

Supplementary Results

Table S4. Biochemical parameters.

| PARAMETER | <i>B. coagulans</i> (N=33) | | Placebo (N=33) | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Screening | Final Visit | Screening | Final Visit |
| Total Bilirubin(mg/dL) | 0.67 ±0.28 | 0.67 ±0.25 | 0.73 ± 0.41 | 0.80 ± 0.35 |
| Alkaline Phosphatase (U/L) | 76.28 ±31.32 | 84.78 ±15.67 | 74.95 ±18.87 | 84.16 ±18.90 |
| AST (IU/L) | 19.42 ±5.30 | 20.30 ± 5.47 | 20.29 ± 9.40 | 21.83 ± 4.79 |
| AST (IU/L) | 18.99 ±7.78 | 21.61± 7.43 | 24.45 ± 16.49 | 24.32 ± 10.11 |
| eGFR | 93.42±22.52 | 91.20 ± 21.73 | 91.20±27.32 | 84.69 ± 25.22 |
| Urea (mg/dL) | 21.23± 9.28 | 20.31± 7.32 | 22.43 ± 5.70 | 21.32± 5.95 |
| Uric Acid (mg/dL) | 4.11 ± 1.47 | 30.71(3.07) | 4.35 ±1.20 | 31.45 (3.21) |
| Serum Creatinine (mg/dL) | 1.79±4.81 | 0.82±0.16* | 0.81±0.19 | 0.87±0.17 |
| Sodium (mmol/L) | 132.84 ± 23.27 | 138.67 ± 2.67 | 137.06 ± 2.41 | 138.94 ± 3.21 |
| Potassium (mmol/L) | 4.40±0.45 | 4.33±0.40 | 4.70±1.78 | 4.37±0.43 |
| Chloride (mmol/L) | 100.49±2.56 | 100.52±2.76 | 100.27±2.34 | 101.98±3.08 |

Data represents the Mean± SD. None of the parameters showed any significant difference from baseline to end of the study in *B. coagulans* and the placebo groups.