

## SUPPLEMENTARY DIGITAL MATERIAL 3

**Supplementary Table III.—Risk of bias summary for each included study and GRADE quality of evidence.**

McClurg, Lowe-Stronge 2008	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	Low risk
McClurg 2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	High risk
Rafii 2017	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	Low risk
Vahtera 1997	+	+	/	/	+	+	+	Low risk
Zecca, Digesu, Robshaw, Puccini 2014	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	High risk
Zecca, Digesu, Robshaw, Sing 2014	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	High risk
Quality assessment					Summary of findings		Quality of Evidence GRADE	
N. of studies	Limitation s	Inconsistenc y	Indirectne ss	Publication bias	Characteri stics of	IRR (95% CI)	High	
21 studies of systematic review, 6 studies for meta-analysis	No significant limitations	No serious inconsistency	No serious indirectness	Unlikely	Population : Adults Interventio n: Physiatrist Therapy Compariso n: Control Outcomes: Improvem ent of	Fixed and Random effects model: Tables IV-VI		

					Bladder Dysfuncti on		
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+ indicates reporting in full with low risk of bias; / indicates partial reporting with unclear risk of bias; - indicated no reporting with high risk of bias.

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