

Active nuclear import of mammalian cell-expressible DNA origami

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1. Materials & Methods

Plasmid cloning. Plasmids encoding for custom scaffolds were created via standard cloning techniques. All plasmids were created via Golden gate assembly using BsaI-HF@v2 (NEB cat. no. R3733), together with T4 DNA ligase (NEB cat. no. M0202). For each plasmid, appropriate cut sites were introduced with PCR (Q5® High-Fidelity 2x Master Mix, NEB, as per manufacturer's protocol), and the assembly was conducted as per manufacturer's protocol. Plasmids were verified using restriction digests and DNA sequencing (Eurofins genomics, Ebersberg Germany).

Touchdown PCR with primers for all constructs are detailed in Table S1. In all cases, PCR products were confirmed by agarose gel electrophoresis (AGE), bands were excised, and fragments were extracted (Qiagen QIAquick Gel Extraction Kit) as per manufacturer's protocol. For the introduction of DTS sequences, custom sequences encoding for the 72 bp SV40 DTS and BsaI cleavage sites were ordered as ssDNA from IDT and were annealed in-house directly prior to the Golden gate assembly reaction.

Table S1 | Primer sequences used for the construction of the plasmids for mCherry-encoding custom scaffold production.

Plasmid	Template	Primer	Sequence 5' - 3'
sc_mCherry_0xSV40	Addgene plasmid #126854	FWD	CAAGGTGGTCTCCgtgacattaagcgcgcggggtg
		REV	CAAGGTGGTCTCCaatgagtgagcaaaaggccagca
	Addgene plasmid #128744	FWD	CAAGGTGGTCTCGcattcgcatgtacgggccaga
		REV	CAAGGTGGTCTCGtcacagagccccagctggttctt
sc_mCherry_1xSV40	Addgene plasmid #126854	FWD	TTCCGGGTCTCGgtgacattaagcgcgcggggtg
		REV	TTCCGGGTCTCGaatgagtgagcaaaaggccagca
	sc_mCherry	FWD	TTCCGGGTCTCCcattgtacgggccagatatacg
		REV	TTCCGGGTCTCCATctctagactcgagcggcc
	sc_mCherry	FWD	TTCCGGGTCTCCGcttaaacccgctgatcagc
		REV	TTCCGGGTCTCCctcacaggttcttccgcctcaga
	IDT SV40 seq*	S1*	TTCCGGGTCTCCAGATCCGGTGTGGAAGT CCCCAGGCTCCCCAGCAGGCAGAAGTATGC AAAGCATGCATCTCAATTAGTCAGCAACCAA AGCTTGGAGACCAAAGGC
		S2*	CCTTTGGTCTCCAAGCTTTGGTTGCTGACTA ATTGAGATGCATGCTTTGCATACTTCTGCCT GCTGGGAGCCTGGGACTTTCCACACCGG ATCTGGAGACCCGGAAA
sc_mCherry_3xSV40_intermediate	sc_mCherry_1xSV40	FWD	TTGTGGGGTCTCGgcctgactgtgccttag
		REV	TTGTGGGGTCTCGgagcgccgctcactgtacagc
	sc_mCherry_1xSV40	FWD	TTGTGGGGTCTCGgctcgagttagagatccg
		REV	TTGTGGGGTCTCGtttggtgctgactaattgag
	sc_mCherry_1xSV40	FWD	TTGTGGGGTCTCGcaaagcttagagatccggtgtg
		REV	TTGTGGGGTCTCGgatggttaagcttgggtgct
	sc_mCherry_1xSV40	FWD	TTGTGGGGTCTCGcatccggtgtgaaagtc
		REV	TTGTGGGGTCTCGaggctgatcagcgggttaa
sc_mCherry_3xSV40	sc_mCherry	FWD	TTCGAGGGTCTCCttgtgacattaagcgcgcc
		REV	TTCGAGGGTCTCCcttaccggcccttaga
	sc_mCherry	FWD	TTCGAGGGTCTCGtaaggaggcccggttaaacc
		REV	TTCGAGGGTCTCGagccatagagcccaccgcat

	sc_mCherry	FWD	TTCGAGGGTCTCGggctcgctttcttctgctgcc
		REV	TTCGAGGGTCTCGcatcccagtttagtagttgg
	sc_mCherry_3xSV40	FWD	CAAGAGGGTCTCCatgcggccgctcgagtctag
	– intermediate	REV	CAAGAGGGTCTCCcgaggctgatcagcgggtt
	Addgene plasmid #128744	FWD	AACACCGGTCTCGgactacaacaaggcaaggct
		REV	AACACCGGTCTCGacaaagcagcgcaaaacgcct
sc_mCherry_6xSV40	sc_mCherry_3xSV40	FWD	GTACACGGTCTCGgactatacgcttgacattgattat
		REV	GTACACGGTCTCGccaatgagtgagcaaaagccc
	sc_mCherry_3xSV40	FWD	GTACACGGTCTCGttggggatgcggccgctcga
		REV	GTACACGGTCTCGagtcgaggctgatcagcgg

*Sequences were annealed and used directly in the Golden gate assembly reaction, as opposed to being used as primers.

Scaffold production. The custom scaffolds were produced based on the plasmids described above. A protocol to produce custom scaffolds was presented previously^{1,2} and is described in detail in the following section.

For ssDNA production, chemically competent DH5α *E. coli* cells were cotransformed with both the scaffold plasmid of interest, and a helper plasmid (Addgene, # 120346). Transformations were plated on agar plates containing 100 µg/mL carbenicillin and 50 µg/mL kanamycin. After growing overnight, a single colony was picked and grown in a 5 mL pre-culture (2xYT medium, 100 µg/mL carbenicillin, 50 µg/mL kanamycin) at 37 °C with shaking. After turning turbid (~10 h), the pre-cultures were transferred to 2.5 L Ultra Yield flasks (Thomson) containing 750 mL of 2xYT medium (50 µg/mL carbenicillin, 30 µg/mL kanamycin, 5 mM MgCl₂), and were grown overnight at 37 °C. 50 µL anti-foam (A8311, Sigma-Aldrich) was added per flask to avoid foam formation. The next day, the culture was transferred to 750 mL centrifuge bottles and the bacteria were removed by centrifugation at 4700g for 45 min at 4 °C. The supernatants were transferred to fresh centrifuge bottles where 30 g/L polyethylene glycol 8000 (PEG-8000) and 30 g/L NaCl was added and mixed for 30 min, r.t. to precipitate the phages. Afterwards, the phages were pelleted by centrifugation (1 h, 4700g, 4 °C), and the pellet was resuspended in 4 mL 1xTE buffer. Samples were transferred to 50 mL falcon tubes, and residual bacteria was pelleted by centrifugation (20 min, 15 000g, 4 °C). The supernatant was transferred to a fresh falcon tube and the single stranded DNA was extracted from the phages. First, 10 mL lysis buffer (Qiagen P2, cat. no. 19052) was added and mixed gently by inversion. Afterwards, 7.5 mL neutralization buffer (Qiagen P3, cat. no. 19053) was added and mixed by inversion. Samples were incubated on ice for 15 min, and then centrifuged (25 min, 16 000g, 4 °C). The supernatant was transferred to fresh falcon tubes and ethanol (22.5 mL/tube, 4 °C) was added. The falcon was incubated in an ice water bath for 30 min and centrifuged (20 min, 16 000g, 4 °C) to collect precipitated ssDNA. The ssDNA pellet was then washed with an additional 10 mL 75% ethanol, incubated (10 min, ice water bath), and centrifuged (20 min, 16 000g, 4 °C). The supernatant was carefully removed, and residual ethanol was evaporated, before the pellet was dissolved in 1-2 mL 1xTE. Scaffold concentrations were measured with a NanoDrop™8000

Spectrophotometer (Thermo Scientific) using the absorbance at 260 nm. The size and sequence of the scaffold was verified using agarose gel electrophoresis and sequencing (Eurofins genomics).

DNA origami design, folding and purification. Origami objects were designed using caDNAo v0.1 software. All origami objects were folded in standardized ‘folding buffers’ containing x mM $MgCl_2$ in addition to 5 mM Tris base, 1 mM EDTA and 5 mM NaCl, pH 8 (FOB x). All reactions were subjected to thermal annealing ramps in Tetrad (Bio-Rad) thermal cycling devices. Exact folding conditions for each structure is given in Supplementary Table S2 and S3. Staple strands were purchased from Integrated DNA Technologies at 100 μ M with standard desalting, listed in Supplementary Tables S4–S7. Origami scaffold and staple routing are given in Fig. S7–S10. Origami objects were purified by either PEG precipitation, or gel purification, as previously described.^{3,4} When necessary, DNA origami objects were concentrated *via* repetitive filter centrifugation (50 kDa Amicon ultra centrifuge filters, 10,000 g , 2 min) as per manufacturer’s protocol.

Table S2 | Folding conditions summary for each of the structures and scaffolds used.

Scaffold	Structure	Program	10x Folding Buffer	v(scaffold, 100 nM,) μ L*	v(staples, 100 μ M), μ L*
sc_mCherry	20HB	1	FOB10	4	8
sc_mCherry_1xSV40	20HB	1	FOB15	10	8
sc_mCherry_3xSV40	20HB	2	FOB25	4	14
sc_mCherry_6xSV40	20HB	5	FOB15	10	8

*For 20 μ L folding reaction, where necessary volume supplemented to 20 μ L total with ddH₂O.

Table S3 | Folding programs used for the folding reactions detailed in Table S2.

Program	1. Denaturation time		2. Temperature ramp	3. Storage temperature
	30 s	15 min		
1	-	65 °C	60–44 °C, at 1 °C/1 h	20 °C
2	-	65 °C	60–44 °C, at 1 °C/2 h	20 °C
3	70 °C	65 °C	60–35 °C, at 1 °C/1 h	20 °C
4	70 °C	65 °C	60–35 °C, at 1 °C/2 h	20 °C
5	-	65 °C	60–25 °C, at 1 °C/2 h	20 °C

Gel electrophoresis. For characterization of PCR products and plasmids, 1% agarose gels containing 0.5 \times TBE buffer (22.25 mM tris base, 22.25 mM boric acid, 0.5 mM EDTA) were used. Gel electrophoresis was performed with an identical buffer solution for 1 h at a voltage of 110 V. To characterize folded origami objects and ssDNA scaffolds, we used 2% agarose gels containing 0.5 \times TBE buffer and 5.5 mM $MgCl_2$. Gel electrophoresis was performed with an identical buffer solution for 1 – 2 h at a voltage of 90 V, gels were placed in a water bath for cooling. All gels were imaged using a Typhoon FLA 9500 laser scanner (GE Healthcare) with a pixel size of 50 μ m/pixel.

Negative staining TEM. Samples were incubated on glow-discharged copper TEM grids (FCF400-CU, Electron Microscopy Sciences), for 30–60 s. Grids were then stained for 30 s (2% aqueous uranyl

formate, 25 mM NaOH). Imaging was performed at magnifications of 21,000–42,000 \times . Data was acquired with SerialEM software, using a FEI Tecnai T12 microscope (120 kV, Tietz TEMCAM-F416 camera). Images were processed using ImageJ.⁵ TEM micrographs were high-pass filtered to remove long-range staining gradients and the contrast was auto-levelled using Adobe Photoshop CS5.

Cell culture. HEK293T cells (DSMZ) were cultured routinely in Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium (DMEM, Gibco, cat. no. 31966047), supplemented with 10% heat-inactivated fetal bovine serum (FBS, Sigma-Aldrich, cat. No. F9665). Cells were grown in a humidified incubator at 37 °C with 5% CO₂, cells were routinely checked for presence of mycoplasma.

