

Supplementary Results

Table S5 Urine analysis

PARAMETER	<i>B. coagulans</i> (N=33)		Placebo (N=33)	
	Screening	Final Visit	Screening	Final Visit
Urine Color				
Slightly Yellow	2 (6.06 %)	3 (9.09 %)	26 (78.79 %)	3 (9.09 %)
Pale Yellow	28 (84.85 %)	22 (66.67 %)	6 (18.18 %)	21 (53.53 %)
Straw	3 (9.09%)	4 (12.12 %)	0 (0.00 %)	5 (15.15 %)
Yellow	0 (0.00 %)	4 (12.12 %)	91.20±27.32	4 (12.12 %)
Urine Transparency				
Clear	12 (36.36%)	21 (65.71 %)	11(33.33 %)	27(81.82 %)
Slightly Turbid	18 (54.54%)	11 (33.33 %)	19 (57.57%)	4 (12.12 %)
Turbid	3 (9.09%)	1 (3.03 %)	3 (9.09 %)	2 (6.06 %)
Specific Gravity	1.02 ±0.01	1.02 ±0.01	1.02 ±0.01	1.02 ±0.01
Protein				
Absent	33 (100.00 %)		33 (100.00 %)	
Present	0 (0.00 %)		0 (0.00 %)	
Ketone bodies				
Absent	33 (100.00 %)		33 (100.00 %)	
Present	0 (0.00 %)		0 (0.00 %)	

Data represents the Number of participants (%). None of the parameters showed any significant difference from baseline to end of the study in *B. coagulans* and the placebo groups.