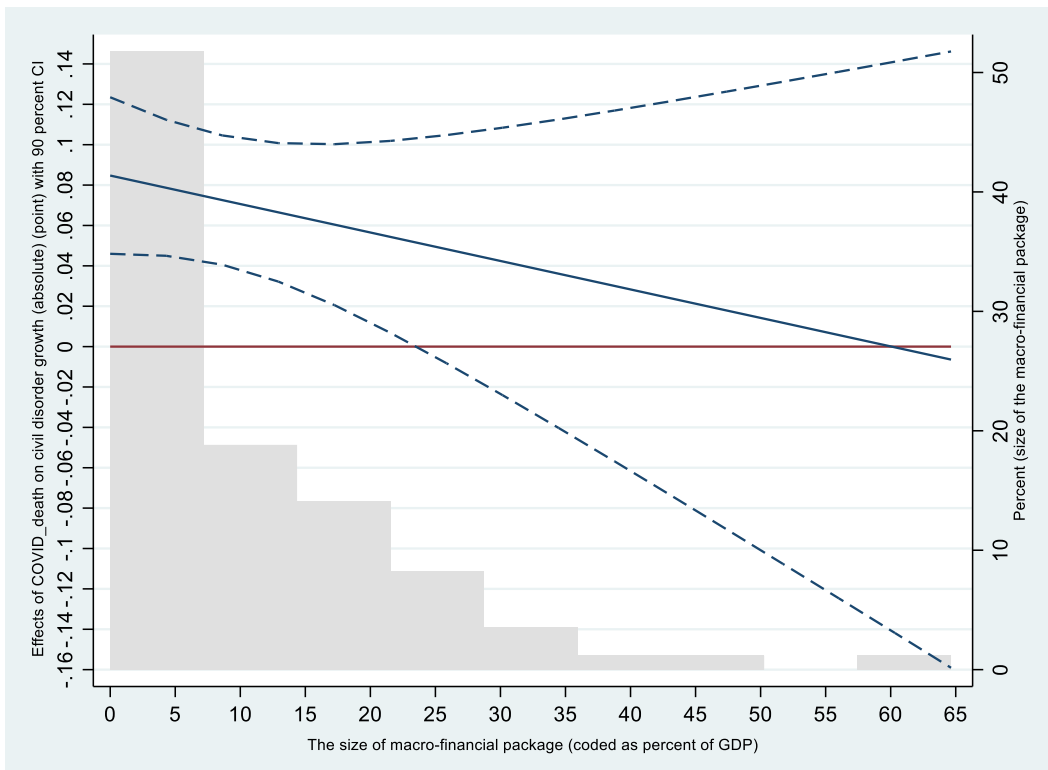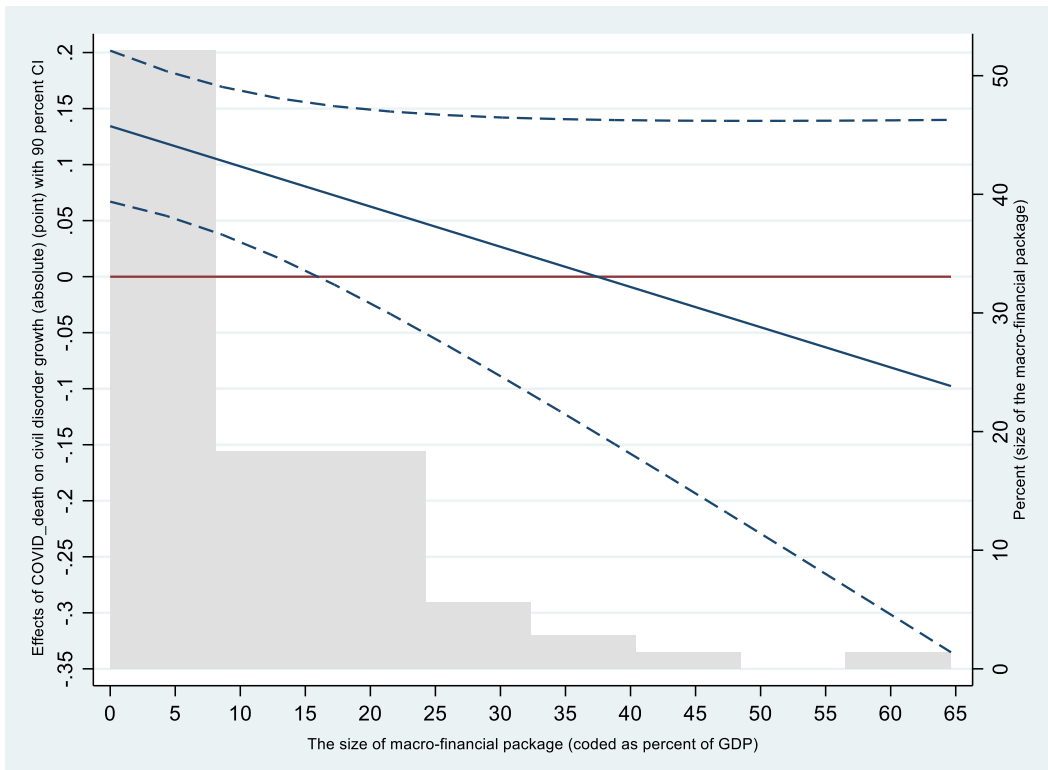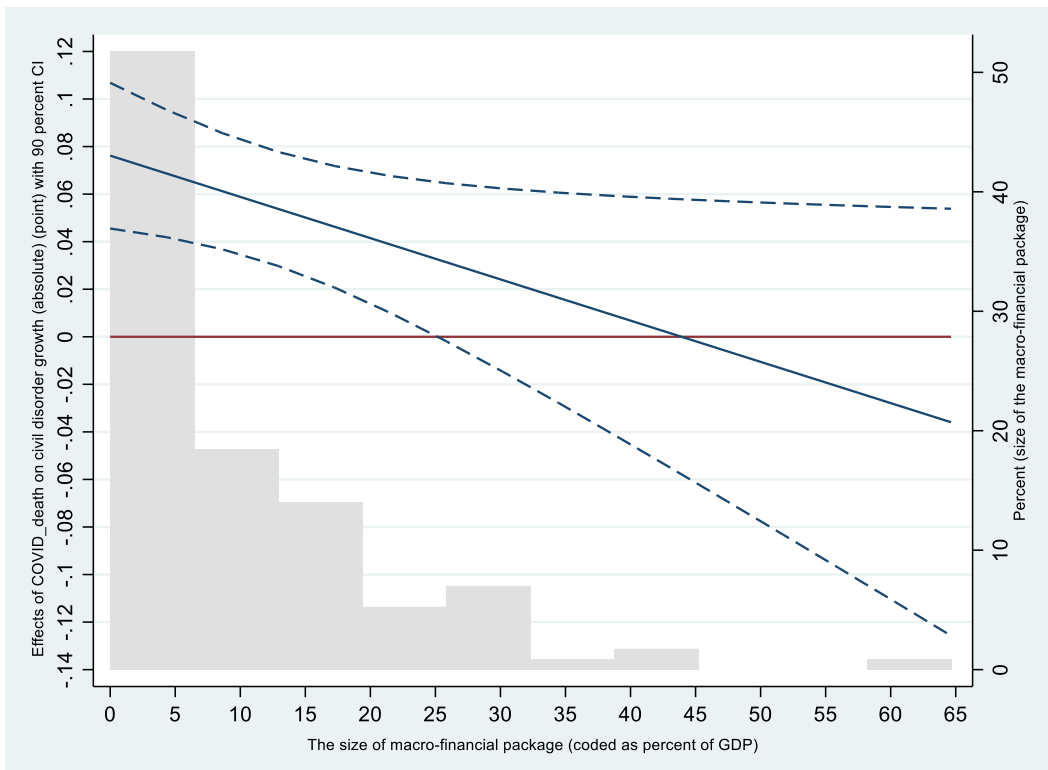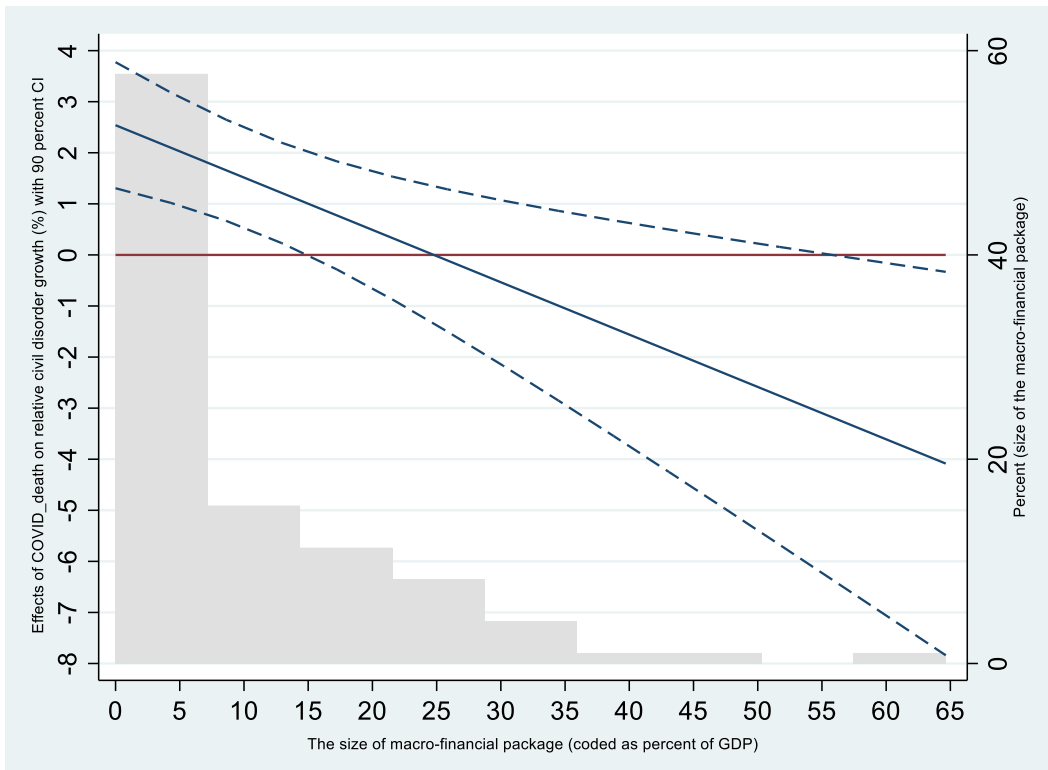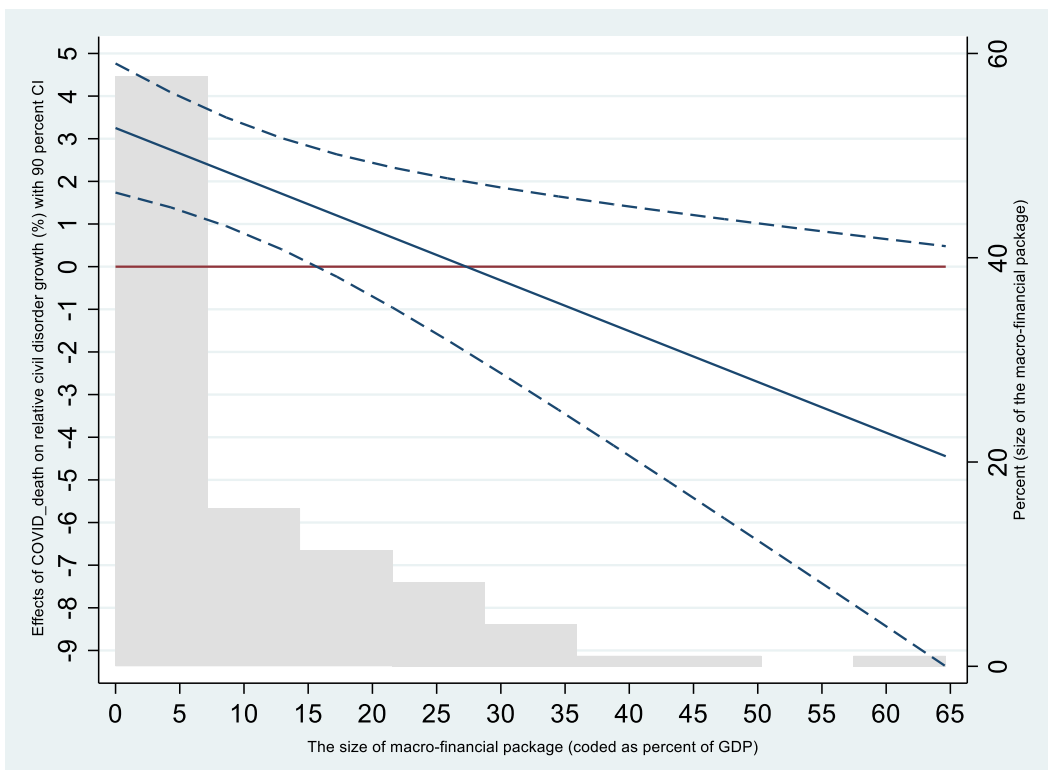