Cell cycle arrest. HEK293T cells were arrested for 24 h prior to electroporation using arrest media (DMEM supplemented 10% FBS and 5 ng/ μ L aphidicolin, Sigma-Aldrich, cat. no. A0781, dissolved in dimethyl sulfoxide, DMSO, Sigma-Aldrich, cat. no. D2438). Cells were kept in arresting media for the entirety of the experiment. For cell cycle arrest with thymidine the cells were treated with DMEM supplemented with 10% FBS and 2.5 mM thymidine (Sigma-Aldrich, cat. no. T1895, dissolved in ddH₂O) for 16 h, followed by 8 h without in routine growth media, and then a further 16 h of arrest. For cell cycle arrest with hydroxyurea the cells were treated with DMEM supplemented with 10% FBS and 1 mM hydroxyurea (Sigma-Aldrich, cat. no. H8627, dissolved in ddH₂O), and cells were kept in arresting media for the entirety of the experiment.

In preparation for flow cytometry, arrested and dividing cells were collected via trypsinization and fixed with 2% formaldehyde (20 min, Merck, cat. no. 1.00496.8350). Cells were centrifuged (5 min, 300g) and the cell pellet was washed with DPBS (Dulbecco's phosphate buffered saline, Gibco, cat. no. 14190-094), before being resuspended in DPBS with 0.1% TritonX-100, FxCycle Far Red Stain (200 nM final concentration for 1 x 10⁶ cells/mL, Invitrogen cat. no. F10348) and 5 μ L RNase A (Invitrogen, cat. no. 12091021), and incubated for 30 min, r.t.

Lipofection. To transfect the cells using Lipofectamine 2000 (Invitrogen, Thermo Fisher Scientific, cat. no. 11668-027) cells were seeded the day before at a density of 80,000 cells/mL in a 48-well plate either in normal or in arrest media. On the day of the transfection, plasmid was diluted to 100 ng/ μ L, and 5 μ L of the plasmid was mixed with 25 μ L of Opti-MEM (Gibco, Thermo Fisher Scientific). Next, 0.5 μ L of Lipofectamine 2000 was mixed with 29.5 μ L of Opti-MEM. The plasmid solution (30 μ L) was thoroughly mixed into the Lipofectamine solution (30 μ L) and incubated for 20 min at r.t. Then, 30 μ L of the mixture was added per well to either arrested or dividing cells. After 24 h, the cells were analyzed by fluorescence microscopy and flow cytometry, as described below.

Electroporation. Electroporation experiments were carried out according to the Manufacturer's protocol (Neon™ transfection protocol, ThermoFisher). Briefly, HEK293T cells were washed with DPBS and collected using TrypLE. Cells were pelleted via centrifugation (5 min, 300g), resuspended in DPBS

and counted. Cells were centrifuged again (5 min, 300g), and then resuspended in Buffer R (Neon™ Transfection System) at a concentration of 5.6×10^6 cells/mL. Mixtures for each condition were prepared so that each electroporation event contained 0.75 µg total DNA origami, and the volume was supplemented to a total of 1 µL with 1 × FOB5 buffer (folding buffer, 1 mM Tris, 1 mM EDTA, 5 mM NaCl, 5 mM MgCl₂), which was mixed with 9 µL of the cell suspension. Electroporation occurred in the 10 µL transfection tips, with one pulse at pulse voltage of 1600 V and width of 20 ms. After electroporation, cells were immediately transferred to a 48 well plate which had been pre-prepared with a poly-L-lysine coating, and 240 µL of complete DMEM growth media or arresting media. After 24 h, the cells were analyzed by fluorescence microscopy and flow cytometry, as described below.

Microscopy and flow cytometry. After 24 h, samples were imaged using the EVOS™ M7000 Imaging System, and the percentage of mCherry positive cells was quantified via flow cytometry. Briefly, samples were acquired using Attune Nxt Flow Cytometer and software (Thermo Fisher). In total, either 20,000 or 10,000 single cell events for dividing or arrest cells respectively, gated on side scatter area versus height, were recorded for analysis. mCherry was excited with a 561 nm laser and emission was measured with a 620/15 nm bandpass filter. Untreated cells, and cells electroporated with buffer only, were used as negative controls. Cell cycle arrest was confirmed by cell cycle analysis via flow cytometry. The cells were stained with FxCycle™ Far Red Stain (Invitrogen, Thermo Fisher, cat. no. F10348) according to Manufacturer's protocol (and as specified above), the dye was excited with a 638 nm laser and emission was measured with a 670/14 nm bandpass filter. Data was analyzed post-acquisition using FlowJo software (v10.7.1). Exemplary flow gating pathways are given in Fig. S8.

Statistics and reproducibility. Statistical analyses were performed with GraphPad Prism (GraphPad Software Inc. v9). The data is illustrated as the mean ± standard deviation, and the individual data points representing biological replicates are shown. The specific analysis performed is detailed in the corresponding figure caption. For all tests, differences were considered significant at $p \leq 0.05$ (*), $p \leq 0.01$ (**), $p \leq 0.001$ (***), $p \leq 0.0001$ (****).

References

- (1) Engelhardt, F. A. S.; Praetorius, F.; Wachauf, C. H.; Brüggenthies, G.; Kohler, F.; Kick, B.; Kadletz, K. L.; Pham, P. N.; Behler, K. L.; Gerling, T.; Dietz, H. Custom-Size, Functional, and Durable DNA Origami with Design-Specific Scaffolds. *ACS Nano* **2019**, *13* (5), 5015–5027. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.9b01025>.
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- (4) Wagenbauer, K. F.; Engelhardt, F. A. S.; Stahl, E.; Hecht, V. K.; Stömmer, P.; Seebacher, F.; Merigalli, L.; Ketterer, P.; Gerling, T.; Dietz, H. How We Make DNA Origami. *ChemBioChem* **2017**, *18* (19), 1873–1885. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cbic.201700377>.

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2. Supplemental Data

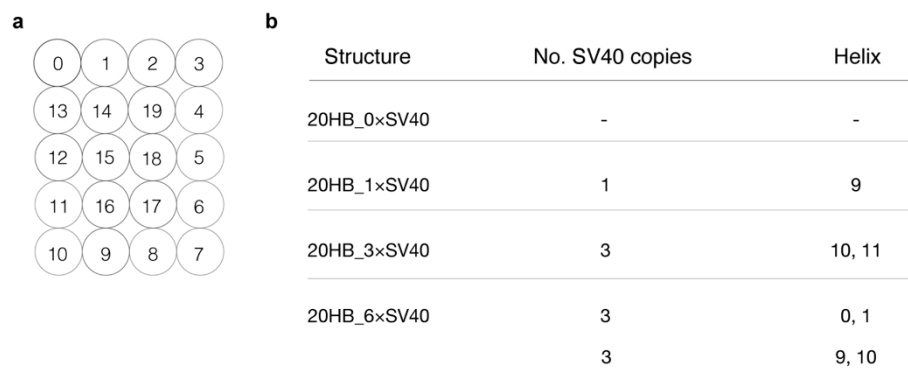


Fig. S1 | Placement of SV40 DTS sequences in 20HB DNA origami designs. **a**, Schematic cross section of 20 HB, with helices labeled 0 – 19. **b**, Number of SV40 sequence repeats, and helix within the 20HB that the SV40 sequences feature.

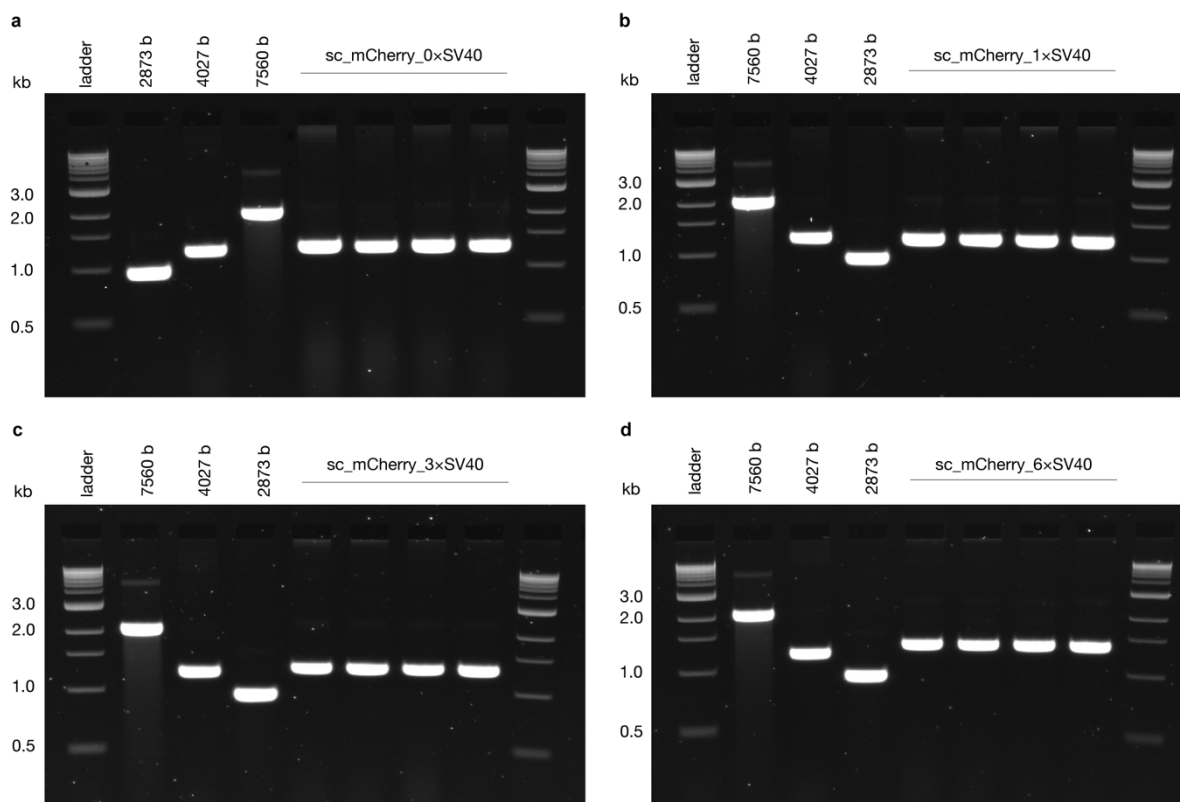


Fig. S2 | AGE showing all custom scaffolds created in this study. ssDNA markers at 2873 b, 4027 b and 7560 b were used as molecular weight markers, while 'ladder' depicts NEB 1 kb dsDNA ladder.

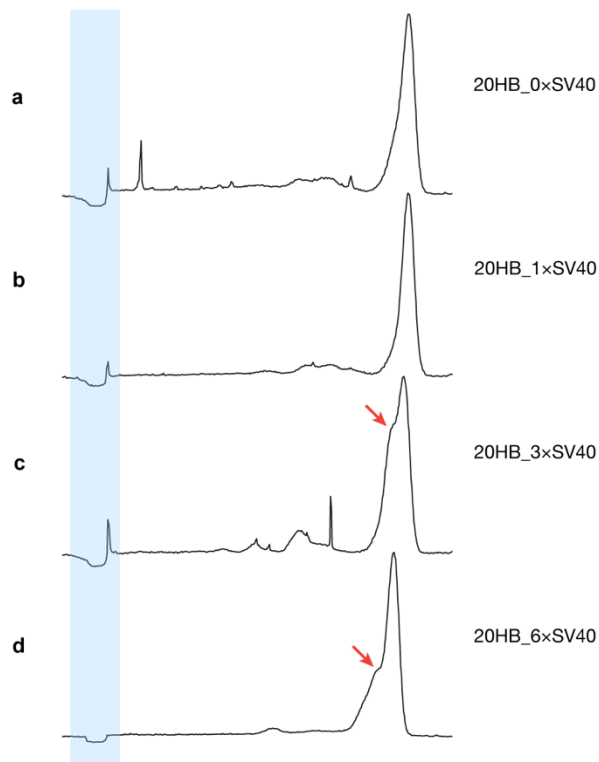


Fig. S3 | IAGE lane profiles of purified DNA origami objects. Representative normalized lane profiles for purified origami objects 20HB_0xSV40 (a), 20HB_1xSV40 (b), 20HB_3xSV40 (c) and 20HB_6xSV40 (d). For reference, the well pocket of each lane is highlighted in blue, and shoulder impurities are demonstrated with an arrow (red).

