

## Supplements

Table S1: Study Tiers

| Study Tier | Tier description  | Number of data sources fitting category (N = 127)<br>N (%) | Study end year (range) |
|------------|---|--|------------------------|
| 1          | Regional or national surveillance repositories or annual country report   | 89 (70.1)  | 2014–2019              |
| 2          | Published report in peer-reviewed literature or on a ministry of health site that includes data from the entire country | 34 (26.8)  | 2004–2019              |
| 3          | One time study examining rabies prevalence or similar objective OR a published report including a region of a country   | 3 (2.4)  | 2012–2014              |
| 4          | Other   | 1 (0.8)  | 2014                   |