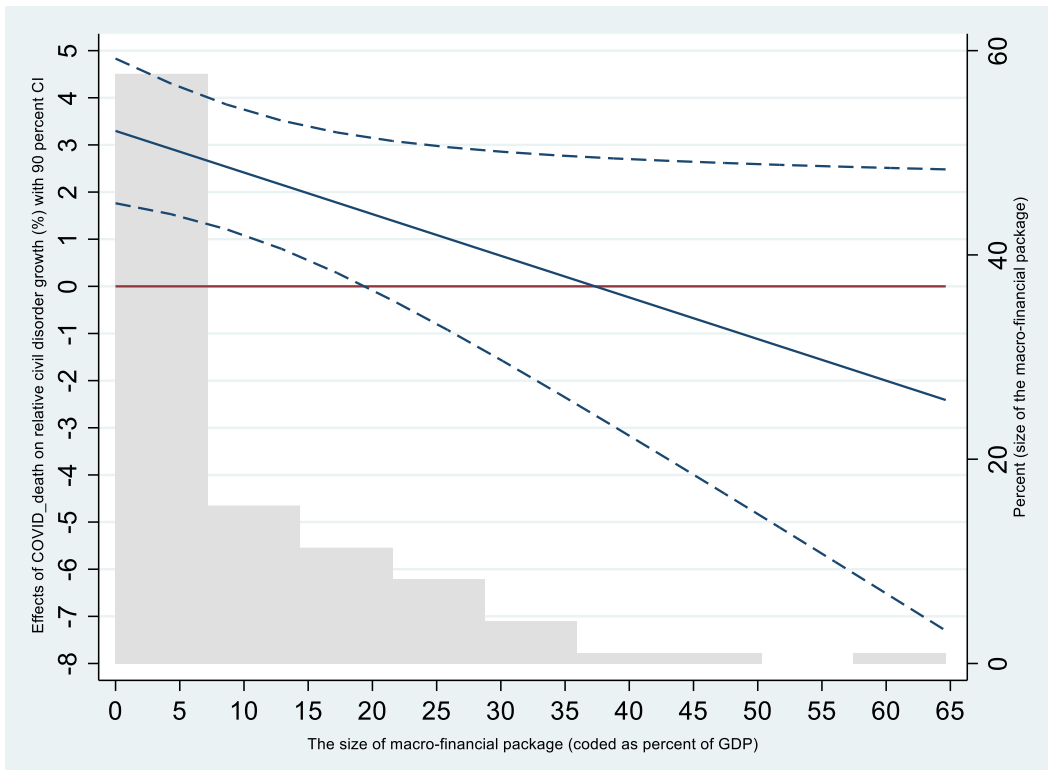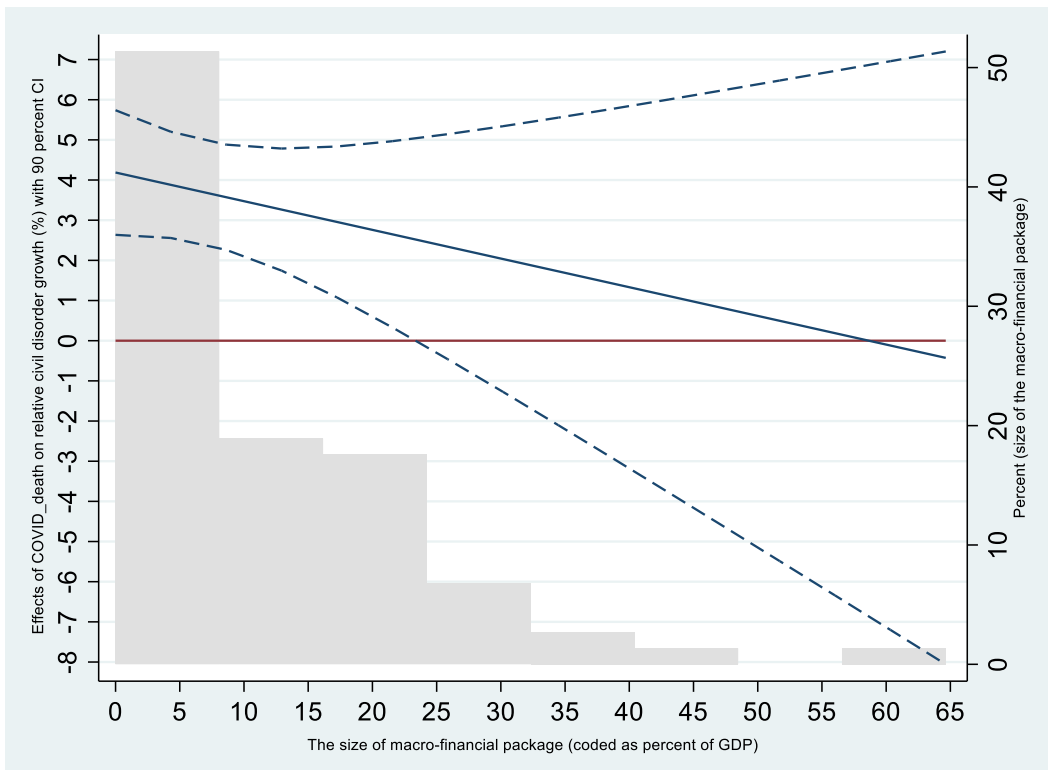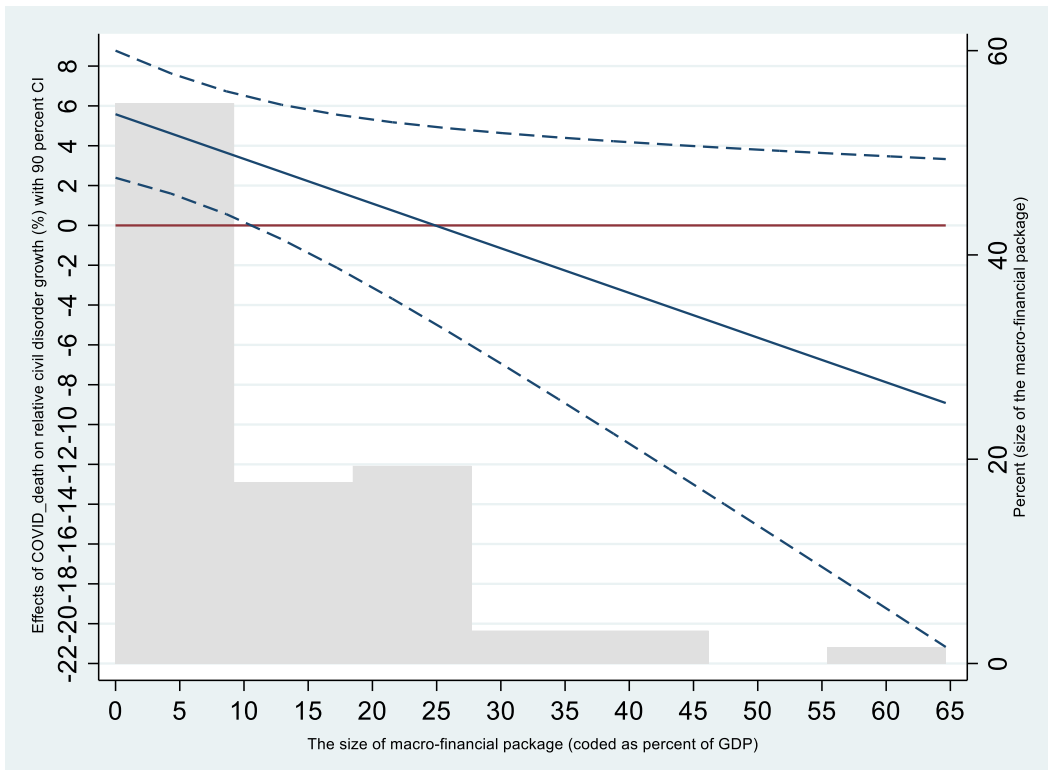*Absolute change in civil disorder index*