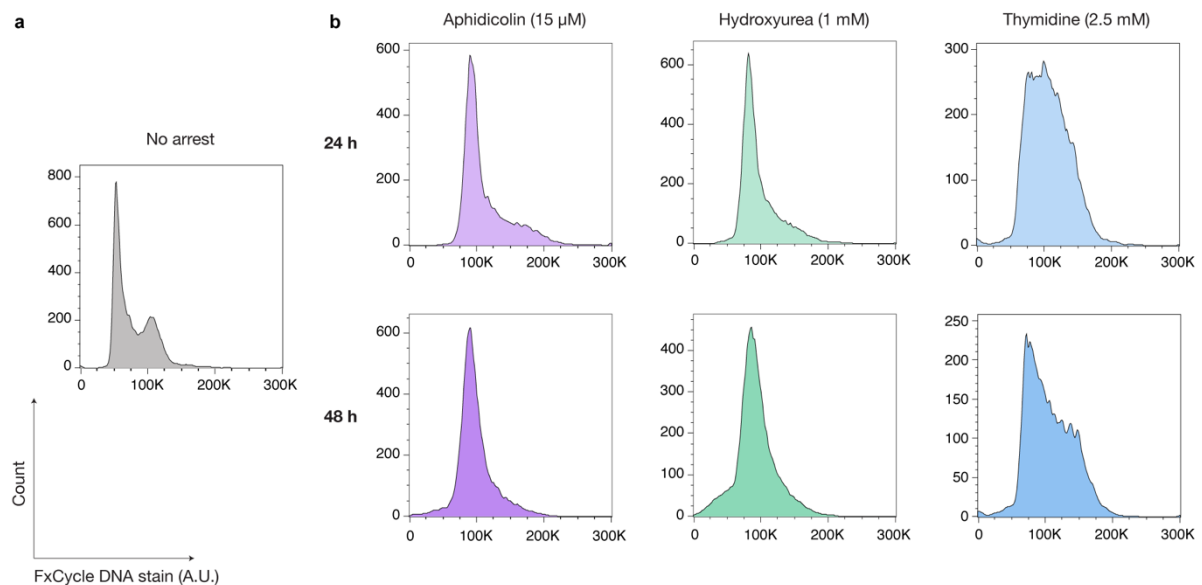


Fig. S4 | Comparison of different arresting agents. Cell cycle analysis of untreated HEK293T cells (a) or cells treated with 15 μ M aphidicolin, 1 mM hydroxyurea or 2.5 mM thymidine for either 24 or 48 h (b). Cells were analyzed by flow cytometry, and the data presented here is representative of $n = 2$ biologically independent experiments.

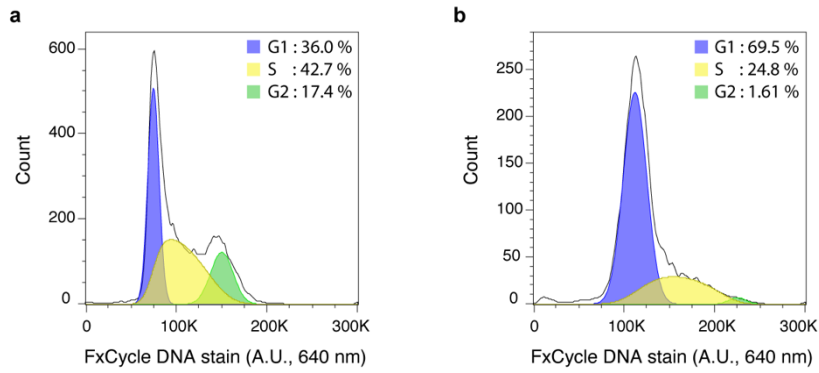


Fig. S5 | Cell cycle analysis of dividing and chemically arrested cells. Cell cycle analysis of dividing HEK293T cells (a) and chemically arrested HEK293T cells (b). Cells in G1, S and G2 phases are given in blue, yellow and green, respectively.

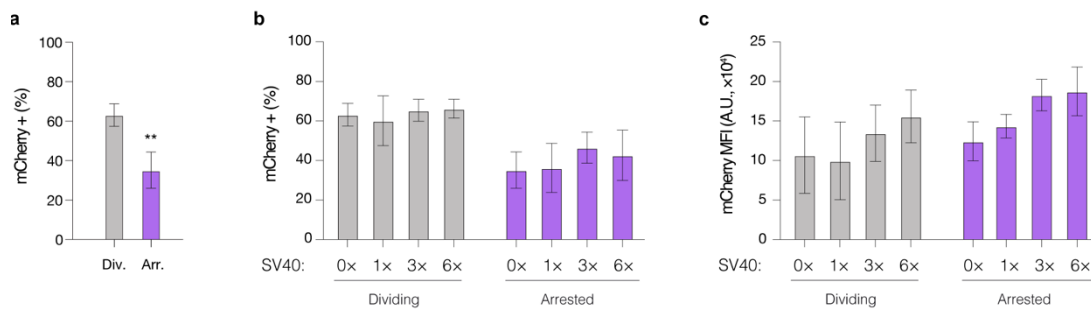


Fig. S6 | Expression of plasmid DNA in dividing and arrested cells with lipofectamine 2000 delivery. a, Quantification of mCherry+ cells (%) in dividing and chemically arrested HEK293T populations 24 h after delivery of plasmid DNA corresponding to sc_mCherry_0xSV40. b, Percentage of mCherry+ cells and c, mean fluorescent intensity (MFI) of mCherry in dividing and arrested cells after delivery of plasmid DNA variants with lipofectamine. Data for a–c collected were quantified using flow cytometry and are presented as mean \pm standard deviation (s.d.) for $n = 3$ biologically independent experiments. Statistical analysis for a was performed using Student's t-test (** $p \leq 0.01$), and for b, c statistical analysis was performed using two-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparisons, no significant difference was observed compared to the corresponding mCherry_0xSV40 plasmid control.

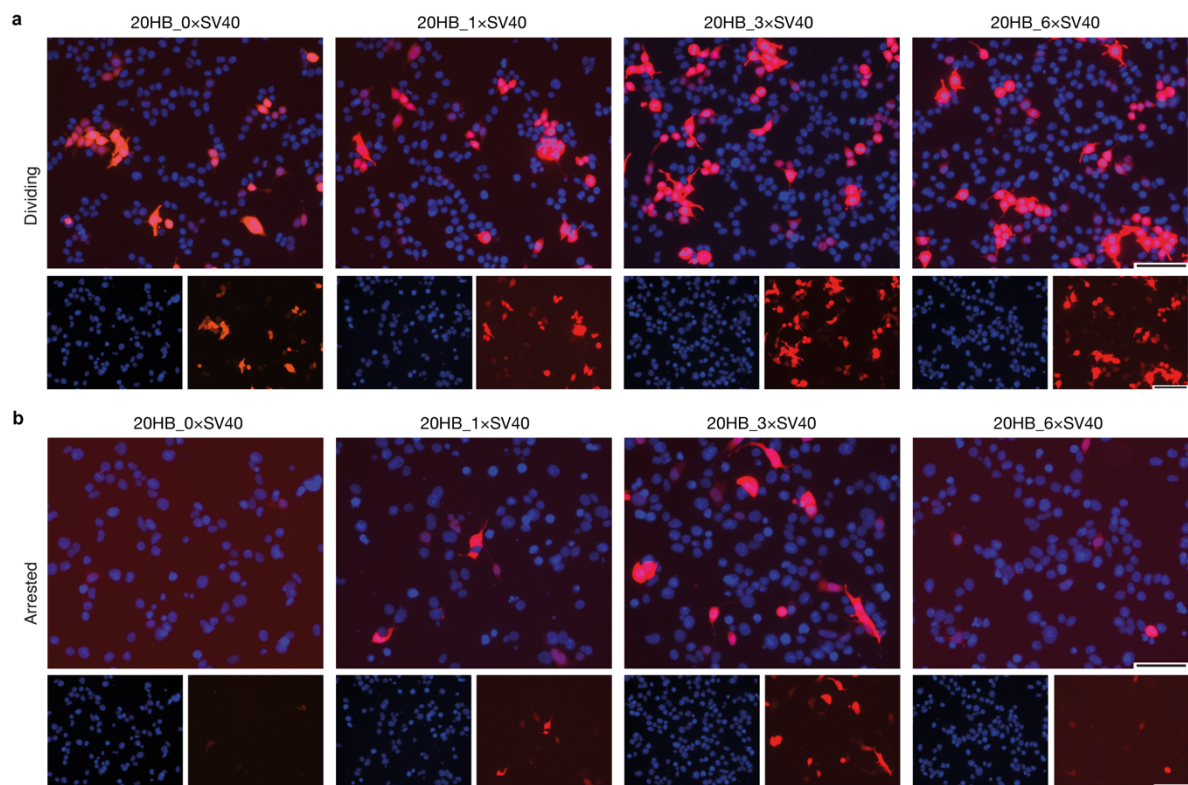


Fig. S7 | Full panel of representative images corresponding to Fig. 4. Representative fluorescence microscopy images after electroporation of dividing cells (a) and arrested cells (b) for all 20HB variants. Images were taken 24 h after electroporation and are representative of $n = 3$ biological replicates (similar results were observed each time). mCherry signal is shown in red, nuclei are shown in blue. Scale bar is 100 μm .

