

Supplementary Table 1. Patient characteristics at time of advanced breast cancer diagnosis for patients with metachronous metastases, in total and per period of diagnosis.

Characteristics	Total (n=1503)	2008-2010 (n=362)	2011-2013 (n=399)	2014-2016 (n=366)	2017-2019 (n=376)	p-value for Trend
Sex						0.33
Female	1489 (99)	358 (99)	394 (99)	363 (99)	374 (100)	
Age (in years)						0.04
Median (range)						
<70 years	888 (59)	227 (63)	247 (62)	215 (59)	199 (53)	
≥70 years	615 (41)	135 (37)	152 (38)	151 (41)	177 (47)	
WHO status						<0.001
0-1	923 (83)	122 (88)	245 (82)	256 (82)	300 (83)	
2-4	184 (17)	16 (12)	53 (17)	55 (18)	60 (17)	
Unknown	396	224	101	55	16	
Comorbidities						<0.001
Any	890 (59)	189 (52)	231 (58)	233 (64)	237 (63)	
Histology						0.152
Ductal	1087 (72)	260 (72)	291 (73)	256 (70)	280 (75)	
Lobular	317 (21)	73 (20)	88 (22)	85 (23)	71 (19)	
Other/unknown	99 (7)	29 (8)	20 (5)	25 (7)	25 (7)	
MFI						0.07
3-60 months	510 (34)	147 (41)	117 (29)	120 (33)	126 (34)	
60-120 months	443 (30)	101 (28)	122 (31)	119 (33)	101 (27)	
>120 months	550 (37)	114 (32)	160 (40)	127 (35)	149 (40)	
Number of metastatic sites						0.002
Single	680 (45)	183 (51)	193 (48)	148 (40)	156 (42)	
Multiple	823 (55)	179 (49)	206 (52)	218 (60)	220 (59)	
Sites of metastases						
Bones	1120 (75)	272 (75)	307 (77)	262 (72)	279 (74)	0.41
Bone-only	466 (31)	127 (35)	138 (35)	101 (28)	100 (27)	0.002
Soft tissue ^a	507 (34)	104 (29)	116 (19)	140 (38)	147 (39)	<0.001
Visceral ^b	846 (56)	193 (53)	216 (54)	215 (59)	222 (59)	0.06
CNS ^c	57 (4)	17 (5)	13 (3)	15 (4)	12 (3)	0.42

Data are given as number (%) unless otherwise indicated.

Abbreviations: ABC, advanced breast cancer; CNS, central nervous system; MFI, metastatic-free interval; WHO, World Health Organization

^a Soft tissue, lymph nodes, skin and eye; ^b Liver, lung, pleura, peritoneum, gastrointestinal track, other; ^c Brain and leptomeningeal

Supplementary Figure 1. Graphs of the cumulative use of systemic therapies (A. Endocrine therapy, B. CDK4/6 inhibitors, C. mTOR-inhibitors, D. Chemotherapy) by period of diagnosis.