Marginal plot (Model 3, Table A5)
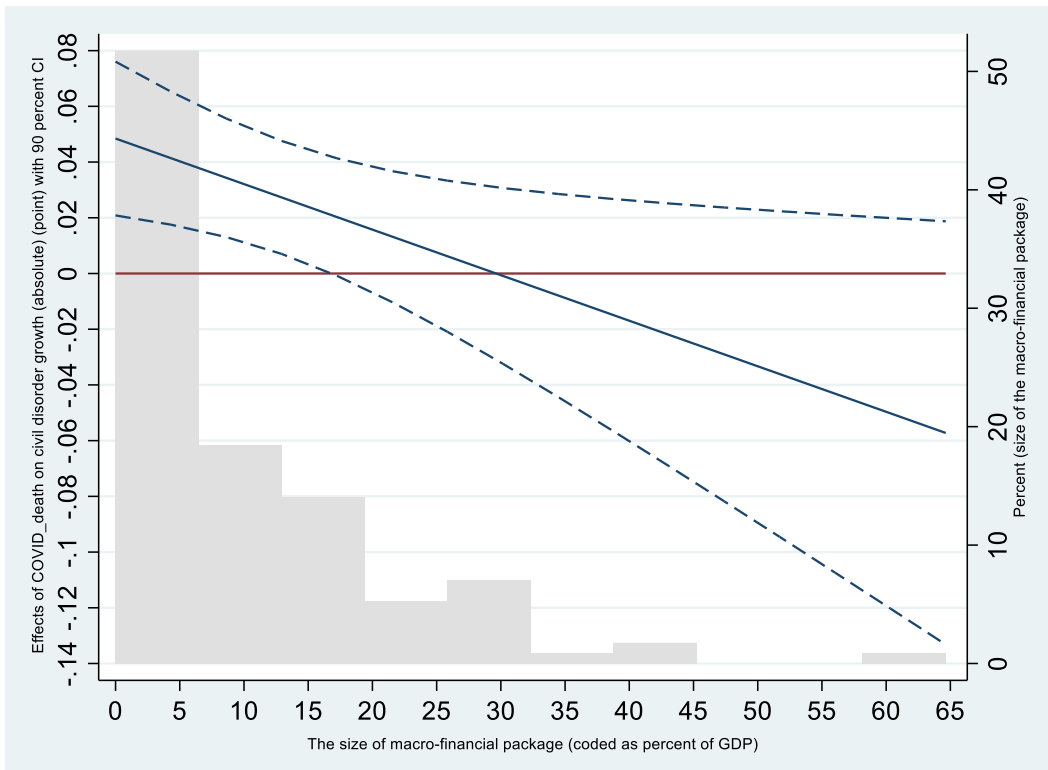
Marginal plot (Model 4, Table A5)
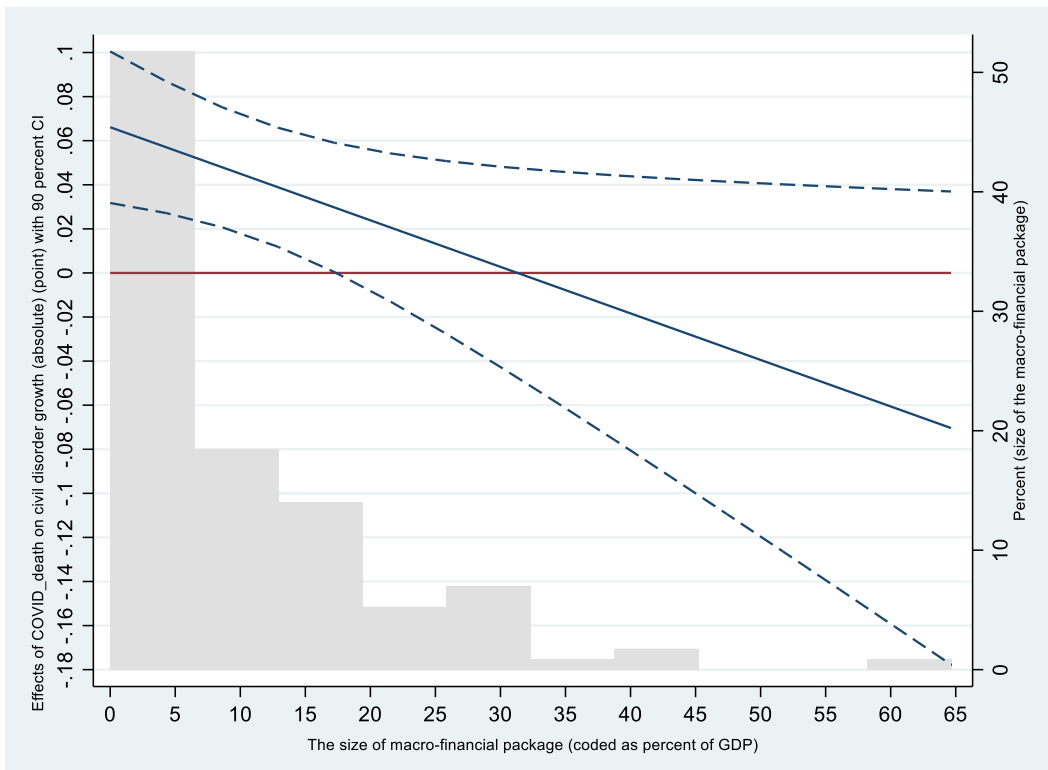
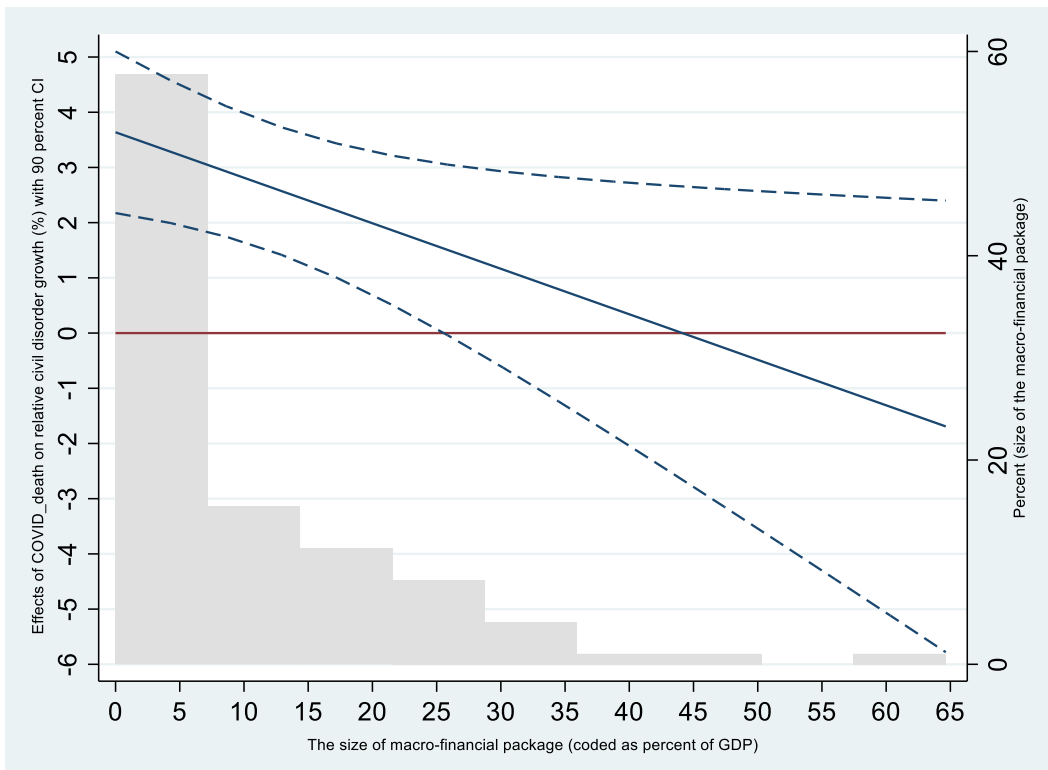**Marginal plot (Model 5, Table A5)**
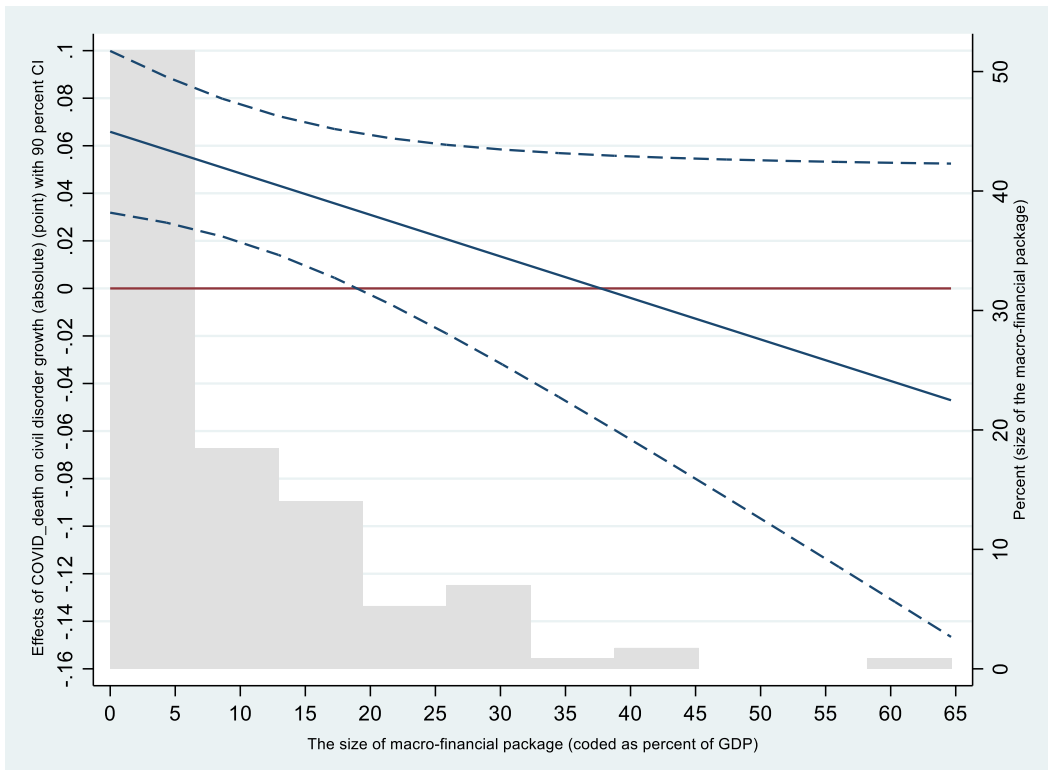
Marginal plot (Model 6, Table A5)