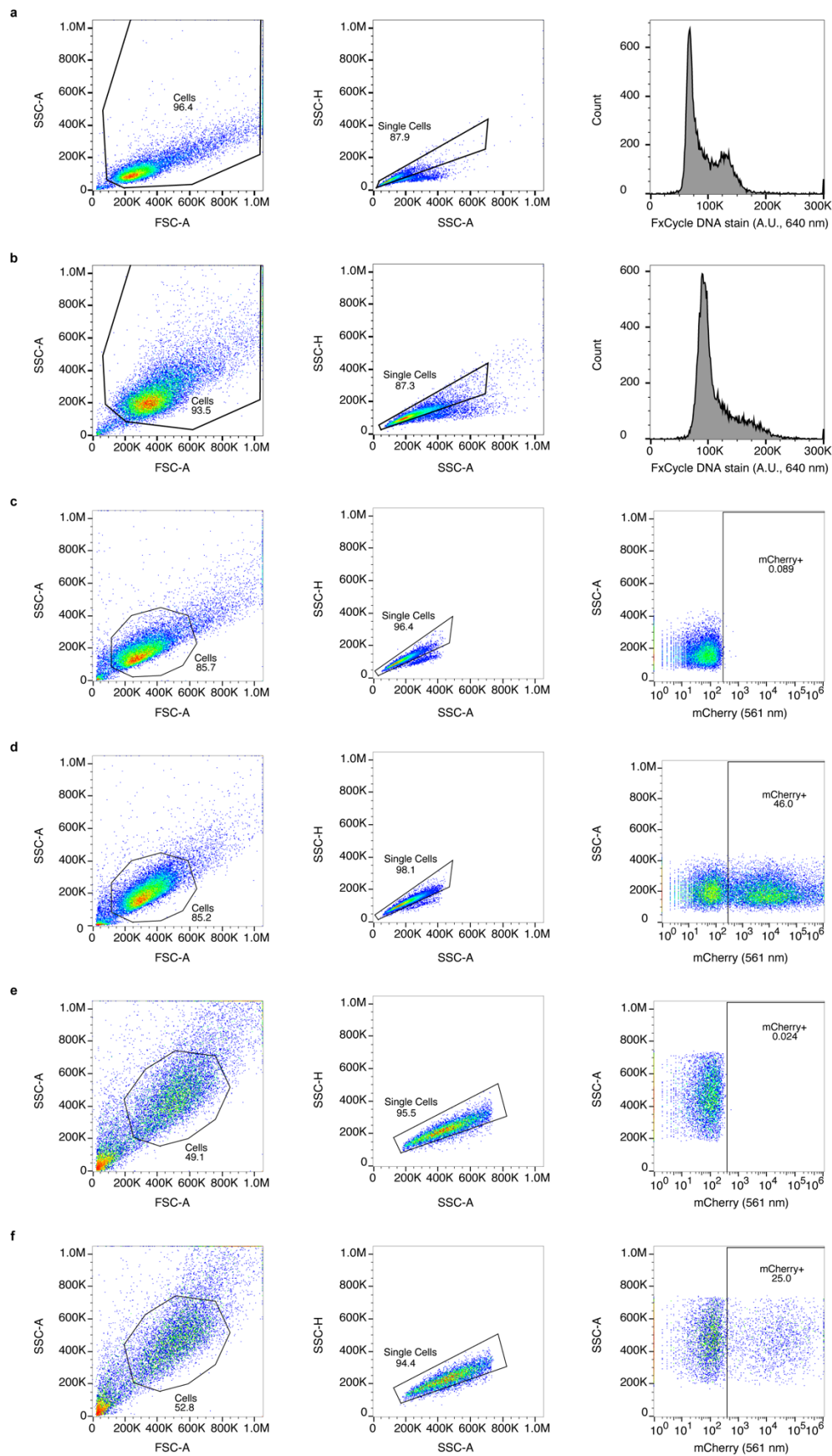


Fig. S8 | Exemplary flow cytometry gating pathways for HEK293T cells. From left to right: cell populations were first gated on forward scatter-area (FCS-A) versus side scatter-area (SSC-A), gate 'cells'; single cells were selected by gating SSC-A versus side scatter-height (SSC-H), gate 'single cells'; cells were then assessed per

specific experiment. For arrest experiments the population was plotted for FxCycle DNA stain (A.U., 640 nm excitation) versus total cell count, as demonstrated for dividing (**a**) and chemically arrested (**b**) cells. For mCherry expression experiments, cells were assessed for mCherry expression (561 nm excitation) versus SSC-A. Examples are given for dividing cells (**c** and **d**) and chemically arrested cells (**e** and **f**). Representative gating for negative controls are given in **c** and **e**.

Corresponding 20HB DNA origami design and staple list for sc_mCherry_0xSV40:

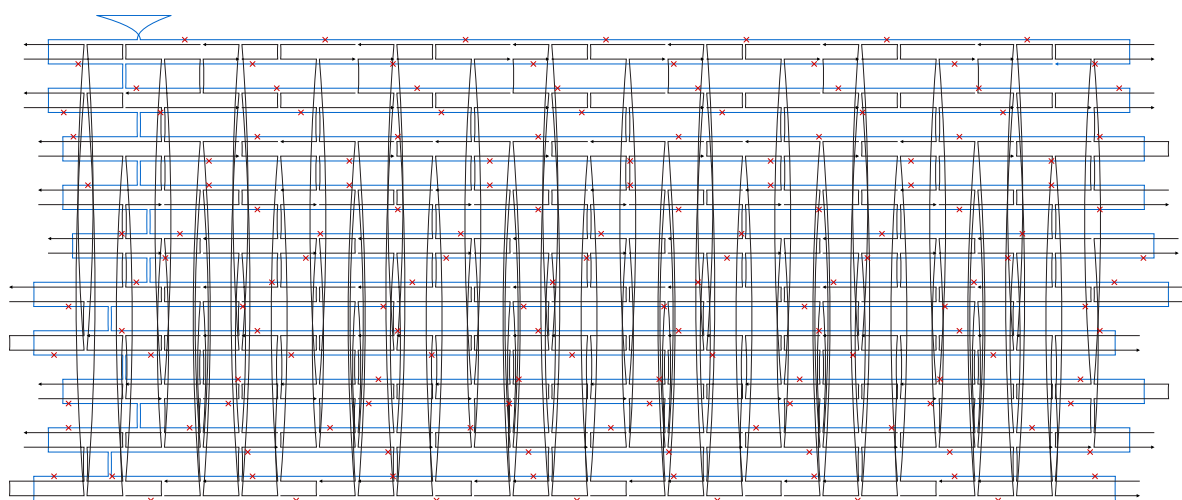


Fig. S9 | Scaffold routing and staple design for 20HB_0xSV40. Scaffold routing is shown in blue, staples are given in black, skips are given as red crosses. Design was prepared using caDNAo v0.1.

Table S4 | Individual staple sequences for sc_mCherry 20HB.

Name	Sequence 5' - 3'
core_1	CCGCTTACCGGATCCAACATACGTATTTAGA
core_2	CTCCCTCGTGCCTCGGGTCGTTATTGTCTC
core_3	TATAAAGATACCAGGTTACCGTATTTCAATA
core_4	TCAAGTCAGAGGTGGATATGGGCACGGAAAT
core_5	CCCCCTGACGAGCAGATTACTAAAAATGCC
core_6	CCGCGTTGCTGGCGTTGTCAACGCAGCGTTTC
core_7	TGGGCGGTCTGTTCGCACATTTCCCGATAGAGCTTGTCATTCT
core_8	CGGGCCATCGTTTCCCTGTAAGCGTTAATATTAATCGGAGTTGCTC
core_9	AACTCCATCGAAACCCTTAAATTTTTGTTAAAGTTTTTATACCGCG
core_10	CCGTAATTTACAAAAACCAATAGGCCGAAATGGCCCACGCTCATCA
core_11	TAATCAATTTTCCATATAAATCAAAAGAATATCAAAGGGAAACTCT
core_12	CGTCAATGATGGAAAAACCACCATGAGCGGTCAACCAAGACGGGG
core_13	GGAAAGTCTTTACCGTTGCAAGCTTATTGAAGGCGACCGAACCTA
core_14	AACTCCCTGATACAGGATCTCGTTGAATAACGGGATAGGGGTCGA
core_15	TGAAAATATTGACGTCGGGTCGCAAAAAATTAAGTTACGTGAA
core_16	CGCCATGGGCATAACACGTTAATGGGTGAGCGGGGCGACGAAAAAC
core_17	ACCATGGTCAAGTAGGAAAAAGGACTTCAGCAGTTGAGATATTAAGA
core_18	AGCTCTGAACTGAGGAGGGCTTCAGATTT
core_19	AGTAAGCGCAGGGGGCTCCCCGTAAGGGCC
core_20	CTATAGTGGGCGGTCTCTGTCTATTTTATCCG
core_21	TAAGTTTATCGCCCTCGTTAATCTGCCGGA
core_22	GGACTAGTCGTTACGTATGAGTATTAATAGT
core_23	CTCGCCCTTGCTCACCGCGCATGAAAATGAATACAGGCA
core_24	TCGGGGATACTTGATACTGTTCCACGATGGT
core_25	GAAGCCCTCTGCACGCCGGTGGAGTGGCGGC
core_26	CGTCTCGCTTGACCTGGCCGCTCACTTGAC
core_27	GAGGAGTCTTCAGCTTGCGAGCTTACCCGGC
core_28	CACCTTGTTACAGGGCGGAACCTTTAATAGAA
core_29	TGGGAGGTGATGTCCAGTCGGCGACCGGCTCACCATCTG
core_30	TGTAGGCGCCGGGCAGCGGGGAAGCCAGCCGCGTGTAG
core_31	GGCCTTGATAGGTGGTAAGTTCATCTGCAACTTCGTTT
core_32	TAGTGGCCGCCGTCCTGGGTGTCATAATTGTAGTGAGG
core_33	GCTTGATCTGCCCTAGATGAACTTCGCCAGAACTTGGT
core_34	GGGGTACATCCGCTCGGGAAGTTGCCATTGCGTTTTAAA
core_35	CAAGGCCGTAGTCCCCACGCTCGGGTGCTTTTGGAGCCGTACATG

core_36	ATCCTCGACCTCGGCTAAACCAGGACAGCTTGTCCCAGGCGAAGG
core_37	TATGGGCCAGCTCGTCAAGTGGTCCACGCGCGGTACCTTCAGCTT
core_38	GTTGGACTCCTCTAGACAGTCTATCGGTCACTCGTAGGGGCGGCC
core_39	GGGCCCTTATTGGACATAAGTAGTCGCCGTCATCTCGAACTCGTGGC
core_40	TCTTCAGGGACTTAGGCGTTGTTGGTGCCGCCCATGTGCACCTTGAA
core_41	AGAATCCAGCGAAAGGCCGTAAGGTGACTGGGCCCCAGT
core_42	ACGGGCCCGTGTAGCGGCACTGCGAGAATAGATAACTAC
core_43	AGGCACAGACCCGCCGGCCGCAGTTGCCCGATCCATAG
core_44	AGGGGCAACTGGTTCTCGGTCTCCACATACACCTATC
core_45	GCACCTTCCCACCGCCCCATGTTTTGGAACTGACAG
core_46	TCATTTTTTCCCAATTCCCAACCAAGGATCTCAATCT
core_47	CGAACGTGACAAATAGTTTGAATGTCATTATTTGGCGTTACTATGGG
core_48	CCCCGATTAAGTGCCTCAGGGTTGGGCGGT
core_49	TAAAGCACTTTGTTAATCTTCCTTAGTTATGT
core_50	CCTAATCAATCAGCTCGGGCGACTATGAACT
core_51	AGGGCGATCGGCAAAGGAAGGCTTAATAA
core_52	TCCAACGGACCGAGATTTACCCGTATATC
core_53	TGAGTACATACATAGGGTTCCGCGACCCTG
core_54	TGTATGCGCATTTAACCTAAATCCTGGAAG
core_55	GCGTCAATCTCATACAATTCGCGGACAGGAC
core_56	GCAGAACTGGGAATAAATTTTTAATCGACGC
core_57	ACGTTCTTCAAAAACAATCCCTTAGGCTCCG
core_58	TTACCGCTTCTTTACTAGGGTTTAAAAAGG
core_59	CCACCCATTGACGTCAGGGCGGAAGCCAGAG
core_60	CATAAGGTCATGTACTTGATGTACACCACACT
core_61	AGTGGGTTTTTTTTGTTAAATACTAGCCAGG
core_62	GGATCCGAGAAAACCTGCCAGGCTAGTCAA
core_63	ATAATTCTATCAGCAAGCGTTTCGTGTTGACGT
core_64	ACTCATGGTTCCTCAGGATCAGCGGGTTTAA
core_65	CGAGTTACCCTATAAGGACAGTGGGAGTG
core_66	GATCAAGGTTGCGCAAGAACAAGCCGTCCTC
core_67	ACTGCCAAGTGGGCAGCCGTTGAGATAAGCC
core_68	GGGCGTACTTGGCATAATTGACGTGGGTCTCC
core_69	CGGGCCATTTACCGTCCCCCGTGAACCAAGCT
core_70	CTTATATACGGCAAACGTCCCTATGACGTCAA
core_71	AGTCGTAGAAAAAACTTGATGTAACGCGG
core_72	AACGCTACTTTTTCTACAATAGGAATGACC
core_73	ATGGTGGCGATTATCAAAGTCTGGCCCGT
core_74	ATGCTTACCGCGAGACTCGACTATCGGTATTG
core_75	CTTACTGTTATCCTCGGTGACACTATAGAAT
core_76	TGTTATCGAGCGCAGCATGCCGGGCTTCTT
core_77	TTGTCAGAGGGCCCATGGCTGGCAACTAGA
core_78	CCGATCGCCTCCATCCTCGAGCCAGCGTCCG
core_79	AAAGCGGTATAATATAGGAAGCACGGGGG
core_80	GTGCAAAAGCTAGAGGCAAGAAACAGCCTCT
core_81	TTCATTCTTAGTAGTATGCGATGCAATTTCC
core_82	CTTCATAACATGCCATAGCGGGCGAAAGCCGG
core_83	TAGGGCCCTTATGGCAGTCACGCAAGGGAGC
core_84	CTTCTTCAAGTAAGTTCGCTTAAGGTGCCG
core_85	TAGTCGAGTAGCTCCTTTCCGCCCATCAC
core_86	CTTCAGGGCATGATCCATCCCAGCGTCTATC
core_87	GCCCAGTAGCTCCGGTCTCCCCACGTGGAC
core_88	CAGGAAAGGGAAAGAAAGATCGACAGACAGCT
core_89	CTAGGGCGCTGGCAATCTAGCAGAGATAAT
core_90	TGCGCGTAACCACCACTCGAGGCTGGCCCTA
core_91	TGTCACAGAGCCCCAGACAACAGAGTTTAGTA
core_92	TCAGAAGCCATAGAGCCAGGGTCACTCGATA
core_93	CATGCCTGCTATTGTCATTAGGAATGGGCCCT
core_94	TCTTGATCGACCTCCCGCCTACCGCCCATTTG
core_95	GCTGGTAGATACGGGGGACAGGATCAAGTAG
core_96	GCGGTGGTCTCTAGTTGTTGTTACGACATTTT

