



## Fig. S1 The effect of paclitaxel on subcellular localization of PD-L1.

**a** Left, immunostaining of PD-L1 (green) and Calnexin-labeled endoplasmic reticulum (red) in TNBC cells with or without 20 nM paclitaxel treatment for 12 h in TNBC cells. Scale bars, 20  $\mu$ m and 2  $\mu$ m (inset). Right, the percentage of PD-L1 colocalized with Calnexin (n = 5 fields, *t*-test). **b** Left, immunostaining of PD-L1 (green) and TGN46-labeled Golgi complex (red) with or without 20 nM paclitaxel treatment for 12 h in TNBC cells. Scale bars, 20  $\mu$ m and 2  $\mu$ m (inset). Right, the percentage of PD-L1 co-localized with TGN46 (n = 5 fields, *t*-test). **c** Left, immunostaining of PD-L1 (green) and TOM20-labeled mitochondria (red) with or without 20 nM paclitaxel treatment for 12 h in MDA-MB-468 cells. Scale bars, 20  $\mu$ m and 2  $\mu$ m (inset). Right, the percentage of PD-L1 co-localized with TOM20 (n = 5 fields, *t*-test). Data are representative of at least two independent experiments and are shown as means  $\pm$  SD.