Marginal plot (Model 7, Table A5)

Marginal plot (Model 8, Table A5)

C3. Marginal plots related to Table A8

Relative change in civil disorder, excluding 17 countries with no change in their civil disorder index during the pandemic

Marginal plot (Model 3, Table A8)

Marginal plot (Model 4, Table A8)

Marginal plot (Model 5, Table A8)

Marginal plot (Model 6, Table A8)
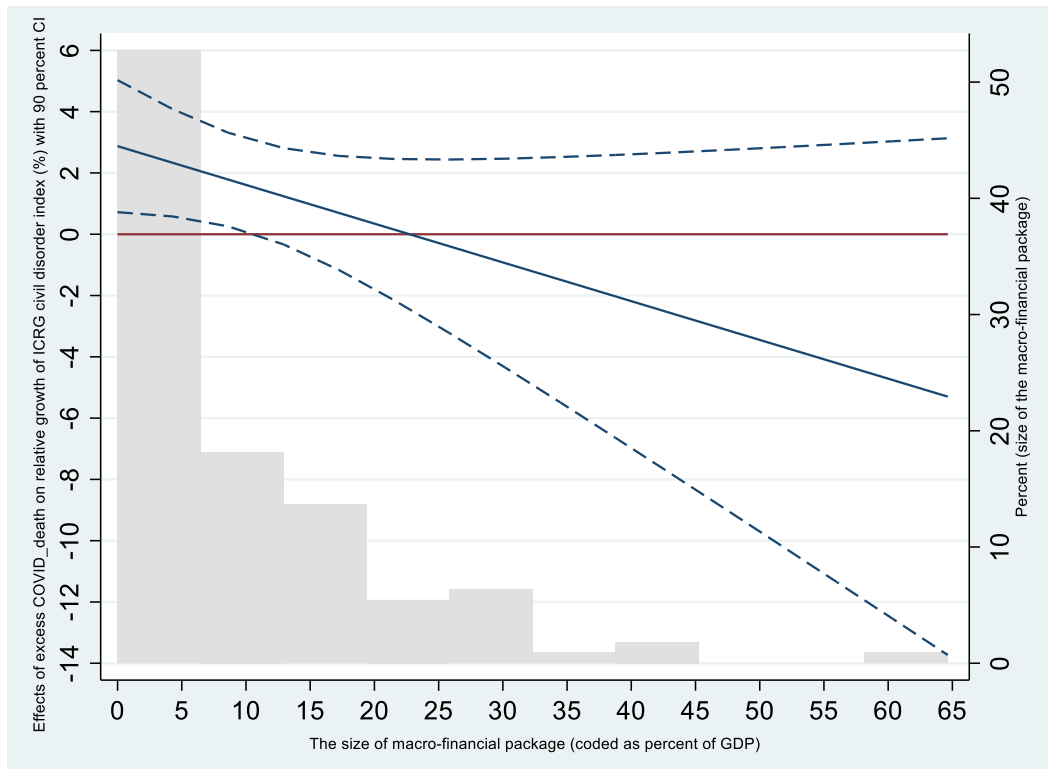
Marginal plot (Model 7, Table A8)