core_97	AGCAGATTTGCCTGACCACCCTTTCCCACTT
core_98	TACGCGCATTAAATTTCTTTTGGTGCCAAAACA
core_99	AAGAAGATTGAGCGATGGGTGCCCCACGCCGC
core_100	CCTTTGATGCCAGCTTCAATGGGGTGGAGACT
core_101	TGACGCTCTTACCAATGCCCTCGCTGCAGG
core_102	AGTGGAACGCTCGGTGTCAAACCGCTATCCA
core_103	GGGATTTTAAAGTATAGAGCCCTGCAGCTT
core_104	GGTCATGAGAATTCCTGCCAAAACCGCATC
polyT_1	TTTTTGGCCAGCAAAGGCCAAATGAGTGAAGTATTCTTACCTAGATTTTTT
polyT_2	TTTTTGCTTTCTCATAGCTCCTTCGGGAGCTACAGAAAAATAAGCGAGAAAGGCTTTCT
polyT_3	ACATCGCGGGAACCGGAGTGTTGTTCCAGTTTGAATTTTT
polyT_4	TTTTTACGTAGATGTAAGTCAATAGCGA
polyT_5	TTTTTAGTTCGGTGTAGGTACGCTGTAAAAAGAGTGTTCCTGAAGTGGTTTTT
polyT_6	GTTACACACCGTCGCTCCAAGCTGGGCTTTTT
polyT_7	TTTTTGTGTGCACGAACGACTCTGCTGCGTACACTAGAAGGACAGTATTTTT
polyT_8	TTTTTCTTCTGCATTGATGATGGCCATTTTTTTTTTTGTTATCCTCTGACTAATTTTTT
polyT_9	TTTTTGCTGCGCCTTATCCGTCTTGAGTTTTT
polyT_10	AGGAATCCCCTCCCAGCCCATGGTCTTTTTT
polyT_11	TTTTTTCTTCAGGGCCCGTCACGCTTTTTT
polyT_12	TTTTTCCAACCGGTATTATCGCCACTGGCAGCAGTTTTT
polyT_13	TTTTTATAGAATGACACCTACACCCACCCCCAGATTTTT
polyT_14	TTTTTCCACTGGTAAAGAGCGAGGTATTTTTTTTTTTGTAGGCGGTAGCGTGGCTTTTT
polyT_15	CTTGCTGTCCTGCCCTCAGACATGGACTTAGTCGAGGGGCCCTTTTT
polyT_16	TTTTTCAAGAGTCCACTCCAGTTCGGTATGGCTCGTGGT
polyT_17	TTTTTGGCCTAACTACGGTTAGC
polyT_18	TTTTTCGTGCTTGTATGTAACCCATTTTTTTTTCTCGTGCACCCAGCAAATTTTT
polyT_19	TTTTTTTTGGTATCTGAAGCCAGTTTTTTTTTTACCTTCGGAGGTATCTCTTTTT
polyT_20	TTTTTCCTTTTAAATTAACCTCCTACGGGGCCGTGGAGGGAGGAGGCCAGTTTAGTAG TTG
polyT_21	TGGTAGCGCTGCAATCCCAGGCCACGTCCGTTACGCCGACCTTTTT

3.2 sc_mCherry_1xSV40

Sequence sc_mCherry_1xSV40:

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Corresponding 20HB DNA origami design and staple list for sc_mCherry_1xSV40:

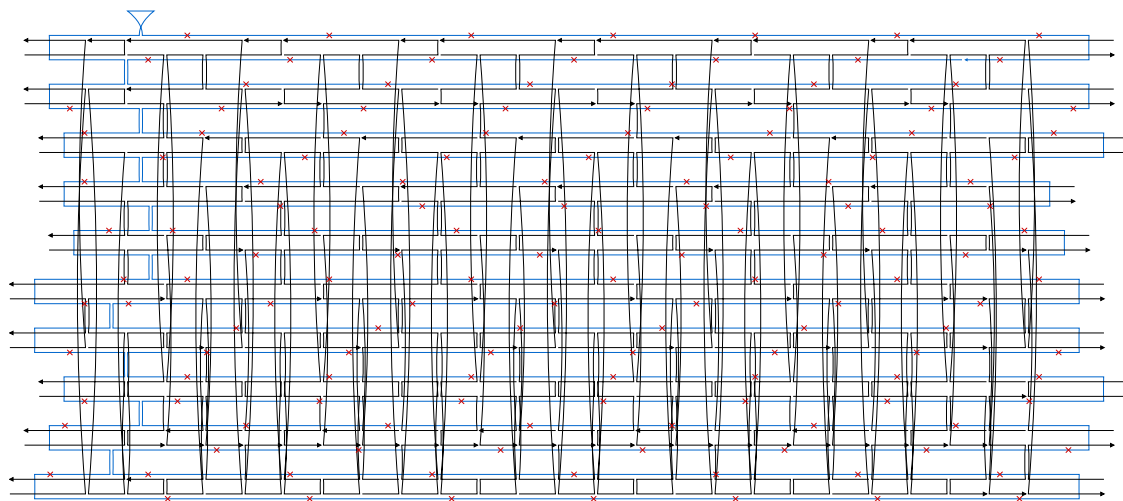


Fig. S10 | Scaffold routing and staple design for 20HB_1xSV40. Scaffold routing is shown in blue, staples are given in black, skips are given as red crosses. Design was prepared using caDNAo v0.1.

Table S5 | Individual staple sequences for sc_mCherry_1xSV40 20HB.

Name	Sequence 5' - 3'
core_1	TGACGTCACCTTCCGAAAAAGATACGGGA
core_2	CAGCCAGTAAGGGCGACAAACCGCCTGACGGTCTGGACTGAGGGGACAGGA
core_3	GTAACGCGCAGGAAGGTTTGCAAGCGATCTCCCTCGCTGCTTACGTAGGCC
core_4	CTAATGACACTTTCAAAGGATACCAATGCTTCACGGACAGCTTCAAGTAGTCG
core_5	ACTAGTCATCGTGCACACTACGGGGAGTATATAGCATGAACCGCGCTCCCACTTGAA
core_6	CTGGCCCCGCGTGTGCTCACGTTAAATTAACCTCCTCGGTCACCACGCCGCCGT
core_7	TTGGGCTTCCGGCAAACACGGAACCTTACTCGTGAACCAACCCTAAAGGGAGC
core_8	TCCACCCAGTTTTTTTGAAAATGTTCTGTGAAAAACCGGACGGGGAAAGCCGG
core_9	TACTGCCACAGAAAACCAGCGTTTTCTGAGATAAAGAACAGGAAGGGAAGAAAGC
core_10	GGGGCGTAATCTTTTCCCAACTGGCTCTTGTTGTTCTAGGGCGCTGGCAAGT
core_11	GCGGGCAAACGAAAAAGATCCACGCGCAATCAAAGCGCGTAACCACCACAC
core_12	TACACGCCTACCGCCAGCTTGGCTCCCCGTCTGATACCG
core_13	AGAGAGCTCTGCTTATGGCCCTCGGTCTATTAGATTTAT

