

Appendix 2. List of class of drugs included and specific pharmacologic opioid minimization strategies examples

Class of drugs	Examples
Anticonvulsants	Pregabalin Gabapentin Carbamazepine
Beta-adrenergic antagonist	Esmolol Metoprolol Labetolol
Alpha-2 receptor agonist	Clonidine Dexmedetomidine
Methylxanthine	Caffeine
NMDA Receptor Antagonists	Ketamine Dextromethorphan Magnesium
Corticosteroid/Glucocorticoid	Dexamethasone Methylprednisolone Hydrocortisone Prednisone
Antidepressants	Amitriptyline Duloxetine Tryptophan Bicifadine Fluoxetine Venlafaxine Citalopram
Local Anesthetic	Lidocaine
Anti-inflammatory (non-NSAID)	Acetaminophen Nefopam Metamizol
Non opioid central analgesic	Acetaminophen Nefopam
Amprone	Metamizole
Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs	Aspirin

	Ketorolac Diclofenac Naproxen Ibuprofen Nabumetone Indomethacin Piroxicam
COX-2 specific inhibitor (COXIB)	Celecoxib Rofecoxib Valdecoxib Etoricoxib Lumiracoxib
Cannabinoid	Nabilone Cannabidiol