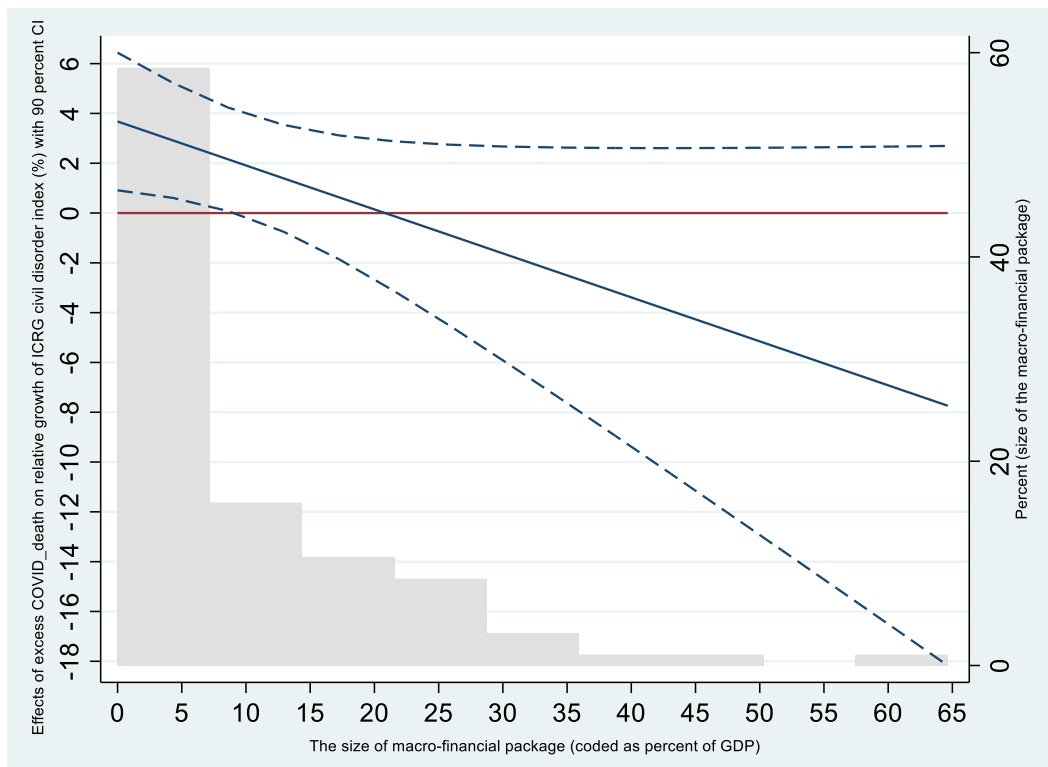**Marginal plot (Model 8, Table A8)**

C4. Marginal plots related to Table 4

Relative and absolute change in civil disorder & excess COVID-19 death
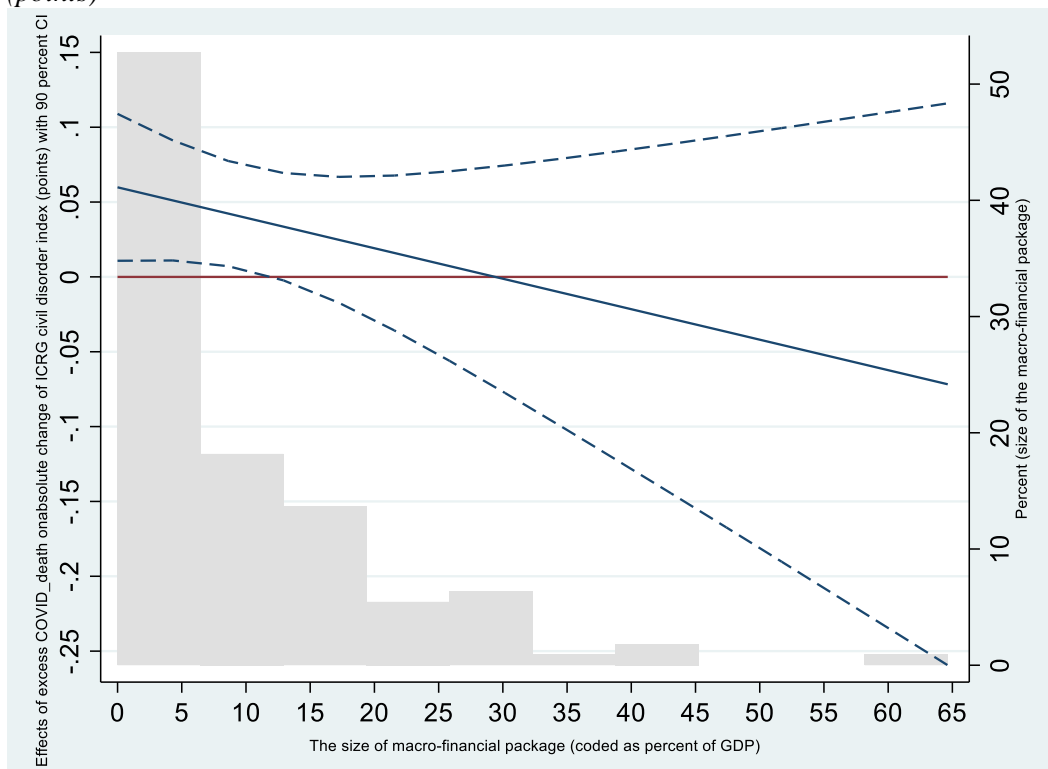
Marginal plot (Model 1, Table 4): Full sample, *Relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%)*
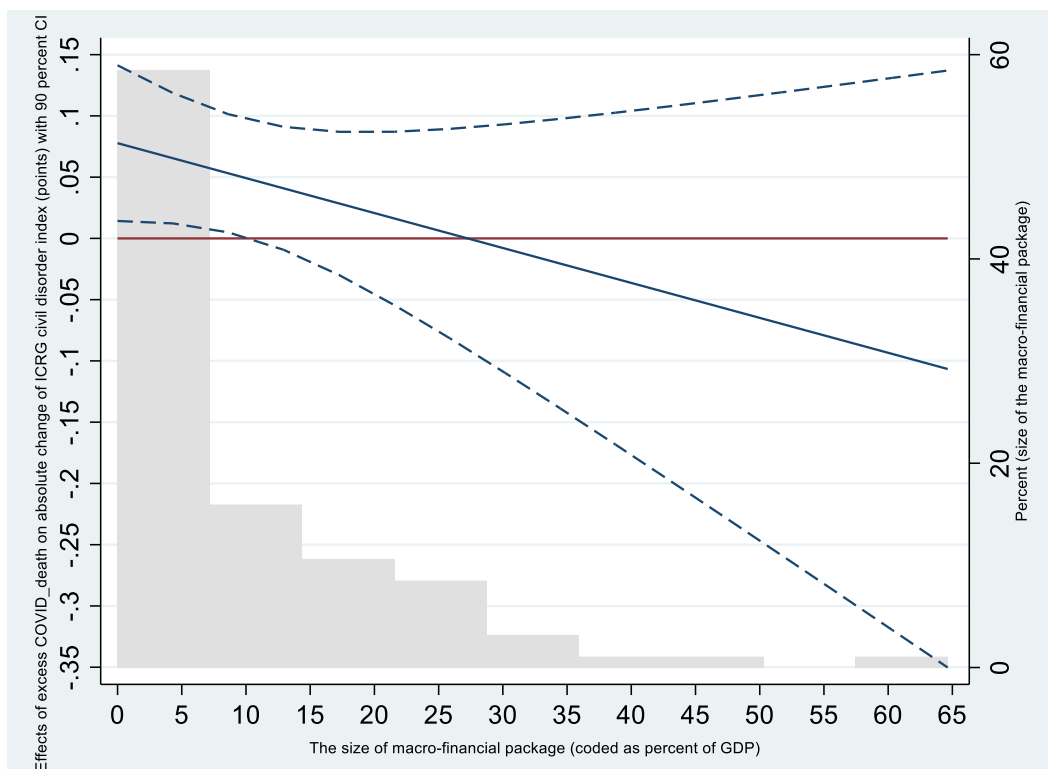

Marginal plot (Model 2, Table 4): Excluding countries with no change in civil disorder, *Relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%)*

Marginal plot (Model 3, Table 4): Full sample, *Absolute change of ICRG civil disorder index (points)*

Marginal plot (Model 4, Table 4): Excluding countries with no change in civil disorder, *Absolute change of ICRG civil disorder index (points)*
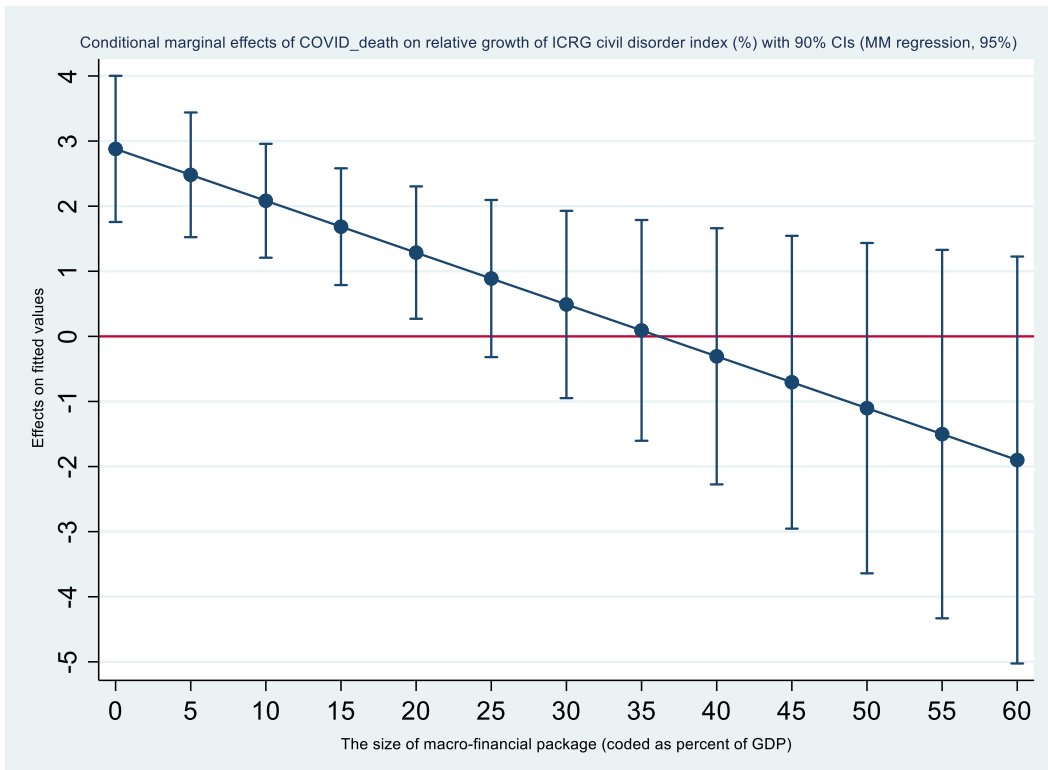
# C5. Additional analyses in addressing influential outliers

C5a. Marginal plots related to Table 7.

Model 8 of Table 3, OLS and Robust regressions with robust standard errors

Marginal plot based on MM regression results (95% efficiency).

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (MM regression, 95%)

Marginal plot related to the S regression results (with 28.7% efficiency of OLS)

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (S regression, 28.7%)
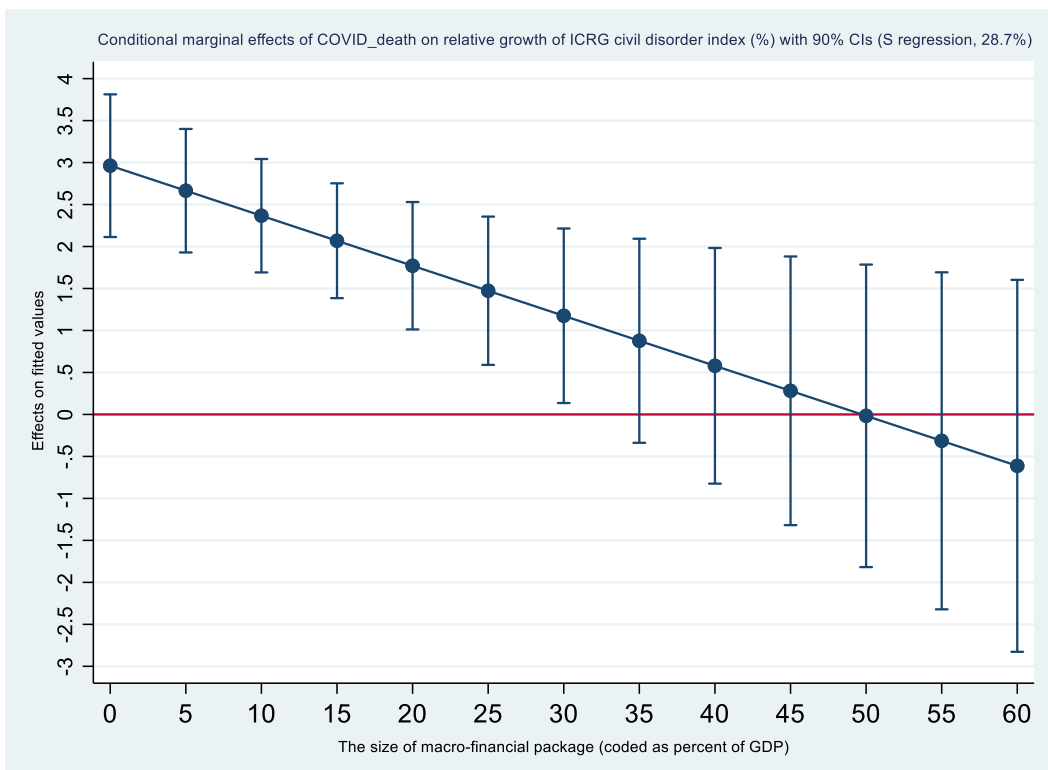
Marginal plot related to M regression (95% efficiency) results