core_14	GCCAGTAAGCAGTGGGTGGCCGTTAATCAAGGGCCGA
core_15	TCCCTATAGTGAGTCTTGAAGCTGAGTAATATCCGCC
core_16	GCTTAAGTTTAAACGTGTTATCAATGAAGTCCGGGAAG
core_17	GCGAAGGGACCCTTGGTCACCTTCATTTGCGT
core_18	GTACATGAGTGCCCTCGTAGGGGCATAGACCT
core_19	CGGCGGGGCCTCGATCTCGAACTCGTTCTCTA
core_20	GGGAAGGAGCCCTCCATGTGCACCGTATTAAT
core_21	TTCATCATCCTTGATGATGGCCACTAGCCAG
core_22	GGTCACGCCTTGCTCACCATGGCCGAGCTCTTGGTCA
core_23	TCAGCCTAGGTGGTCTTGACCTCCGGGGGAG
core_24	GCCGTCCCCGGGCAGCTGCACGGACTAGAA
core_25	GCCTCCCGATGTCCAACCTTGATGGTTTTAAA
core_26	ACGGGGCCCACGATGGTGTAGTCTGCATGC
core_27	GCAGCTTCAGTGGCGGCCCTCGGGAGCCTGG
core_28	TAGTTATCGCGCCTGGCCGCCGTCCTCAGCTTGCCCAGGCTGCAA
core_29	GCCTTGCTGCTTGATCTCGCCCTTCAGGGCTTGAGCCCCGGCTCC
core_30	GTAGGCGTCGGGTACATCCGCTCGGAGGAGGGGATGTCAGCCGGA
core_31	GGGAGGTAGCCCATGGTCTTCTTCTGCATTGCCCTCGTGCAACTT
core_32	TACTGTTTCGTCGGAGGGGAAGTTGGTGCCGCCCTCGAAGAATTGTTG
core_33	GGTCGGTACAACCCAAGGAAGGCAAGCGTCGGCCCCAGT
core_34	AGGAAAGGCAACAGATGGCTGGCAGCTTCTTGACGCTCA
core_35	GACAATGCGAGGCTGATCAGCGTTGACGTTAACCAGC
core_36	CCACCCCTGCTGACTAATTGAGACTCGTTGTGTGGTCC
core_37	CCAATCCCTTCTGCCTGCTGGGCGCGTTCGAGTCTATT
core_38	CCGCATCCCACACCGGATCTCTATCCATGCCAAGTAGTT
core_39	TGTAGGCGTTTTTCAATTTTTTGGGCCTATGGATGGTTAAACCATCTG
core_40	TATCAGGGTTATTGTGCGCCACTAGTCATGCCAGAAGTACGAGACCC
core_41	TATTTGAATGTATTTAAAAGGGCGCTGGTGACGGTTAGCCAGCAATA
core_42	AGGGGTTCCGCGCACTCCACTATATAGTGTGTTACATGGCGCAGAA
core_43	CCACCTAAATTGTAAGGTTGAGTCCCGCGTATTCAGCTTCCATCC
core_44	AAAATTCGCGTTAAACTTATAACATAGCAGTGGTGTCACTAGAGT
core_45	TACTCATAATGGGCGGAACATACGTCATTAT
core_46	AAGGGAAGCGGGCCACAATGGAAAGTCCCTATGATTTTG
core_47	AGCAAAAAGAAGTCCAAGTTTACCGTAAATACCGTCAATG
core_48	CATCTTTTCCCGTAATATGATACACTTGATGTGAGTCAA
core_49	TAACCCACATAATCAACATTGACGTCAATAGTACTGCC
core_50	GATCTTACTACAATGATGGGCATAATGCCAGCGATGAC
core_51	CTCTCAAGAAATCAGCGTAAAAAGGCCGCGTTGCTGGCGT
core_52	CAGCACTAAGTACGAGTTGGTACAATGGGTACGACATTTTGGAAAGTCCCGT
core_53	CATCCGTACCATAGTTACCGCTGGCCACCGGTGCCAAAACAACTCCCATTGA
core_54	GTAACAACCTATCTCAGCAGCAGGTTAGCCGGGTGGAGACTTGGAAATCCCCG
core_55	ATGCGGCGTGACAGTTTCAAGAAGTTCGATAAACCCTATCCACGCCATTGATG
core_56	CAATACGGCAATCTAATCTGACGCCTTGGGTCAAACCGCATCACCATGGTAATAG
core_57	CGCAGGTAAATCGGATCACCTAATCAAGTATTATTG
core_58	AGTTGGCGGGCAAAACAGTGGGAGTGGCACCTTCCAGTAAAGCACTATCACTC
core_59	TCCTCCGTAGAGCTTTCTATCAGGGCGATGTCATGAG
core_60	TCCTTCGGGGCACAGTCGATGCAATTTCTCATTTTTATTCCCCGATTATCGTTGT
core_61	TGTTGTGGCGAGAAGTGGACTCCAACGTCGAAAAAT
core_62	ATCCCCAGCTTTGGTCCAGAATAGAATGACACCTACTCACGAACGTGCAAAAAAG
core_63	CAACGATCCGGGCGCAGTTTGAACAAGAGATTTCCCC
core_64	CCGTTTCTTTGCATATCCCCCTTGCTGTCTGCCCCACCGAAAGGAGAAGGCGA
core_65	GTTTGGTACACGCTGAATAGACCGAGATAGGCGTTAAT
core_66	CGCTCGTCGGACTTTCCAGCATGCCTGCTATTGTCTTCGTAGCGGTTGGCTTC
core_67	GGCATCGAACTTTAAATCCTTTTAAAGGGATT
core_68	TTGCTACAGCTTAATGGAAATCGGCAAAATCCTTTTTGTT
core_69	GTGTAGATGCATAATTATGTTGAAAAGCATTCCGACCCTGCCGCTTACCGGGTC
core_70	TCGTTTCATAGATGCTTCCGCAAAACGGATACACCCTGGAAGCTCCCTCGTGCCT
core_71	GTGAGGCACCAAGTCATCTGGGTGAAACAAATCGACAGGACTATAAAGATACCAG
core_72	ACTTGGTCACCGAGTTATCTTCAGGAAAAGTGAATCGACGCTCAAGTCAGAGGTG
core_73	TTTAAATGATAATACGTTTCGATGATTTTGTAGGCTCCGCCCCCTGACGAGC
core_74	GCTCTTGATACTATGGGGGGTTCGTTGGGCGGTCTCCTGTT

core_75	TAGCGGTGTTGACGTTTTACCGTAAGTTATGCGTTTCC
core_76	ATTACGCGAGTGGGCTATATGGGCTATGAAGCGAAACC
core_77	ATCCTTTGCTTGGCATTGATTACTATTAATAATCACAAA
core_78	TCAGTGGATTTACCGTTGTCAACGCGTATATTTTTCCA
polyT_1	TTTTTAGGCCAGGAACCTCATTFFFFFFTTTTT
polyT_2	TTTTTGAAGCGTGGCGCTTTCGCCTTTC
polyT_3	TCATGTACGTGAGCAAAAGGCCAGCAAATTTTT
polyT_4	TTTTTAAGTCCCATAAGGTGAGATTATCATTFFF
polyT_5	TTTTTAGGTATCTCAGTTCCTCATAGCTACCTTCGGTGCTACAGAGTTTTFFF
polyT_6	GGTGTGTGCGGAGTAGGTGCTTCGCTCTTTTT
polyT_7	GGTACCAATAATACGTAGATGTACTGCCAAGTAGGATTTTT
polyT_8	TTTTTACTGGACTAGTGGATTGGCGAATTCCACCCTTTTT
polyT_9	TTTTTCAAGCTGGGCTGTGGGGGTATCTGCGCTCTGTTTTT
polyT_10	GTGGGCCAGGGCACGAACCCCCCGTTTTTTTT
polyT_11	TTTTTGGGAGGAGTCTGCGCCAGTTCACCTAGAAGTGCTC
polyT_12	TTTTTCAGCCCGACCGCTCGGTAACCTATTTTTT
polyT_13	GCCGGTGGACCTTGTAGATGAACTCGCCGCTCCTGCATTTTT
polyT_14	TTTTTCACTTGTACAGCTCGGACTCGAG
polyT_15	TTTTTCGTCTTGAGTCAGACACGACTTATCGCCATTTTT
polyT_16	TTTTTTCCGCCTCAGAAGCCATAGAGCCACC GCCGC
polyT_17	TTTTTCTGGCAGCAGCAGGATTAGCATTTTTT
polyT_18	TTTTTACCAATAGGCCTCACAGGTTCTTTTTT
polyT_19	TTTTTGAGCGAGGTATCCCTTCGTTTTT
polyT_20	TTTTTCTTCGGGGCGAAAATCATTGGAAAACGTTTTTT
polyT_21	TTTTTCTTGAAGTGGTGGGTGGTAACCACTCGAGGTGCCG
polyT_22	TTTTTAACGTTGTTGCCACGGCCGCTTTTTT
polyT_23	TTTTTAAGGACAGTATTTCTTCTACGGCTACACTAGTTTTT
polyT_24	TTTTTAAAAGGATCTTAATAGTTTGCGCTTTTTT
polyT_25	TTTTTCTGAAGCCAGTTCACGCTGTTTTT

3.3 sc_mCherry_3xSV40

Sequence sc_mCherry_3xSV40:

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Corresponding 20HB DNA origami design and staple list for sc_mCherry_3xSV40:

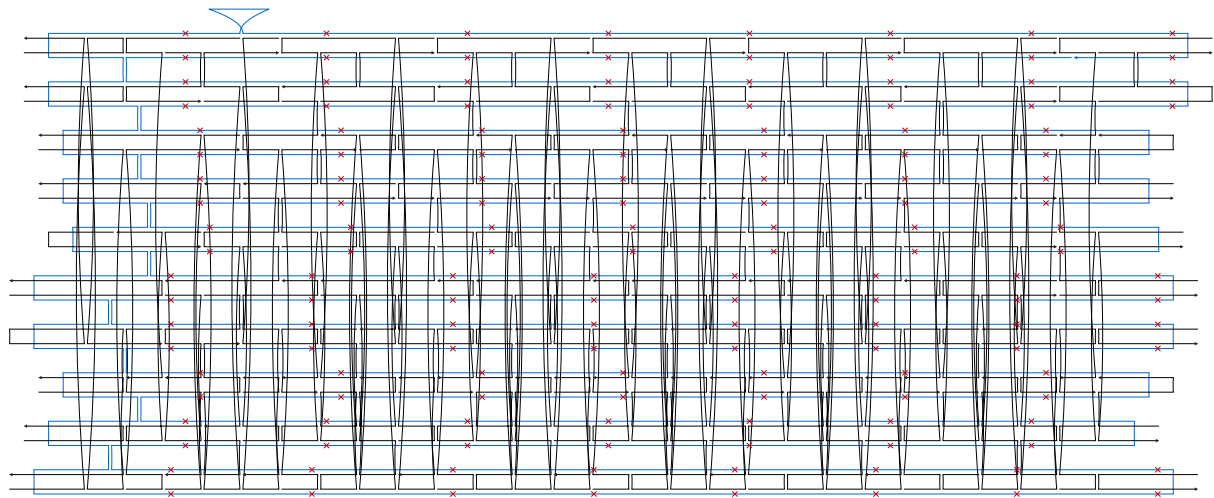


Fig. S11 | Scaffold routing and staple design for 20HB_3xSV40. Scaffold routing is shown in blue, staples are given in black, skips are given as red crosses. Design was prepared using caDNAo v0.1.

Table S6 | Individual staple sequences for sc_mCherry_3xSV40 20HB.

Name	Sequence 5' - 3'
core_1	CTTTCTCCCTTCGGGAAGCGTGGGGAACATAAAGTGCCA
core_2	GCTTACCGTTGTTAAAAATTCGCGCTAGGGCCGTCATA
core_3	CCCTCGTGTGCTCAGCTCATTCTTTTAAAGGAAGCAGAACTT
core_4	TAAAGATACGGCAAAATCCCTTATTGACGGCGTTCTT
core_5	AAGTCAGAACCGAGATAGGGTTGGGAACCCTTACCGCT
core_6	CCCTGACGGAACAAGAGTCCACTTGGGGTCCACTCGT
core_7	CGTTGCTACTCCAACGTCAAAGGACTACGTGTTTACTT
core_8	CGTCATTATTGCGTACTATGCTGTGCTTATATAGA
core_9	GTGAGCAAAATACGTAGATGTACTTGCCAAAATGATGATG

