

**Supplemental Table 2:** Adjusted absolute risk differences and 95% confidence intervals

	MW/FP	MW/OB
<b>Perinatal death</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	0.000 (-0.001 - 0.001)	-0.003 (-0.004 - -0.002)
Moderate risk (3-6)	-0.002 (-0.004 - 0.000)	-0.003 (-0.005 - -0.001)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	-0.004 (-0.017 - 0.010)	-0.001 (-0.014 - 0.011)
All	-0.001 (-0.002 - -0.000)	-0.006 (-0.007 - -0.004)
<b>Low birth weight (&lt;2500g)</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	-0.005 (-0.007 - -0.004)	-0.018 (-0.020 - -0.016)
Moderate risk (3-6)	-0.027 (-0.032 - -0.021)	-0.051 (-0.056 - -0.045)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	-0.071 (-0.108 - -0.034)	-0.140 (-0.175 - -0.105)
All	-0.018 (-0.020 - -0.016)	-0.076 (-0.079 - -0.072)
<b>Preterm birth (&lt;37 weeks)</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	-0.008 (-0.011 - -0.006)	-0.027 (-0.030 - -0.024)
Moderate risk (3-6)	-0.036 (-0.044 - -0.029)	-0.061 (-0.068 - -0.054)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	-0.075 (-0.114 - -0.036)	-0.157 (-0.193 - -0.120)
All	-0.025 (-0.028 - -0.021)	-0.094 (-0.098 - -0.090)
<b>Apgar &lt;7 at 5 minutes</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	-0.006 (-0.008 - -0.004)	-0.008 (-0.010 - -0.005)
Moderate risk (3-6)	-0.010 (-0.014 - -0.006)	-0.009 (-0.013 - -0.004)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	-0.017 (-0.039 - 0.005)	-0.016 (-0.037 - 0.005)
All	-0.008 (-0.010 - -0.006)	-0.014 (-0.016 - -0.012)
<b>Cesarean section</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	-0.050 (-0.054 - -0.047)	-0.344 (-0.351 - -0.337)
Moderate risk (3-6)	-0.112 (-0.121 - -0.103)	-0.553 (-0.562 - -0.545)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	-0.116 (-0.155 - -0.077)	-0.422 (-0.459 - -0.385)
All	-0.080 (-0.084 - -0.076)	-0.506 (-0.512 - -0.501)
<b>Labour induction with oxytocin</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	-0.039 (-0.043 - -0.036)	-0.068 (-0.072 - -0.064)
Moderate risk (3-6)	-0.047 (-0.055 - -0.039)	-0.001 (-0.008 - 0.007)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	-0.006 (-0.040 - 0.028)	0.113 (0.082 - 0.145)
All	-0.045 (-0.048 - -0.042)	-0.050 (-0.053 - -0.046)
<b>Assisted vaginal delivery</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	-0.049 (-0.051 - -0.046)	-0.061 (-0.064 - -0.057)
Moderate risk (3-6)	-0.043 (-0.048 - -0.038)	-0.017 (-0.022 - -0.013)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	-0.022 (-0.039 - -0.005)	0.001 (-0.014 - 0.017)
All	-0.046 (-0.049 - -0.044)	-0.038 (-0.041 - -0.036)
<b>Third or fourth degree perineal tears*</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	-0.001 (-0.004 - 0.001)	-0.018 (-0.021 - -0.015)
Moderate risk (3-6)	0.004 (-0.001 - 0.010)	-0.005 (-0.010 - 0.001)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	0.006 (-0.020 - 0.031)	-0.003 (-0.028 - 0.022)
All	-0.000 (-0.002 - 0.002)	-0.015 (-0.018 - -0.012)
<b>Spontaneous vaginal birth</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	0.106 (0.102 - 0.111)	0.427 (0.420 - 0.433)
Moderate risk (3-6)	0.165 (0.155 - 0.175)	0.583 (0.574 - 0.591)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	0.141 (0.101 - 0.182)	0.411 (0.373 - 0.450)

All	0.135 (0.131 - 0.140)	0.556 (0.551 - 0.561)
<b>Vaginal birth after cesarean**</b>	<b>MW/FP</b>	<b>MW/OB</b>
Low risk (0-2)	0.077 (0.039 - 0.116)	0.353 (0.308 - 0.398)
Moderate risk (3-6)	0.048 (0.024 - 0.073)	0.301 (0.272 - 0.330)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	0.021 (-0.058 - 0.099)	0.218 (0.139 - 0.297)
All	0.055 (0.035 - 0.075)	0.305 (0.281 - 0.330)
<b>Breastfeeding initiation at birth</b>		
Low risk (0-2)	0.074 (0.068 - 0.080)	0.188 (0.181 - 0.195)
Moderate risk (3-6)	0.128 (0.117 - 0.138)	0.242 (0.231 - 0.252)
High risk ( $\geq 7$ )	0.157 (0.118 - 0.196)	0.248 (0.211 - 0.285)
All	0.094 (0.088 - 0.099)	0.235 (0.229 - 0.240)

Adjusted for: Parity, maternal residence, history of mental health condition, substance use during pregnancy, and antenatal hospital admissions  
 \*Analysis is restricted to those with a vaginal birth; bold numbers denote statistical significance \*\*Denominator includes people with a previous cesarean scar who were identified as eligible for VBAC or eligibility is unknown or not documented, and current delivery was singleton, vertex presentation. Denominator excludes women with a delivery episode and a history of cesarean who were not eligible for VBAC per the chart or women with a previous scar and unknown or not documented VBAC eligibility who did not have a singleton vertex pregnancy.  
 MW= midwife; FP=family physician; OB=obstetrician