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (M regression, 95%)

The size of macro-financial package (coded as percent of GDP)
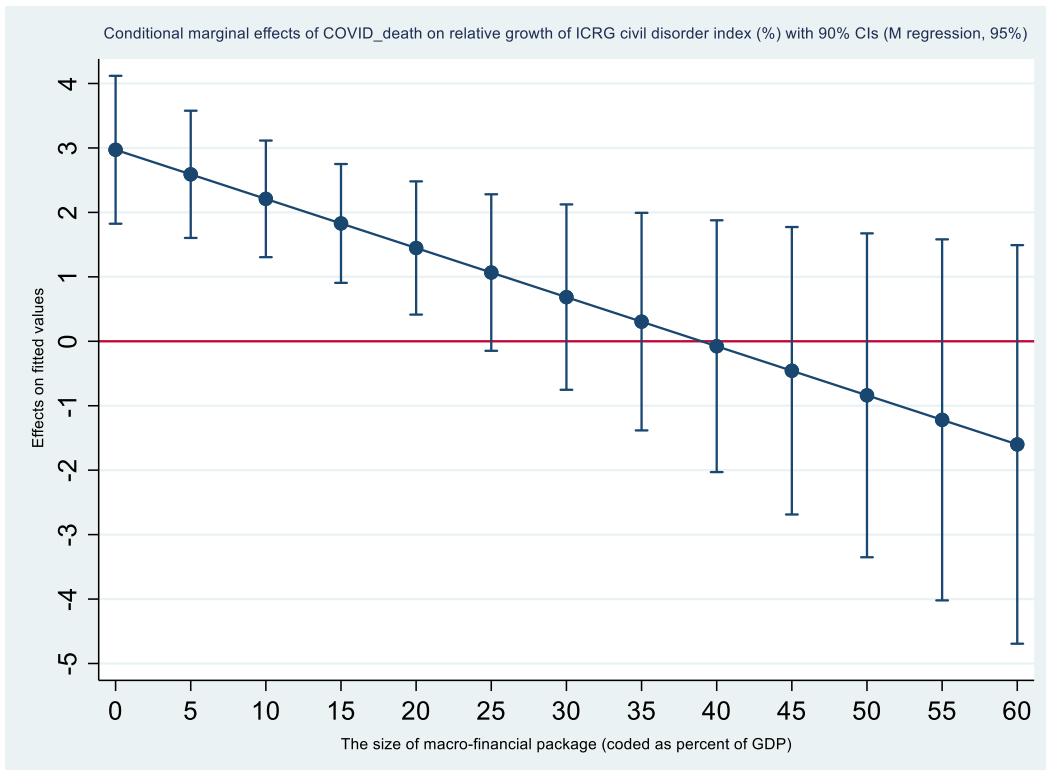
C5b. Marginal plots related to Table 8.

Model 8 of Table 3, OLS and Robust regressions with Jackknife Standard Errors

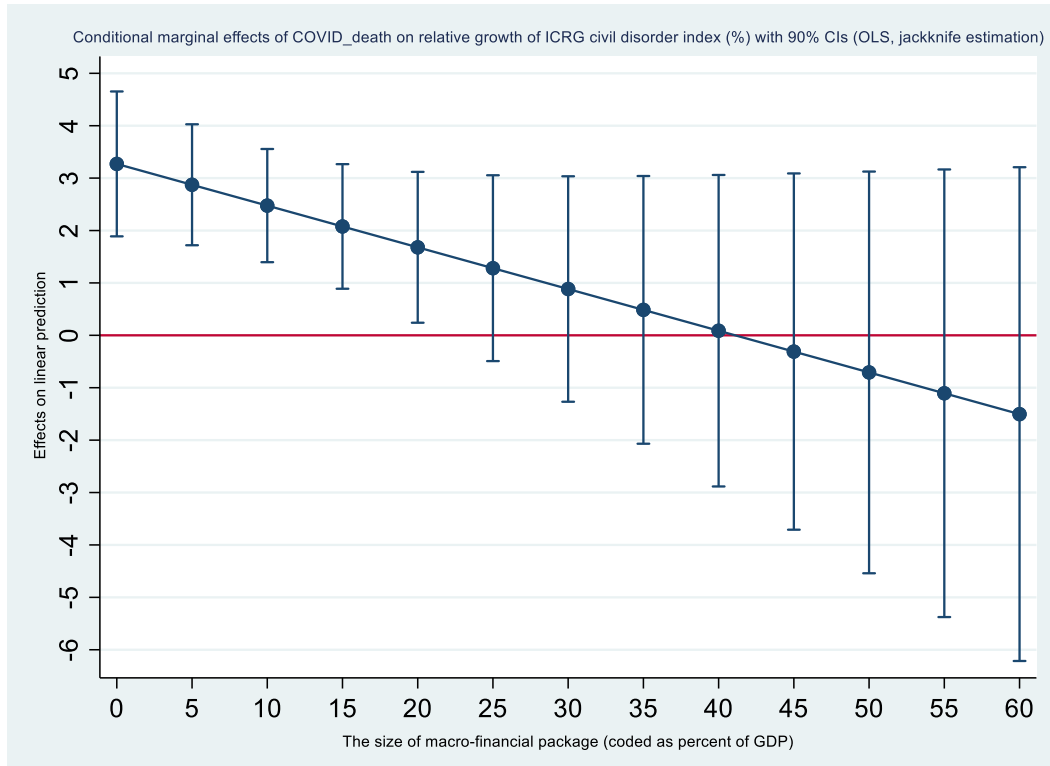**Marginal plot, Model 1 in Table 8**

Conditional marginal effects of *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (OLS, Jackknife estimation)

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (OLS, jackknife estimation)
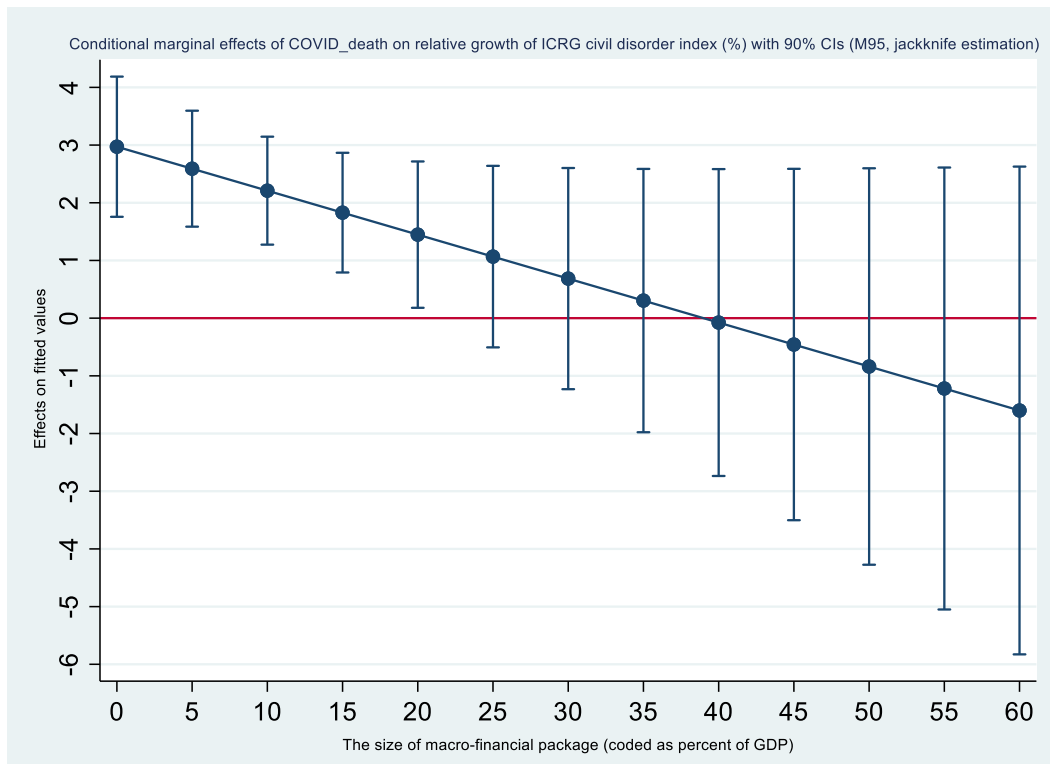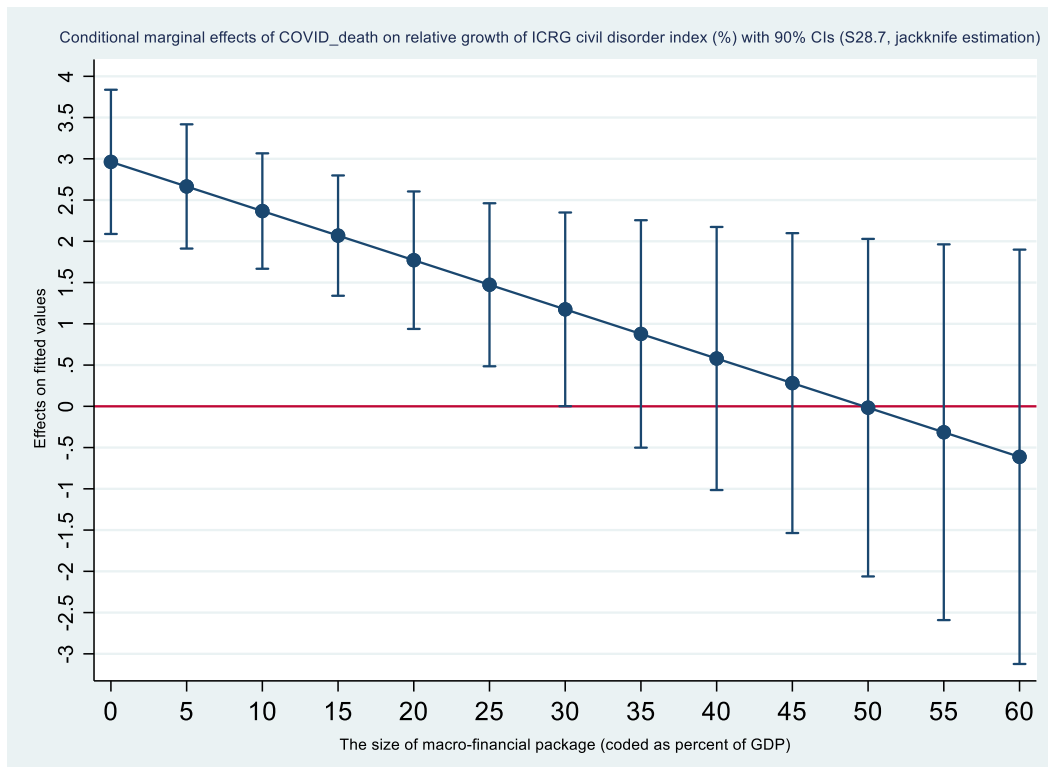
Marginal plots, Model 2 in Table 8