core_10	GCCAAGTTAAATTAAGAAGGCACAGCATCAACCATCACTGGGGAC
core_11	CCTCCCACCGTACACGTCAATGGATTTGTTGGGTTCCGC
core_12	CCTACCGCAGTAAGCAGTGGGTTCCGTAGGCCACGCTCAC
core_13	CCATTTGCGTCAATGGGGCGGAGCAGTTTACAAAAAGGATTGAATGT
core_14	TTGTTACCTATAGTGAGTCGTATGGACAGGAGCCCCAGT
core_15	GACATTTTGGAAAGTCCCCTTGATATATGATATTCTACGGCAGGGTTA
core_16	TTTGGTGAAGTTTAAACGCTAGCCACCCCTATAACTAC
core_17	CCAAAACAAACCTCCATTGACGTGTCATTGAAACTCACCTTCCTTT
core_18	AATGGGGGACTAGTGGATCCGAGGGTGCCCTCCATAG
core_19	TGGAGACTTGGAAATCCCCGTGACTGGGCATATCAAAGGGCGACA
core_20	GTCAAACCGCTCACCATGGTGGCGCCCTCGAACCTATC
core_21	TCTAGTTAGTGGTTTTAAGTCCCTATTGACGTCAATGGGC
core_22	GCCATGTGAGCCCTCTGACAGTGCTCCGGCCATGTTATTTCCCTC
core_23	AACTGAGGTAATTTCCGGCGCAGAACGTAATAGTCAGCCAGGCGGGCC
core_24	GCAGGGGGCCAGCTTGTTGATCTTCACTTGATTGTAACGCGGAACTCC
core_25	GGCGGTCTGCTCGGTAGGAACGAACGTCAATAACTAATGACCCCGTAA
core_26	TCGCCCTCGAATTCCACATGAGATTAATGCCAAACTAGTCAATAATC
core_27	CGTTCACGTATCCTCCATCCTTTAGGAAAGTTCTGGCCCGTACATC
core_28	CACGCGCTCCTCCATCGCTGCAATATACCGCGATTTAGAA
core_29	CGGTCACCAGCTAGAGGATACGGGGCTCATCATTGTCTCA
core_30	TCGCCGTCTTGCGCAATTGCCTGAAAACCTCTCTTCAATAT
core_31	GGTGCCGCTCGTGGTGTGACGCGATCCAGTTTCGCGGAAATG
core_32	TCTGCATTTTCATTCATACCAATCTGATCTTAAATGCCG
core_33	CCTCGTTGGTGGCGGCCCTCGGCAACAAAAGAGTCATTC
core_34	ACTTGACAGCTCGTCGCAAGAAATGCTTTTCTAAGCAGGCGAAAGG
core_35	TACCCGGCCCTCTAGACCCAGCATAATTCTCAGCCTTGCGGCGAACG
core_36	GGCTGATCAGCGGGTTCTCCCTTGTATCAGCGGGTTTGCCCCGA
core_37	CAGATGGCTGGCAACTCCAGAAATCCGATCGTGAGATGCACGTAAAGC
core_38	GTC AAGGAAGGCACGGGCGATGCAGTGCAAAGGGGAGCCCCAAT
core_39	AATAGAAATTGGACACATGCCGTTATCCGCCACTTGTACATG
core_40	TAGAGCCCACCGCATCTCGAGCTGCCGGGAACGCCGCGCAAGG
core_41	ATTGTCTTCCCAATCTAAACGGTTAATAGTCTGCAGGGTTCAGCTT
core_42	TGCCCCACCCACCCAGAAGGCATACAGGCAGCAGCTTCGGCGGCC
core_43	ACCTACTCAGACAATGGGAGGGGGGTATGGCACGGGGCCCTCGTGGC
core_44	TGCATGCTTTCATACTTCTGCCTGCCTGCTAAGCGGTTGCACCCAA
core_45	CGCGCTTTGAGAATAGTGTATCCCAGCCGGACTCCCGGTA
core_46	AATGTCACGTGTAGCGGTCACGCGTAAGCGCCCCGAA
core_47	GCCTAACCTGTGACTCGGGATAGATACCGCCAGATTACATAAGCC
core_48	GTGCGTCATTACTGTCTAAAAGTAGGGCTTAAAGATCCTGGTCTCC
core_49	GCTGATCACTCATGGTCCGGGCGACTCCCCGTCGCTCAGTCCAAGCTT
core_50	GACTAATTTGTCAGAAGTTGAGATCTGTCTATATTTTGGTCCACACTG
core_51	TGCGCGTAGGTATGCGGCGACCGGATTTAT
core_52	AGCGGGCGTTAAATTTAAATAAATTGGGCGCTCCACCCATTGACG
core_53	TGGCGAGAACCAATAGTGAGCGGGTAAGTTAGTACTGCCAAGTGGG
core_54	TTTAGAGCTAAATCAATATTGAAGGGCTATGAGGGGGCGTACTTGGC
core_55	ACTAAATCAGTGTGTTTGAATACCTATTAATGGCGGGCCATTTACC
core_56	CAAGTTTTTATTAAGCAAAAAAGCGGTATACCCATAAGGTCATGTA
core_57	TTGTTAAACGCTCTCCTGTTCCGACCCTGCCGGGGGTCGCAAATAGG
core_58	GCCGAAATCCAGGCGTTTCCCCCTGGAAGCTATTTACCATACATAT
core_59	AAGAATAGGGTGGCGAAACCCGACAGGACTAATATATGCATTTAT
core_60	TCCAGTTTGAGCATCACA AAAATCGACGCTCTTGATTATCATACT
core_61	AACGTGGGGCGTTTTTCCATAGGCTCCGCCAATGTCAAGGAATAA
core_62	TTGCCCGGGCTGGCAAAAAGCAGCGCAAAACAGACTCG
core_63	CCACATAGGGAAGAAAATTCTTCATGCAATTGGAGCCT
core_64	TTGGAAAAGGAAAGCCCTTGTTGTAGTCGAGGATGCAT
core_65	AAGGATCTAAAGGGAAAAGCTTTGGTTGCTATCTCTAG
core_66	ATGTAACCGAGGTGCTGCTTTCGATACTTCTGCTGGGG
core_67	GGTGAGTACTGCAACTCCGGTGGATGGGAGGTGATGTCCAACCTTGAT
core_68	ATGCCATTAATTGTGGCCGCTCTGTAGGCGCCGGGCAGCTGCACG
core_69	TATGGCATCGCCAGGCCCTCCTGGCCTTGTAGGTGGTCTTGACCT
core_70	GTAAGTCCATTGCCAGTCGATAGTGCCCGCCGTCCTTCAGCTT

core_71	AGTCCTTCGTCGTTTCAAACAAGCTTGATCTCGCCCTTCAGGGCG
core_72	GAGCGCAGCGGCTCCAAGTTGCTCGCACATTTTTAATATT
core_73	AAGTGGTCTCAACCAGAACCTTTAGCGGCCGCATCCCCAGTTTAGT
core_74	CAGTCTATCCGTAAGAGCGAGCCAGGGGACTTTCCACACCGGATCTCT
core_75	TAAGTAGTGCACCTGCATGCCTGCTGCTTTCATACCTTCTGCCTGCTGG
core_76	CGTTGTTGGGCCGAGTGCTGTCCAGCTTTGGTTGCTGACTAATTGA
core_77	TCACGCTCGGTCTAGAAATGACAGCCTGGGGACTTTCCACACCGG
core_78	GCTTAATCTCACCTAGTCGCCCTTGTATCCACGCCCATTTGATGTAC
core_79	CCACCGCTCAGCAATAGCTGATGTGCGCGGGGTGCTTCA
core_80	CAAGCAGGAGACCCCTTGGAGCCGAAGCCCTCGGGGAAG
core_81	TCTCAAGCCATCTGTGTCCCAGCGTCTCGAAGTTCATGTTGACGT
core_82	GGTCTGACGTGTAGGGTCACCAGGAGTCTGGGTCAGGCTTCTT
core_83	GTTAAGGGTTCGTTTCATCGTAGGACCTTGTAGATGAACCAGCGTCG
core_84	AAGGATCTAGTGAGGCTCTCGAAGTCGGAGGGGAAGTTCAGCCTCT
core_85	AAATGAAGAACTTGGTCCATGTGCAGCCCATGGTCTTCTCCGTCT
polyT_1	TTTTTAAAGGCCAGGAACCGTAAAAAGGCCGGCGAATGAAAAAACAG
polyT_2	TTTTTACGCTGTAGGTATCTCCGCTTCTGCCTAACTCCTAAATT
polyT_3	TTTTTTTCGCTCCAAGCTGGGAGTTCGGTCAAACAAAACGGCTACACTAGTTTTT
polyT_4	CCGCATCACCATGGTAATTTTTTTTTTTAGCGATGACTAAGGCCAGCATTTTT
polyT_5	TTTTTGTTGAGCCCGACCAACAAAAGAGTTGGTAGCTTTTT
polyT_6	TTTTTGGAGGCCTCCCACCTTGAAGCGTTTTTTTTTTCATGAACCTCT
polyT_7	TTTTTCTATCGTCTTGAGTCCAAGTTCACGATGGTGTAGTGACAGCTT
polyT_8	AGACACGACTTTTTTTTTTTATCGCCACTGGCAGTGGACTTAGGG
polyT_9	GCGTTCGTAAGGGCCCAAGTAGTCGGGGCGCCTTATCCGGTAATTTTT
polyT_10	TTTTTGGGAGTGGCACCGATCAAGGTTTTT
polyT_11	TTTTTCTTTGGTTGCTGACTCCGGATGGTTTAAAGTTTTT
polyT_12	TTTTTGAGCGAGGTATGTAGGACCACACCCGCAGTCAGCCACTGGTAACAGGATTAGCATT TT
polyT_13	TTTCCACAAATTGAGAATTTTATTAGGAAAGGACAGTTTTT
polyT_14	TTTTTTCAGGGCGATGGCCCGGAAAAACCGTCTATTTTT
polyT_15	TTTTTAAGGACAGTATTTACCCGGTGCTACAGAGTCTTTTTTTTTTTGAAGTGGTGCATAGC TCTTTTT
polyT_16	ATGATCCCTTCCCAACTTCCAGGCGGGGTACATCCGCTCGGATTTTT
polyT_17	TTTTTCGAGTACTCACCAGCGTTTTTTTTTTTTCTGGGTGAGC
polyT_18	TTTTTCAGTTACCTTCGGCAGTGCCTCTGCTGAAGCTTTTT
polyT_19	TTTTTAAGTATATATGAGTATTTTAAATCAATCTATTTTT
polyT_20	TTTTTCTTGATCCGGGTAGGTCGTTTTT
polyT_21	GGTAGCGGCCAGAGAGCTCTGTGCACGAACCCCTTTTT

3.4 sc_mCherry_6xSV40

Sequence sc_mCherry_6xSV40:

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Corresponding 20HB DNA origami design and staple list for sc_mCherry_6xSV40:

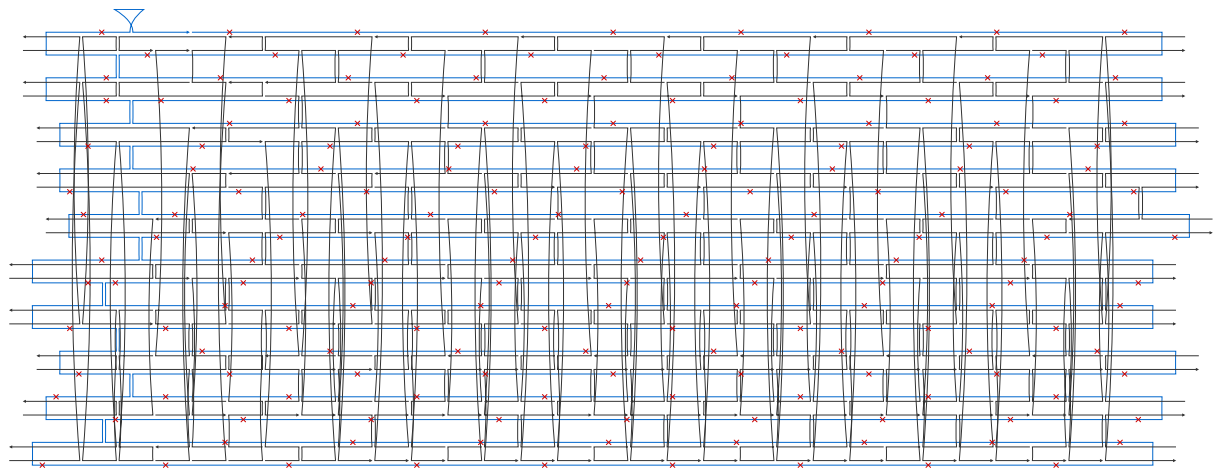


Fig. S12 | Scaffold routing and staple design for 20HB_6xSV40. Scaffold routing is shown in blue, staples are given in black, skips are given as red crosses. Design was prepared using caDNAo v0.1.

Table S7 | Individual staple sequences for sc_mCherry_6xSV40 20HB.

Name	Sequence 5' - 3'
core_1	CGTAATTGTGGAAAGTCCCTATTTTTTGGT
core_2	AATCAATGTTACCGTAAATACTCTCAATGGG
core_3	TCAGCGGGGATACACTTGATGTAAGTCAAAC
core_4	ATTGAGATTGACGTCAATAGGGCTGCCAAA
core_5	GCTGGGGGGCATAATGCCAGGCGATGACTAA
core_6	GGTCGTTGGGCGGTCAGACTACCGCCATTTGCGTCAATGGGGCGGAACGTCAAT
core_7	TATGGGATATGGGCTATGAACTGGGGACTT
core_8	GACGTCAAATTAATAATAACGCTTTGCA
core_9	TGGGCAGTTCAACGCGTATAGTCGAGCTTTG
core_10	TGGCATATTTAAAGCTTTGGTTGAGCCTGG
core_11	TACCGTCATGCATGCTTGCATACATGCATGC
core_12	GTTGTTAGAGCTCTGCTTATATGGGTGCTT
core_13	CAGTAAGCAGTGGGTTTGAAGTGAATGAGATTCACCTATC
core_14	CCTATAGTGAGTCGTAGGGCAGGGGAACGAAAATCCATAG
core_15	TTAAGTTTAAACGCTATTGGCGGTTGATCTTTATAACTAC
core_16	GGACTAGTGGATCCGCTCGCCGCGAGAAAGCCCCAGT
core_17	TGCTCACCATGGTGGGCCGTTCCGTTTTTACGCTCAC
core_18	ATCACGCCCTTGGAGCCGTACACTCTAGTGACTTATC
core_19	CACGGTCGATGTCCCAGGCGAATTAATTTACAGGATT
core_20	ACTCGCCGCTTGGTCACCTTCAGCGCCAGCTTGTCTACAG
core_21	TTGGTGCCCCCTCGTAGGGGCGGCAGCTCGTTACGGCT
core_22	CCTCTGCAGCATCTCGAACTCGTGCGAATTCCTCTGCGC
core_23	GCTCGGAGCTCCATGTGCACCTTTTATCCTCGAAAAAGA
core_24	GTGGAGTTAGACTCGAGCGGCCGATACTTCT
core_25	TGTTCCACGGTTTAAACGGGCCCTTTCCACAC
core_26	CGGCCCTCGGCGGCCCTCGGCGCGTTCGTACCGAAGTTCAGTGAGGATCAAAGAAGTAA
core_27	ATCAGCGGATGGTGTAGTCCTCGTTGTGGGTCTGGGTTTCGTTCACTCACGTGGTTATG
core_28	AACTAGAAGGCACAGTGCATCCCCTGGTGTCA
core_29	GGCTGGCTCCAACCTTGATGTTGACGTTGTAGTAGATGATCGTGTAGTCTACGGGTGTCATGC
core_30	CGGGGGAGGGGCAAACAAGGCGCAACGT
core_31	GGAAGGCAGCAGCTGCACGGGCTTCTTGCCAGGGGAAGACCATCTGAAAAGGATACTGG TGA
core_32	GGAGTGGCACCTTCCAAGAAAGAGAGTAA
core_33	GGACAGTGGGTCTTGACCTCAGCGTCGTAGTATGGTCTTCGAGACCCTTGTTTGCAATAGTG T
core_34	AATTCCTCATTTTACCCAGCATCATCCAG
core_35	TGCGATGCTCCTCAGCTTCAGCCTCTGCTTACATCCCAGCAATAAAACAACCCCGGCGT
core_36	TCCCCCTTGACAGAAAGTTGTTGTAGCCCTTATAAATCAAACCTCATTTAAAGTGCT
core_37	TCTCTAGAGGGAGCCTGGGGACTCCTTACCGCTTAATC
core_38	GCTGGGACTAGACTCGAGCGGCCGAGGCTGCTGTCTAT
core_39	ATTGAGATTAGTTGGACTTAGGGACAACAGATCTCCCCG
core_40	CCGGATGGATAGAAATTGGACAGCAGGGTCAAAGGGCTT
core_41	TGCCTGCTAGAGCCCACCGCATCTTAGGAAATGATACCG
core_42	ACTAATTTGTCTTCCAATCCTCAGACAAAGATTTAT
core_43	CTGGCAAGGCCACTACGTGAAATATTTGACCAGCGT
core_44	ACCACCACCAAAGGGCGAAAACTAGGGGTTCCCAACTG
core_45	AGCAGCGCGTCCACTATTAAGAAGCCACCTAGAGATCCA
core_46	TCTTCATGGGGTTGAGTGTGTTCTAAAATTCGGCGAAAA
core_47	AGGGAGCCAGTGTGCAAAAAAGCGAATGAAGT
core_48	ATATTATTGAAGCATGGTGCCGTCCTCCGATCAACGATTTACCAAT
core_49	CTCATGAGCGGATACCCATCACCCAGTGTTAGTTTTGGTTCAGCGAT
core_50	AGAAAAATAAACAACGCTCTATCGCATAATTTTGCTACATTGCCTGA
core_51	ATTTCCCCGAAAAGTCGTGGACAGATGCTTCCAGTTAAGATACGGG
core_52	AGCGTTAATATTTTGTGTCAGTTTGCCAAGTCTGTTGCCGCTGCAA
core_53	ATTTTTGTTAAATCAGGAATAGACACCGAGTCAACTTTACGGCTCC
core_54	AATGTTGACGCTTATTTTAAATCAGAAGTAGTCGGGGATGTCCGCGAGACCTCC
core_55	GCAAAATACTCCATAACATACGTCATTATTG
core_56	ACAGGAAGGTTATTGTTCCACACCGGATCTCTAGACTCGACGCGGAGCCGCAA

core_57	GAGCAAAAGTTGGCCGCTAATCAAGCGAAAGGAGCGGGCG
core_58	TACTTTCAATGTATTTTACTTCTGCCTGCTGGGAGCCTAATGACCCTTCTGGGTCAGCAGC
core_59	GCATCTTTCAGCACTAGGGCGATGTGTAGCGGTCACGCT
core_60	CTCGTGCACCGCGCACGTTGCTGACTAATTGAGATGCATTAGTCAATATCTTCACGAGGTAT
core_61	GTAACCCACATCCGTATCCAACGTACCCGCCGCGCTTAAT
core_62	CCGCTGTTAATTGTAGGACTTTCCACACCGGATCTCTAGAGGCTGAGTTCGATGAAGTGGT
core_63	GATCTTAGTACTCAAGAACAAGAAAAACGCCTAACCT
core_64	TTCTTCGGGCGTTAATTTGCATACTTCTGCCTGCTGGGGCTGACTACTCTCAAGAGGACAGT
core_65	GAAAACGATGCGGCGGAGATACAATTGTCGGTCAAG
core_66	AACTTTATTAACCAGCTTTGGTTGCTGACTAATTGAGTTCTGCCTCATCATTGAGCCAGTT
core_67	GTTACATGGAAGCCGAAATCGGAACCTAAACTCTTCGACACGGAGGGCCATT
core_68	ATTCAGCTGAAGAAAGTTTTTTGGGGTTCGATTATCAGG
core_69	ATGGCTTCCGGATCTGCCTGGGGACTTTCCACACCGGAAAGGAAGGCCGGTCCCGTTGTC A
core_70	GGCATCGAGTTTAGGCATGCTTTGCATACTTCTGCCTCTAGGGCGCGCTCGTCTCACTCAT
core_71	TAGTTTGAACCTTTATTTAAAGCTTTGGTTGCTGACTAGCGCGTATGTTGCCACTCTTAC
core_72	GGGAAGCTCGAGCCATGGGGAGCCTGGGGACTTTCCACAGTCACAAGTAGTTCGTTCTGTG
core_73	TCCGCTCGCCTGCTAGAGATGCATGCTTTGCATACTTCAAGCAGATTCTATTAATTCTGAG
core_74	AATTAAGTTAGCTCTAAGGGCCTTTTTCAGCATCCCCAATGAGTGAGCAAGCAGCCAGGC
core_75	TCCTTTTACTGACAGCAAGGCGAGCCTGCTGGCTTTGGTTGCTGACTAATTGAGTTGACGGG
core_76	AGGATCTTTAAGACACTAGCCAGACGACATTTTGGAAAGTCCCGTTGAGGCGTTACGCCACT GG
core_77	TTTTGGTCCGGGACAGACCACGCCGCGCTCCT
core_78	TAAGGGACACTGGTACGATAAGCGCCAAAACAACTCCATTGACGCACCCATTAGCAGAG
core_79	GCTCAGTGGGCCACCTCCTGCAGGGAGGAGAGGTGATG
core_80	GTCTGACGTAGCGGGGTCTCGTGGAGACTTGAAATCCCCGTGCTGCCAAGAGTTCTT
core_81	GATCCTTCTGGGTGGCGCAGCTTACCTTGGCGCCGG
core_82	CTCAAGAAGGCCTAACACCAAGCCGCTATCCACGCCATTGATGTAGGCGTACTACACTAG A
core_83	GATTACGCTCGCCCTTACGGGGCCGTCGGTTGTAGGT
core_84	AAGCAGCAATTTGGTAACCACACTACCGCATACCATGGTAATAGCGGGCCATTTCTGCTGA
core_85	GTAGCGGTACGGAGCCGAGGCCTCCAGCCCGGCCCGC
core_86	CTATCGTCCGGCCGGGTACCGTAAGTTATGTAAGCGGCC
core_87	TTGAGTCAAAGGGAACCTTCGGTAAAGCACTGCGAACGTGGCGAGA
core_88	AACCCGGCACCTAGACACGTAGGGCTCCCACTGAAGCC
polyT_1	TTTTTGGATGGTTTAAATAGGCCGAAATTTTT
polyT_2	TTTTTAAAAAGGCCGCGTTGAAAGGCCGCGCTTTCATACTCAT
polyT_3	ATGTAAGTACTGAGCCTGGGGACTTTCCACACCTTTTT
polyT_4	TTTTTCCCATAAAGTTCGTTGGTAGCTCTTTTT
polyT_5	TTTTTAGGCTCCGCCCCCTCTGGCGTGACCGCTGTCATAGCTCAGCTTTTT
polyT_6	CTCGCCCTTACGTAGATGTAAGTCCCAAGTAGGAAAGTTTTT
polyT_7	TTTTTTGATGATGGCCATGGAAGCGCATGAACCTTTTTT
polyT_8	TTTTTGACGCTCAAGTCAATGTGTGCACGAACCCCTTTTT
polyT_9	TTTTTGGCGCCGCTCCTCGGGGGATCTCGTAGAATGACACCTAC
polyT_10	TTTTTAGGACTATAAAGATACCCAGCTCGTCCATGCCGCCGCTCGGGGAACCTTGGT
polyT_11	TTTTTACCCCCAGAACCCCTTCACTTTTT
polyT_12	TTTTTGAAGCTCCCTCGTGCAGCATGCTTTGCCTCACTT
polyT_13	TTTTTTCAGCGGGTTTTAAAGCTTTGGTTGCTGCCTTGCCTGGTCTGTCTTGCACCGCT GACCTTCG
polyT_14	TTTTTTTACCGGATACCTGTGATTTAGAGCATGCTCTCCTGTTCCGACCCTGCCGCTTTTT
polyT_15	TTTTTTCGGCAAAATTCGAGGCTGATTTTT
polyT_16	TTTTTGGGAAGCGTGAGGAACCGTTTTT
polyT_17	TTTTTCCGCGCCACATAGCAGCAATACGGGATAATTTTTT
polyT_18	TTTTTTGTAGGTATCTCCCCCGCCTTTCTCCCTTCTTTTT
polyT_19	ATCCCCCATGTTTCGAAAGTATAGTAAGGCGTTTCCCCCTGTTTTT
polyT_20	TTTTTGAAGGGCCGAGCGCTGTCTGCCCCACCCCTTTTT
polyT_21	TTTTTCCAAGCTGGGCTCTGTGTAGGTCGTTTCGCTTTTT
polyT_22	TATGAGTAAAGGACAGCTTCAGGTGGCGAAACCCGACTTTTT
polyT_23	TTTTTTGATCCGGCAACCAGCCAGCCTTTTT
polyT_24	TTTTTCGTTACGCCCTTTTCCATTTTTT
polyT_25	CCGGTAACACCGTACACGCCGAGCATCACAAAATCTTTTT