Conditional marginal effects of *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (M regression 95, Jackknife estimation)

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (M95, jackknife estimation)

Marginal plot, Model 3 in Table 8

Conditional marginal effects of *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (S regression 28.7, Jackknife estimation)

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (S28.7, jackknife estimation)
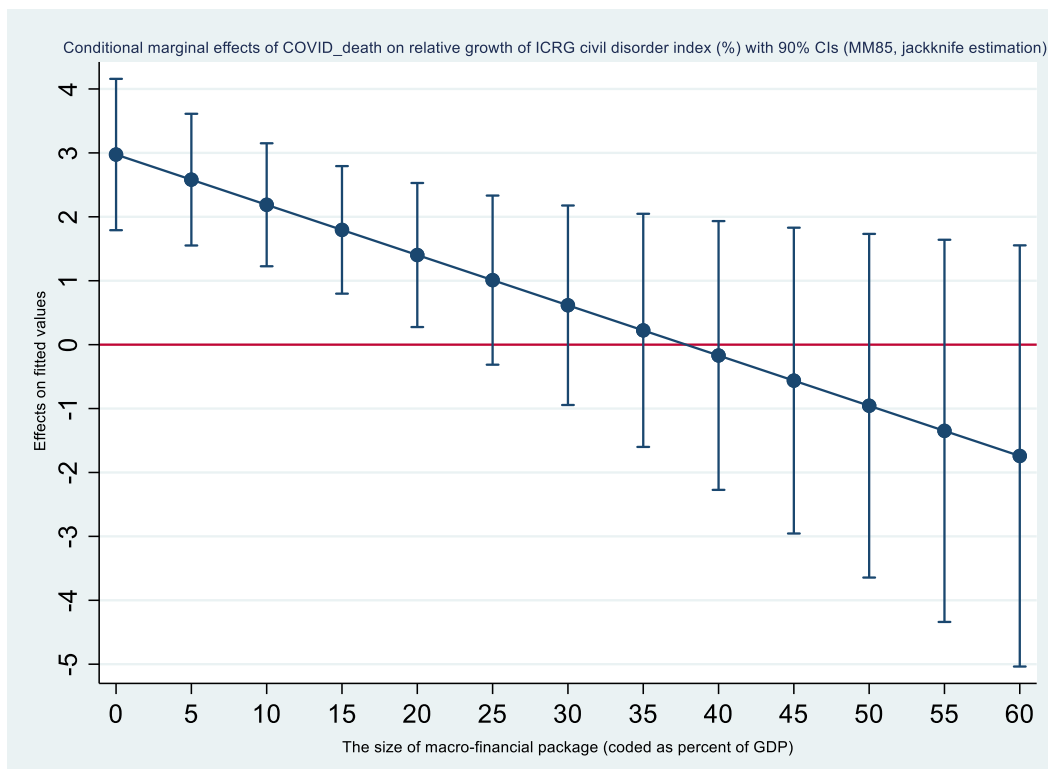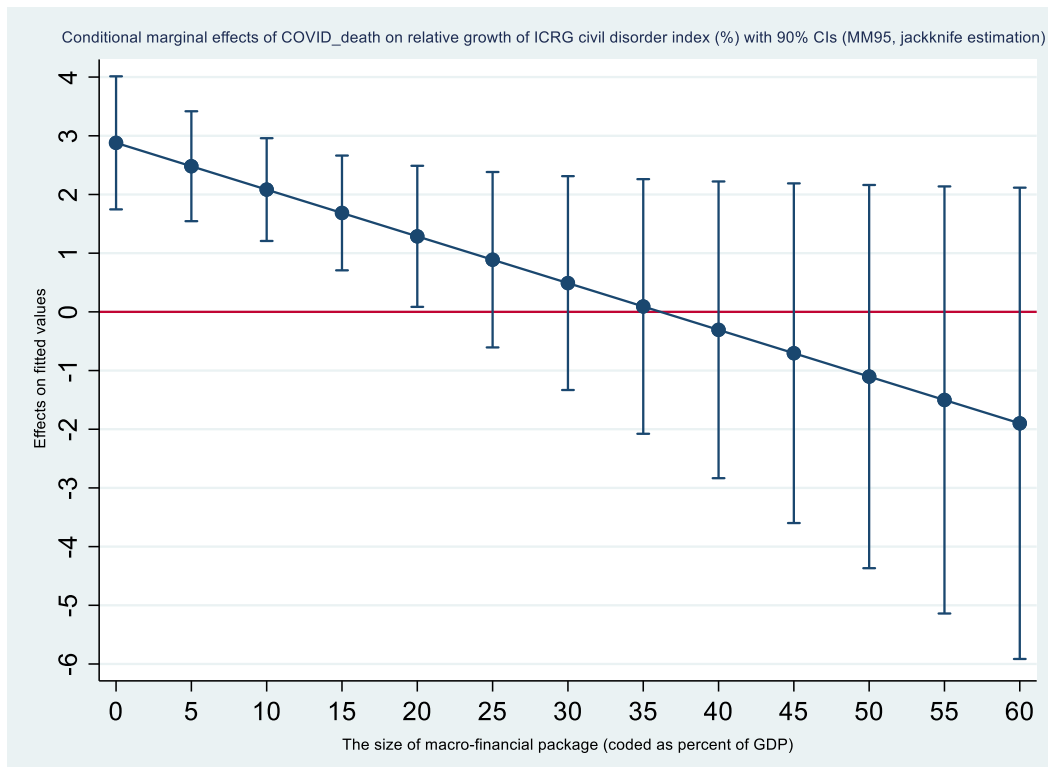
Marginal plot, Model 4 in Table 8

Conditional marginal effects of *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (MM regression (85% efficiency), Jackknife estimation)

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (MM85, jackknife estimation)

Marginal plot, Model 5 in Table 8

Conditional marginal effects of *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (MM regression (95% efficiency), Jackknife estimation)

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (MM95, jackknife estimation)

Marginal plot, Model 6 in Table 8

Conditional marginal effects of *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (MM regression (99% efficiency), Jackknife estimation)
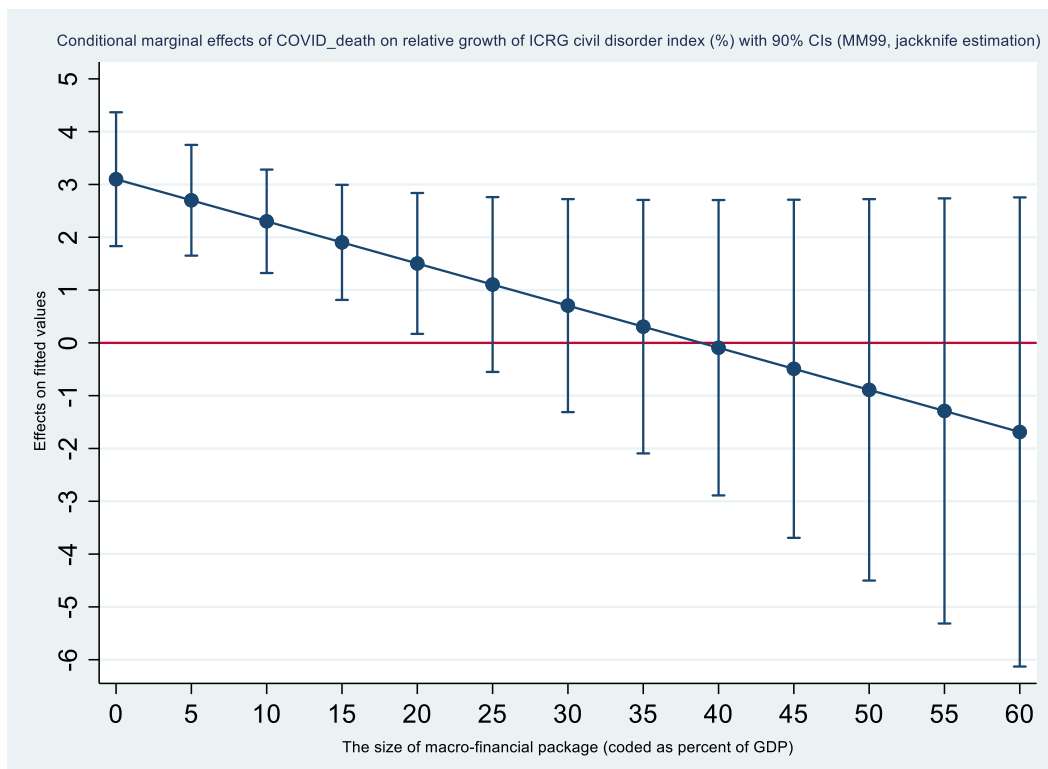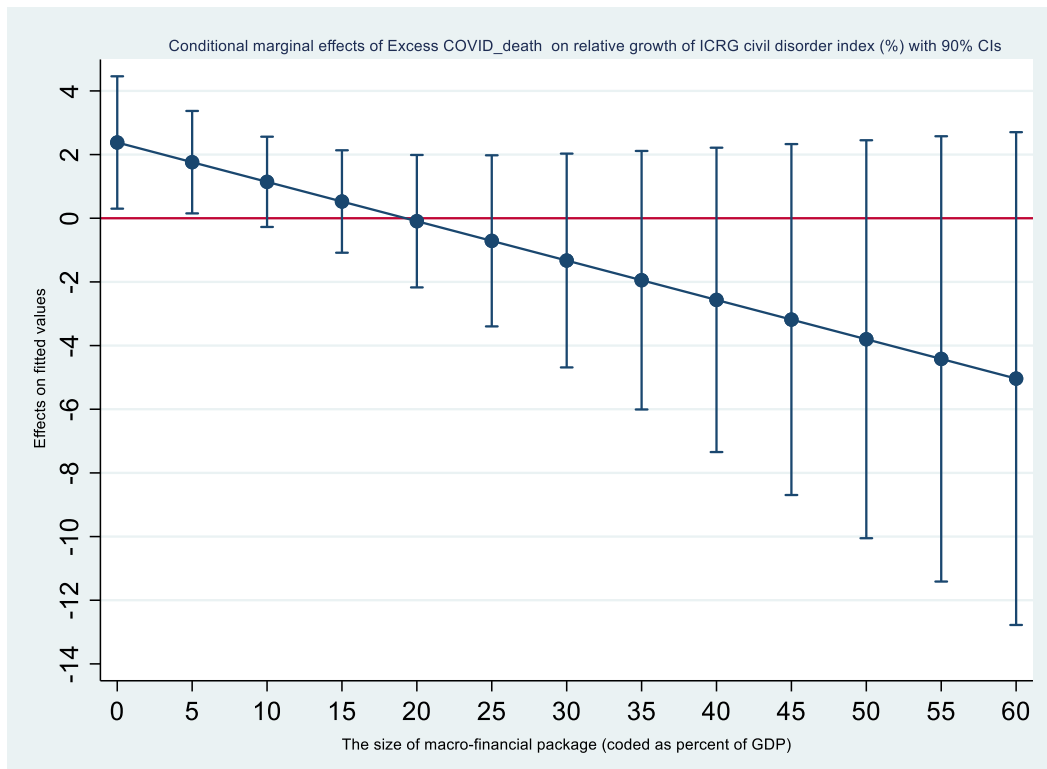

Conditional marginal effects of COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs (MM99, jackknife estimation)

C5c. Marginal plots related to Table 9.

Model 1 of Table 4, OLS and Robust regressions with robust standard errors

Marginal plots, Model 5 in Table 9

Conditional marginal effects of Excess *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs

Conditional marginal effects of Excess COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs
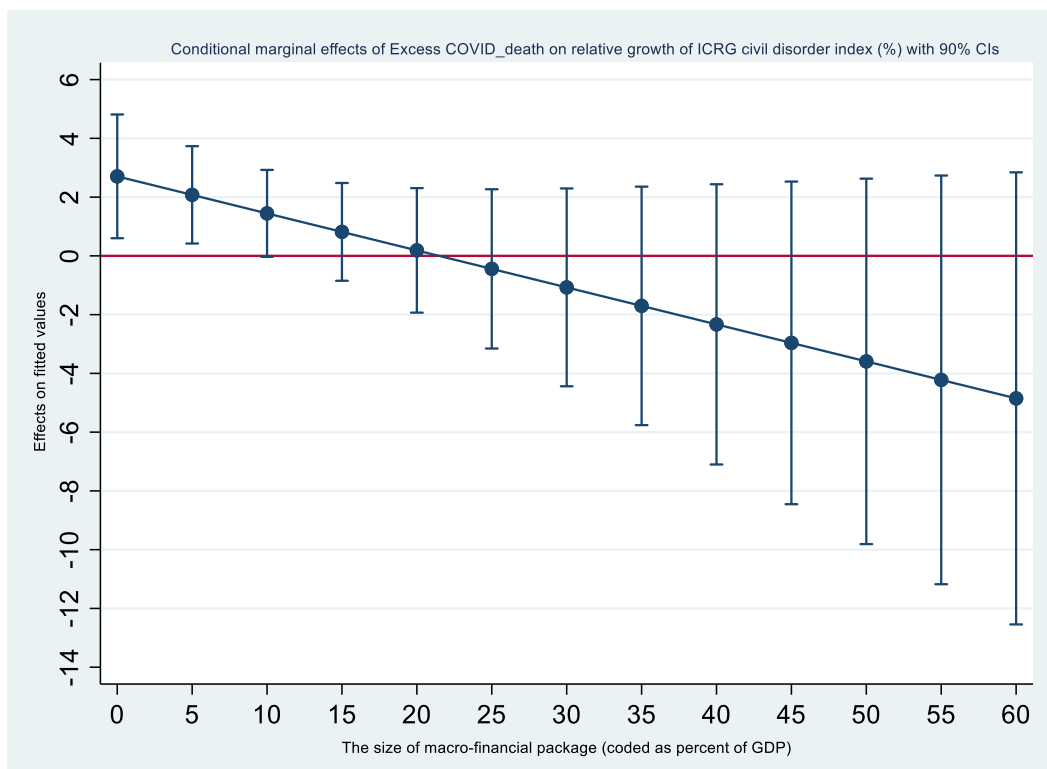
Marginal plots, Model 6 in Table 9

Conditional marginal effects of Excess *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% Cis

Conditional marginal effects of Excess COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs

C5d. Marginal plots related to Table 10.

Model 1 of Table 4, OLS and Robust regressions with Jackknife Standard Errors

Marginal plots, Model 5 in Table 10 with Jackknife Standard Errors

Conditional marginal effects of Excess *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs

Conditional marginal effects of Excess COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% CIs
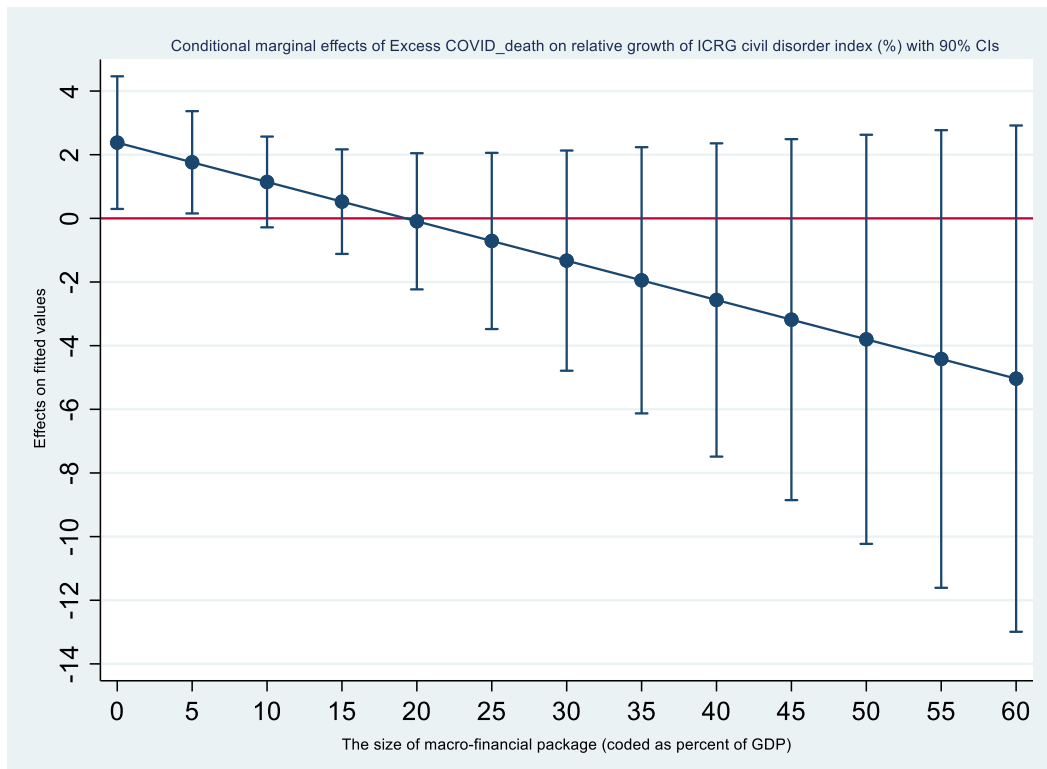
Marginal plots, Model 6 in Table 10 with Jackknife Standard Errors

Conditional marginal effects of Excess *COVID_death* on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% Cis

Conditional marginal effects of Excess COVID_death on relative growth of ICRG civil disorder index (%) with 90% Cis